

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the
Western District of Washington

In the Matter of the Search of)
(Briefly describe the property to be searched)
or identify the person by name and address)
Multiple Residences, a Business, Safe Deposit Boxes,)
Persons, and Vehicles)
Case No. MJ25-140

APPLICATION FOR A SEARCH WARRANT

I, a federal law enforcement officer or an attorney for the government, request a search warrant and state under penalty of perjury that I have reason to believe that on the following person or property (*identify the person or describe the property to be searched and give its location*):

Multiple Residences, a Business, Safe Deposit Boxes, Persons, and Vehicles, as further described in Attachment A, incorporated herein by reference

located in the Western District of Washington, there is now concealed (*identify the person or describe the property to be seized*):

See Attachment B, incorporated herein by reference.

The basis for the search under Fed. R. Crim. P. 41(c) is (check one or more):

- evidence of a crime;
- contraband, fruits of crime, or other items illegally possessed;
- property designed for use, intended for use, or used in committing a crime;
- a person to be arrested or a person who is unlawfully restrained.

The search is related to a violation of:

Code Section

18 U.S.C. §§ 924(c) and 1956;
21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a) (1), 843(b), and
846

Offense Description

Distribution and Manufacturing of Controlled Substances, Unlawful Use of a Communication Facility to Facilitate the Distribution of Controlled Substances, Conspiracy to commit these offenses, Money Laundering, and, Possession of a Firearm in Furtherance of a Drug Trafficking Crime.

The application is based on these facts: **Trafficking Crime**

✓ See Affidavit of Terry D. Stinson, continued on the attached sheet.

Delayed notice of _____ days (give exact ending date if more than 30 days: _____) is requested under 18 U.S.C. § 3103a, the basis of which is set forth on the attached sheet.

Pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 4.1, this warrant is presented: by reliable electronic means; or: telephonically recorded.

Tracy J L
Applicant's signature

Terry D. Stinson, US Postal Inspector
Printed name and title

- The foregoing affidavit was sworn to before me and signed in my presence, or
- The above-named agent provided a sworn statement attesting to the truth of the foregoing affidavit by telephone.

Date: 03/17/2025

State Vaughan
Judge's signature

City and state: Seattle, Washington

S. Kate Vaughan, United States Magistrate Judge
Printed name and title

Attachment A
Premises, Locations, Persons and Vehicles to Be Searched

The residence located at **2004 Columbia Ave Unit A, Everett, Washington 98203** is a two story, town home, painted a blue color with white trim, and a white door. “2004” appears to the left of the front door;

The residence located at **14622 28th Ave West, Lynnwood, Washington 98087** is a two-story, single-family home, painted two toned dark gray over light gray paint scheme. The front door is a dark gray and glass, “14622” is affixed to the house above the garage door;

The business CLOUDZ VAPE located at **4540 University Way NE, Seattle, Washington 98105** and is further described as a storefront, located at 4540 University Way NE, Seattle, Washington 98105, storefront has large glass windows with gray and black trim, “4540” is affixed to the front entryway glass over the front door;

Guardian Vault safe deposit box number 188 located at **23515 NE Novelty Hill Rd Suite B215, Redmond, Washington;**

Alderwood Safe Storage unit number 49 located at **16902 Alderwood Mall Pkwy, Lynnwood, Washington;**

The person of **Joshua YOUNG**;

The person of **Mu YUAN**;

The person of **Stephany DIAZ**;

The person of **Brielle DEGEUS**;

A **2021 gray BMW M3** Sedan bearing Washington license plate CMA9847 and VIN: WBS33AY06MFK89525;

Attachment A
Premises, Locations, Persons and Vehicles to Be Searched

A **2016 white Toyota 4Runner** bearing Washington license plate BYK8000 and VIN:
JTEBU5JR0G5346193;

A **2023 white Mercedes-Benz C Sedan** bearing Washington license plate CFV7714 and VIN:
W1KAF4HB6PR077080;

A **2023 red Ferrari Roma** bearing Washington license plate CHM9451 and VIN:
ZFF98RNA4P0292933; and,

A **2023 white Tesla Model X** bearing Washington license plate CKH7066 and VIN:
7SAXCDE53PF415698.

Attachment B

List of Items to be Searched for and Seized

This warrant authorizes the government to search for the following items:

Evidence and/or fruits of the commission of the following crimes: Distribution and possession with intent to distribute controlled substances, in violation of 21 U.S.C. § 841(a)(1); Use of a communications facility in furtherance of a felony drug offense in violation of 21 U.S.C. § 843(b); Conspiracy to distribute and possess with intent to distribute controlled substances, in violation of 21 U.S.C. § 846; Laundering of monetary instruments in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1956; and possession of a firearm in furtherance of a drug trafficking offense, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 924(c); including but not limited to the following:

1. Controlled Substances: Including but not limited to marijuana and marijuana concentrates.

2. Drug Paraphernalia: Items used, or to be used, to store, process, package, use, and/or distribute controlled substances, such as plastic bags, cutting agents, scales, measuring equipment, tape, hockey or duffel bags, chemicals or items used to test the purity and/or quality of controlled substances, and similar items.

3. Drug Transaction Records: Documents such as ledgers, receipts, notes, and similar items relating to the acquisition, transportation, and distribution of controlled substances.

4. Customer and Supplier Information: Items identifying drug customers and drug suppliers, such as telephone records, personal address books, correspondence, diaries, calendars, notes with phone numbers and names, “pay/owe sheets” with drug amounts and prices, maps or directions, and similar items.

5. Cash and Financial Records: Currency and financial records, including bank records, safe deposit box records and keys, credit card records, bills, receipts, tax returns, vehicle documents, and similar items; and other records that show income and expenditures, net worth,

Attachment B

List of Items to be Seized

Page 1

money transfers, wire transmittals, negotiable instruments, bank drafts, cashiers checks, cryptocurrency, money orders, gift cards, and similar items, and money counters.

6. Photographs/Surveillance: Photographs, video tapes, digital cameras, surveillance cameras and associated hardware/storage devices, and similar items, depicting property occupants, friends and relatives of the property occupants, or suspected buyers or sellers of controlled substances, controlled substances or other contraband, weapons, and assets derived from the distribution of controlled substances.

7. Weapons: Including but not limited to firearms, magazines, firearms parts and components, ammunition, and body armor.

8. Codes: Evidence of codes used in the distribution of controlled substances, including but not limited to passwords, code books, cypher or decryption keys, and similar information.

9. Property Records: Deeds, contracts, escrow documents, mortgage documents, rental documents, and other evidence relating to the purchase, ownership, rental, income, expenses, or control of the premises, and similar records of other property owned or rented.

10. Indicia of occupancy, residency, and/or ownership of assets including, but not limited to, utility and telephone bills, canceled envelopes, rental records or payment receipts, leases, mortgage statements, and other documents.

11. Evidence of Storage Unit and Safe Deposit Box Rental or Access: rental and payment records, keys and codes, pamphlets, contracts, contact information, directions, passwords or other documents relating to storage units.

12. Evidence of Personal Property Ownership: Registration information, ownership documents, or other evidence of ownership of property including, but not limited to vehicles, vessels, boats, airplanes, jet skis, all terrain vehicles, RVs, and personal property; evidence of international or domestic travel, hotel/motel stays, and any other evidence of unexplained wealth,

13. Individual and business financial books, records, receipts, notes, ledgers, diaries, journals, and all records relating to income, profit, expenditures, or losses, such as:

- a. Employment records: paychecks or stubs, lists and accounts of employee payrolls, records of employment tax withholdings and contributions, dividends, stock certificates, and compensation to officers.
- b. Savings accounts: statements, ledger cards, deposit tickets, register records, wire transfer records, correspondence, and withdrawal slips.
- c. Checking accounts: statements, canceled checks, deposit tickets, credit/debit documents, wire transfer documents, correspondence, and register records.
- d. Loan Accounts: financial statements and loan applications for all loans applied for, notes, loan repayment records, and mortgage loan records.
- e. Collection accounts: statements and other records.
- f. Certificates of deposit: applications, purchase documents, and statements of accounts.
- g. Credit card accounts: credit cards, monthly statements, and receipts of use.
- h. Receipts and records related to gambling wins and losses, or any other contest winnings.
- i. Insurance: policies, statements, bills, and claim-related documents.
- j. Financial records: profit and loss statements, financial statements, receipts, balance sheets, accounting work papers, any receipts showing purchases made, both business and personal, receipts showing charitable contributions, and income and expense ledgers.

14. All bearer bonds, letters of credit, money drafts, money orders, cashier's checks, travelers checks, Treasury checks, bank checks, passbooks, bank drafts, money wrappers, stored value cards, and other forms of financial remuneration evidencing the obtaining, secreting, transfer, and/or concealment of assets and/or expenditures of money.

15. All Western Union, Post Office Money Orders, Money Gram documents and other documents evidencing domestic or international wire transfers, money orders, official checks, cashier's checks, or other negotiable interests that can be purchased with cash. These documents are to include applications, payment records, money orders, frequent customer cards, etc.

16. Negotiable instruments, jewelry, precious metals, financial instruments, and other negotiable instruments.

17. Documents reflecting the source, receipt, transfer, control, ownership, and disposition of United States and/or foreign currency.

18. Correspondence, papers, records, and any other items showing employment or lack of employment.

19. Shipping information to include labels, packaging materials, and receipts of past shipments.

20. Telephone books, and/or address books, facsimile machines to include the carbon roll and/or other memory system, any papers reflecting names, addresses, telephone numbers, pager numbers, cellular telephone numbers, facsimile, and/or telex numbers, telephone records and bills relating to co-conspirators, sources of supply, customers, financial institutions, and other individuals or businesses with whom a financial relationship exists. Also, telephone answering devices that record telephone conversations and the tapes therein for messages left for or by co-conspirators for the delivery or purchase of controlled substances or laundering of drug proceeds.

21. Safes and locked storage containers, and the contents thereof which are otherwise described in this document.

22. Tools: Tools that may be used to open hidden compartments in vehicles, paint, bonding agents, magnets, or other items that may be used to open/close said compartments.

23. Digital devices¹ or other electronic storage media² containing any of the records or information described above or used as a means to commit the violations described above, including to generate, store, or transmit records in furtherance of the violations.

24. For any digital device or other electronic storage media upon which electronically stored information that is called for by this warrant may be contained, that may contain things otherwise called for by this warrant, or whose seizure is otherwise authorized by this warrant:

a. evidence of who used, owned, or controlled the digital device or other electronic storage media at the time the things described in this warrant were created, edited, or deleted, such as logs, registry entries, configuration files, saved usernames and passwords, documents, browsing history, user profiles, email, email contacts, "chat," instant messaging logs, photographs, and correspondence;

b. evidence of software that would allow others to control the digital device or other electronic storage media, such as viruses, Trojan horses, and other forms of malicious software, as well as evidence of the presence or absence of security software designed to detect malicious software;

c. evidence of the lack of such malicious software;

d. evidence of the attachment to the digital device of other storage devices or similar containers for electronic evidence;

e. evidence of counter-forensic programs (and associated data) that are designed to eliminate data from the digital device or other electronic storage media;

f. evidence of the times the digital device or other electronic storage media was used;

g. physical keys, encryption devices, dongles and similar physical items that are necessary to gain access to the computer equipment, storage devices or data; and

h. passwords, password files, test keys, encryption codes or other information necessary to access the computer equipment, storage devices or data.

i. documentation and manuals that may be necessary to access the digital device or other electronic storage media or to conduct a forensic examination of the digital device or other electronic storage media;

j. applications, utility programs, compilers, interpreters, and other software

¹ "Digital device" includes any device capable of processing and/or storing data in electronic form, including, but not limited to: central processing units, laptop, desktop, notebook or tablet computers, computer servers, peripheral input/output devices such as keyboards, printers, scanners, plotters, monitors, and drives intended for removable media, related communications devices such as modems, routers and switches, and electronic/digital security devices, wireless communication devices such as mobile or cellular telephones and telephone paging devices, personal data assistants ("PDAs"), iPods/iPads, Blackberries, digital cameras, digital gaming devices, global positioning satellite devices (GPS), or portable media players.

² Electronic Storage media is any physical object upon which electronically stored information can be recorded. Examples include hard disks, RAM, floppy disks, flash memory, CD-ROMs, and other magnetic or optical media.

used to facilitate direct or indirect communication with the computer hardware, storage devices, or data to be searched;

k. contextual information necessary to understand the evidence described in this attachment.

25. For the digital devices that are cellular telephones and other communications devices including Blackberries, iPhones and other smartphones they may be additionally searched for the following items:

- a. Assigned number and identifying telephone serial number (ESN, MIN, IMSI, or IMEI);
- b. Stored list of recent received, sent, and missed calls;
- c. Stored contact information;
- d. Stored photographs of narcotics, currency, firearms or other weapons, evidence of suspected criminal activity, and/or the user of the phone or suspected co-conspirators, including any embedded GPS data associated with those photographs;
- e. Stored text messages related to the aforementioned crimes under investigation, including Apple iMessages, WhatsApp, TextNow, Signal and Telegram messages or other similar messaging services or applications where the data is stored on the telephone.

During the execution of the search of the Subject Premises described in Attachment A, if law enforcement encounters a smartphone or other electronic device equipped with a biometric-unlock feature, and if law enforcement reasonably suspects that JOSHUA YOUNG, MU YUAN, STEPHANY DIAZ, and/or BRIELLE DEGUS is a user of the device, then – for the purpose of attempting to unlock the device in order to search the contents as authorized by this warrant – law enforcement personnel are authorized to: (1) press or swipe the fingers (including thumbs) of JOSHUA YOUNG, MU YUAN, STEPHANY DIAZ, and/or BRIELLE DEGUS to the fingerprint scanner of the device; and/or (2) hold the device in front of the face and open eyes of those same individuals and activate the facial, iris, or retina recognition feature.

In pressing or swiping an individual's thumb or finger onto a device and in holding a device in front of an individual's face and open eyes, law enforcement may not use excessive

force, as defined in *Graham v. Connor*, 490 U.S. 386 (1989); specifically, law enforcement may use no more than objectively reasonable force in light of the facts and circumstances confronting them.

AFFIDAVIT OF TERRY D. STINSON

STATE OF WASHINGTON)
COUNTY OF KING)

AFFIDAVIT

I, Terry D. Stinson, being first duly sworn on oath, deposes and says:

BACKGROUND

1. **Affiant Background.** I am a United States Postal Inspector, assigned to investigate the unlawful transportation of contraband, including Title 21 controlled substances, through the United States Mail. I have been a Postal Inspector since June 2019 and am currently assigned as the Team Leader who oversees a team of investigators, analysts, and other personnel conducting investigations involving illicit contraband in the U.S. mail and security issues involving U.S. mail facilities. My office is located in Tukwila, Washington. As part of my duties, I investigate incidents where the United States mail system is used for the purpose of transporting illegal materials, including controlled substances such as marijuana, cocaine, methamphetamine and heroin in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1), 843(b), and substances mailed in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1716. I have received specialized training in the investigation of controlled substances in the United States mails. I have also received training on the identification of controlled substances and interdiction of controlled substances. I hold a bachelor's degree in Homeland Security from American Military University.

2. Prior to my employment with the United States Postal Inspection Service, I served as a Coast Guard Investigative Service (CGIS) Special Agent (S/A) for 10 years. During my Coast Guard career, spanning nearly 22 years in total, I participated in multiple aspects of federal law enforcement within that timeframe. In my official

1 capacity, I investigated violations of federal and state law along with violations of the
2 Uniform Code of Military Justice. My training includes graduating from both the
3 Criminal Investigator Training Program at the Federal Law Enforcement Training Center
4 as well as the Naval Criminal Investigative Service's Special Agent Basic Training
5 Program. As part of my duties as a CGIS S/A, I investigated drug trafficking
6 organizations and their ability to traffic controlled substances including, but not limited to
7 cocaine, methamphetamine, and heroin globally. I conducted and/or participated in
8 numerous investigations involving allegations, such as; drug smuggling, money
9 laundering, the manufacture of controlled substances, weapons smuggling, and alien
10 smuggling. I have worked, led, and participated in multiple drug trafficking
11 investigations and operations during my career. My experience also encompasses other
12 investigative experiences and training not enumerated herein.

13

14 **3. Duties, Training & Experience.** As part of my current duties, I
15 investigate the use of the U.S. mails to illegally mail and receive controlled substances,
16 the proceeds of drug trafficking, as well as other instrumentalities associated with drug
17 trafficking, in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1) (distribution
18 and possession with intent to distribute controlled substances), and 843(b) (unlawful use
19 of a communication facility, including the U.S. mails, to facilitate the distribution of
20 controlled substances). As set forth below, my training and experience includes
21 investigations involving trafficking of controlled substances and money laundering.
22 During the course of my experience as a criminal investigator, I have participated in
23 numerous criminal investigations involving drug trafficking.

24

25 4. The information contained in this affidavit is based upon knowledge I
26 gained from this investigation, my personal observations, my training and experience,
27 and investigation by and conversations with law enforcement officers and agents who

have engaged in various aspects of this investigation, and my review of reports written by other law enforcement officers and agents involved in this investigation. My experience in conducting criminal investigations, my education, my conversations with other investigators, and my training form a basis for my opinions and conclusions set forth below.

5. Because this affidavit is being submitted for the limited purpose of obtaining the search warrants described below, I have not included every fact known to me concerning this investigation. Rather, I have set forth only the facts that I believe are necessary to show that there is probable cause to issue the requested warrants. I have obtained the facts set forth in this affidavit through my participation in this investigation described below; from oral and written reports of other law enforcement officers and analysts; and from records, documents and other evidence obtained during the course of this investigation.

PURPOSE OF AFFIDAVIT

6. This affidavit is submitted in support of an application for search warrants for the following locations, vehicles, and persons, all more fully described in Attachment A, for the items and materials described in more detail in Attachments B.¹

PREMISES ASSOCIATED WITH THE JOSHUA YOUNG PTO:

i. **Target Residence 2004:** The residence located at **2004 Columbia Ave Unit A, Everett, Washington 98203**. As described below, this is believed to be the current residence of **Joshua YOUNG**. Based on surveillance and other facts detailed in this affidavit, investigators believe that **Target Residence 2004** contains evidence of **YOUNG's** ongoing, current and past criminal conduct. **2004 Columbia Ave Unit A, Everett, Washington 98203** can be further described as a two story, town home,

¹ As to residences, for shorthand I will describe each property as the "Target Residence" followed by part of each location's address (usually but not always the house number). They will collectively be referred to as the "Target Residences." Vehicles are numbered sequentially and will collectively be referred to as the "Target Vehicles." If I refer generally to both Target Residences and Target Vehicles, I will call them "Target Locations."

1 painted a blue color with white trim, and a white door. "2004A" appears on a vertical
2 white support beam on the front porch.

20 vi. The person of **Joshua YOUNG.**

vii. The person of **Brielle DEGEUS.**

viii. The person of Mu YUAN.

23 ix. The person of **Stephany DIAZ**.

1 xi. **Target Vehicle 2:** A 2016 white Toyota 4Runner bearing
 2 Washington license plate BYK8000 and Vehicle Identification Number (VIN):
 3 JTEBU5JR0G5346193 (hereinafter referred to as “**Target Vehicle 2**”). According to
 4 Washington Department of Licensing (DOL) records, **Target Vehicle 2** is registered to
Joshua YOUNG and Brielle DEGEUS, at 2004 Columbia Ave, Everett, Washington
 98203.

5 xii. **Target Vehicle 3:** A 2023 white Mercedes-Benz C Sedan
 6 bearing Washington license plate CFV7714 and VIN: W1KAF4HB6PR077080
 7 (hereinafter referred to as “**Target Vehicle 3**”). According to Washington Department of
 8 Licensing (DOL) records, **Target Vehicle 3** is registered to **Mu YUAN**, at 14622 28th
 Ave West, Lynnwood, Washington 98087.

9 xiii. **Target Vehicle 4:** A 2023 red Ferrari Roma bearing
 10 Washington license plate CHM9451 and VIN: ZFF98RNA4P0292933 (hereinafter
 11 referred to as “**Target Vehicle 4**”). According to Washington Department of Licensing
 12 (DOL) records, **Target Vehicle 4** is registered to **Mu YUAN**, at 14622 28th Ave West,
 Lynnwood, Washington 98087.

13 xiv. **Target Vehicle 5:** A 2023 white Tesla Model X bearing
 14 Washington license plate CKH7066 and VIN: 7SAXCDE53PF415698 (hereinafter
 15 referred to as “**Target Vehicle 5**”). According to Washington Department of Licensing
 16 (DOL) records, **Target Vehicle 5** is registered to **Mu YUAN**, at 14622 28th Ave West,
 Lynnwood, Washington 98087.

17 7. For each of the Target Residences listed above, I request that authority for
 18 search extend to all parts of the property, including main structure, garage(s), storage
 19 structures, outbuildings, and curtilage, and all vehicles, containers, compartments, or
 20 safes located on the property, whether locked or not, where the items described in
 21 Attachment B (list of items to be seized) could be found.

22 8. For each of the above-described Target Vehicles, authority to search
 23 extends to all parts of the vehicle and any cases, containers, compartments, or safes
 24 located in the vehicle, whether locked or not, where the items described in Attachment B
 25 (list of items to be seized) could be found.

1 9. As set forth below, there is probable cause to believe that **Joshua YOUNG**,
 2 **Mu YUAN, Stephany DIAZ, Chandler FLOTT, Brielle DEGEUS** and others known
 3 and unknown are committing the crimes listed above, and that a search of their persons
 4 and any carried personal containers, such as a cellular telephone, purse, wallet, backpack
 5 or briefcase, will lead to evidence, fruits, and instrumentalities of the aforementioned
 6 crimes, as described in Attachment B, as well as to the identification of other individuals
 7 who are engaged in the commission of those and related crimes. While I believe there is
 8 probable cause to arrest the individuals named above, for operational reasons we do not
 9 plan to make arrests at the time the search warrants are executed. Therefore, regardless
 10 of their location at the time of execution, as long as it is within the Western District of
 11 Washington, I seek authorization to search the persons of the individuals listed in bold,
 12 above, and any carried personal containers, such as a cellular telephones, purses, wallets,
 13 backpacks, or briefcases, for items specified in Attachment B.

15 10. Based upon the facts set forth below, there is probable cause to believe that
 16 Target Locations are presently being used in the Western District of Washington in
 17 furtherance of the following federal criminal offenses: Distribution and Manufacturing of
 18 Controlled Substances, in violation of 21 U.S.C. § 841(a) (1); Unlawful Use of a
 19 Communication Facility to Facilitate the Distribution of Controlled Substances, in
 20 violation of 21 U.S.C. § 843(b); conspiracy to commit these offenses in violation of 21
 21 U.S.C. § 846; Money Laundering, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1956; and Possession of a
 22 Firearm in Furtherance of a Drug Trafficking Crime, in violation of 18 U.S.C. 924(c).

24 11. Further, there is probable cause to believe that the search of **Target**
 25 **Locations** will lead to evidence, fruits, and instrumentalities of the aforementioned
 26 crimes as well as to the identification of individuals who are engaged in the commission
 27 of those and related crimes.

12. Because this affidavit is being submitted for the limited purpose of obtaining a warrant to search the **Target Locations**, I have not included every fact known to me concerning this investigation. Rather, I have set forth only the facts that I believe are necessary to show that there is probable cause to issue the requested warrants.

SOURCES OF INFORMATION

13. I have obtained the facts set forth in this affidavit through my personal participation in the investigation described below; from oral and written reports of other law enforcement officers; and from records, documents, and other evidence obtained during this investigation. When I refer to registration records for vehicles, I am relying on records obtained from the Washington State Department of Licensing (DOL). Insofar as I have included event times in this affidavit, those event times are approximate. Insofar as I have identified individuals in this affidavit, those identifications are made in good faith based on comparisons with Washington State DOL photos and physical and electronic surveillance.

14. The financial investigation in this case has been primarily conducted by Becky Carnell. Investigator Carnell is a Financial Auditor employed by the U.S. Attorney's Office, with extensive training and 20+ years of experience in conducting financial investigations in complex drug trafficking and money laundering cases. Investigator Carnell obtained banking, property, tax, and other financial records relevant to this case, and reviewed those documents. Then she conveyed her factual summary of that voluminous data to me. I have relied on Investigator Carnell's review of the underlying financial records and her summary of those records in most instances where I discuss financial transactions below.

1 15. In sections below, I describe statements made by witnesses and suspects.
 2 My descriptions summarize the general content of those statements and are not verbatim
 3 recitations of the specific words spoken by the witnesses and suspects.
 4

SUMMARY OF INVESTIGATION

5 16. As set forth in my prior affidavits, this investigation into Joshua YOUNG
 6 et. al. began in July 2019, following the interdiction and seizure of \$34,000 USD, which
 7 was sent through the U.S. mail from Mount Vernon, Alabama. That parcel was
 8 addressed to Joshua YOUNG at 15914 44th Ave. W., Apt B302, Lynnwood, WA 98087,
 9 (YOUNG's previous address). This particular seizure was the result of the execution of a
 10 federal search warrant, which was granted by this Court in the Western District of
 11 Washington (WDWA) (MJ19-358). During surveillance and through USPS databases, I
 12 know that YOUNG previously resided at 15914 44th Ave. W., Apt B302, Lynnwood,
 13 WA 98087, and collected mail there as well.²
 14

15 17. Following seizures were made during an ongoing investigation of an
 16 interstate conspiracy to distribute marijuana across the United States, using the U.S. mail.
 17

18 18. Law enforcement has been actively investigating this drug trafficking
 19 organization (DTO) since 2019 and have learned that the targets' unlawful conduct is
 20 extensive, diverse, and evolving. To date, we have identified at least multiple different
 21 suspects involved in the interstate distribution of marijuana. The Washington-based
 22 subjects include **Joshua YOUNG, Mu YUAN, Stephany DIAZ, Chandler FLOTT,**
 23 **Brielle DEGEUS** and others named or unnamed. Investigators believe one investigative
 24 subject, Tianyu LYU was murdered due in part to his drug trafficking activities as part of
 25 this criminal conspiracy.
 26

27 27 2 YOUNG moved from this previous address in March 2020, to address, 3333 164th St. SW. Apt 531, Lynnwood,
 28 Washington 98087-3153, which he has since moved from as well.

1 19. We have identified over 100 addresses linked to, or identified as, recipients
2 of suspicious mailings linked to the Joshua YOUNG DTO and over 500+ suspicious
3 mailings to or from at least the following states: Alabama, Alaska, Arizona, Arkansas,
4 California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Minnesota,
5 Mississippi, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, New Jersey, North Carolina, Ohio,
6 Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia
7 from/to Washington State. These mailings have been deemed suspicious by investigators
8 due to, for example, their origination in Washington State (a now key source state for
9 illicit marijuana being exported nationally), the frequency of shipments, the apparent
10 attempted concealment of the true senders by using fictitious sender/recipient names,
11 along with other indicators of suspicious parcels, and their linkage to this DTO.

12 20. Postal Inspectors initiated the investigation into the YOUNG DTO after a
13 successful USPS parcel interdiction resulting in a \$34,000 USD seizure of suspected drug
14 proceeds being shipped via Express Priority class mail. YOUNG was the addressee of
15 that seized parcel. Since this initial seizure, investigators have seized additional parcels
16 containing currency and temporarily detained several other parcels containing currency
17 before releasing them for controlled delivery to targets of the investigation. Investigators
18 have also seized parcels containing controlled substances.

19 21. Over the course of this investigation, I have obtained numerous additional
20 warrants from this Court to search packages sent to/from YOUNG and/or other members
21 of his suspected criminal network. I have also obtained numerous search and tracking
22 warrants to obtain the location data of cellular telephones and vehicles used by YOUNG
23 and other members of his network. A table showing some of those warrants is set forth
24 below.

1	Date	Court No.	Warrant Type	Suspect[s]	Result
2	7/30/2019	MJ19-358	Parcel SW	YOUNG	\$34,000 cash
3	8/14/2019	MJ19-379	Parcel SW	YOUNG & McGee	\$34,000 cash
4	9/23/2019	MJ19-447	Parcel SW	Tianyu LYU & Justin Wong	6.6 kilograms of THC vape cartridges (with packaging)
5	10/18/2019	MJ19-498	Parcel SW	YOUNG (addressed to a "Robert Reed")	663 grams of THC vape cartridges and marijuana cigarettes (with packaging)
6	11/6/2019	MJ19-539	Parcel SW	Addressed to a "Dakota McGill" in Florida	1.5 kilograms marijuana (with packaging)
7	11/6/2019	GJ19-647	Vehicle TW	YOUNG	Not executed – YOUNG obtained a new vehicle
8	12/16/2019	4:19mj243-CAS (Northern Dist. of Florida)	Parcel SW	Stephany DIAZ	\$3,000 cash
9	3/11/2020	GJ20-137	Vehicle TW	YOUNG	GPS data
10	4/21/2020	MJ20-190	SW for phone location data and PRTT	YOUNG	Location and phone toll data
11	4/21/2020	GJ19-647	Vehicle TW (renewal)	YOUNG	GPS data

1	4/27/2020	MJ20-212	Parcel SW	Addressed to Sarah Wilkinson in Arizona, mailed by FLOTT	4.6 kilograms of marijuana (with packaging)
2	5/12/2020	MJ20-241	Parcel SW	Mailed from "FC FASHION LTD" in Florida to "R&D Auto" in Mountlake Terrace (MERCADO)	\$28,760.00 cash
3	5/13/2020	MJ20-245	SW for phone location data and PRTT	Phone used by FLOTT	Location and phone toll data
4	5/13/2020	GJ20-265	Vehicle TW	FLOTT	GPS data
5	5/18/2020	MJ20-254	Parcel SW	Mailed from California to Renton, WA	Surgical gloves
6	5/21/2020	MJ20-272	Parcel SW	Mailed from New Haven, IN to Stephany DIAZ	\$19,250 cash
7	5/29/2020	3:20-mc-00514 (Dist. of Oregon)	Parcel SW	Mailed from "FC FASHION LTD" in Florida to "Cruz Venecia" in Salem, OR	\$10,670 cash
8	6/5/2020	GJ19-647	Vehicle TW (renewal)	YOUNG	GPS data

1	6/5/2020	MJ20-315	SW for phone location data and PRTT	YOUNG	Location and phone toll data
2	6/22/2020	GJ19-647	Vehicle TW (Range Rover)	YUAN	Vehicle TW
3	6/22/2020	MJ20-365	SW for phone location data and PRTT	YUAN	Phone location data and tolls
4	6/26/2020	MJ20-382	SW for phone location data and PRTT	FLOTT	Phone location data and tolls
5	6/26/2020	GJ20-265	Vehicle TW (Dodge Magnum)	FLOTT	Vehicle TW
6	7/2/2020	MJ20-398	Package SW	Addressed to a "Rachel Monday" in Indiana, mailed by YUAN	Marijuana plant material
7	7/20/2020	GJ19-647	Vehicle TW (renewal)	YOUNG	GPS data
8	8/5/2020	GJ20-265	Vehicle TW (renewal)	FLOTT & YUAN	GPS data
9	8/5/2020	MJ20-507	SW for phone location data and PRTT	FLOTT & YUAN	Phone location data and tolls
10	8/18/2020	GJ20-265	Vehicle TW Range Rover	YOUNG	GPS data
11	9/18/2020	GJ20-265	Vehicle TW	FLOTT & YUAN	GPS data

1		(renewal)			
2	9/18/2020	MJ20-607	SW for phone location data and PRTT	FLOTT & YUAN	Phone location data and tolls
3	10/2/2020	GJ20-265	Vehicle TW (renewal)	YOUNG	GPS data
4	11/2/2020	GJ20-265	Vehicle TW (renewal)	YUAN & FLOTT	GPS data
5	11/2/2020	MJ20-607	SW for phone location data and PRTT	YUAN & FLOTT	Phone location data and tolls
6	11/16/2020	GJ20-265	Vehicle TW (renewal)	YOUNG	GPS data
7	12/17/2020	MJ20-814	SW for phone location data and PRTT	FLOTT	Phone location data and tolls
8	12/17/2020	MJ20-814	SW for phone location data and PRTT	YUAN	Phone location data and tolls
9	12/17/2020	MJ20-814	SW for phone location data and PRTT	FANG	Phone location data and tolls
10	12/17/2020	GJ20-265	Vehicle TW (renewal)	FLOTT	GPS data
11	12/17/2020	GJ20-265	Vehicle TW		

1	12/17/2020	GJ20-265	Vehicle TW (renewal)	FLOTT & YUAN	GPS data
2	12/30/2020	GJ20-265	Vehicle TW (renewal)	YOUNG	GPS data
3	1/8/2021	MJ21-009 (1)	Residence	LYU	Controlled substances, cash, documents, and electronics
4	1/8/2021	MJ21-009 (2)	Vehicle	LYU	Controlled substances, electronics, and documents
5	1/21/2021	MJ21-033	Parcel SW	Angelo ALLEN Michael HARRIS	\$4,000 Cash \$3,000 Cash
6	1/29/2021	GJ20-265 (1)	Vehicle (renewal)	FLOTT & YUAN	GPS data
7	1/29/2021	MJ21-0056	SW for phone location data and PRTT	FLOTT & YUAN	Phone location data and tolls
8	1/29/2021	MJ21-065	SW for phone location data and PRTT	FANG	Phone location data and tolls
9	3/15/2021	MJ21-154	SW for phone location data and PRTT	FLOTT & YUAN & FANG	Phone location data and tolls
10	3/15/2021	GJ20-265-1	Vehicle (renewal)	FLOTT	GPS data
11	3/15/2021	GJ20-265-2	Vehicle (renewal)	YUAN	GPS data
12	3/15/2021	GJ20-265-3	Vehicle	YUAN	GPS data

1		(initial)		
2	4/20/2021	MJ21-238	Vehicle	YOUNG
3	4/20/2021	GJ20-265	SW for phone location data and PRTT	YOUNG
4	4/20/2021	MJ21-237	Email	YUAN
5	5/18/2021	MJ21-290	Parcel SW	YOUNG
6	10/22/2021	MJ21-569	Parcel SW	Addressed to “Glenda Wallace” at YOUNG’s Residence
7	11/9/2021	MJ21-603	Parcel SW	YOUNG
8	4/14/2022	MJ22-155	Parcel SW	Alex ROCHON
9	8/30/2022	MJ22-409	Parcel SW	YOUNG
10	9/12/2022	MJ22-435	Parcel SW	ALLEN
11	9/20/2022	MJ22-452	Email & iCloud	YOUNG & YUAN
12	12/23/2022	MJ22-600	Parcel SW	YOUNG
13	2/9/2023	MJ23-059	Parcel SW	DIAZ
14	4/21/2023	MJ23-185	Parcel SW	FLOTT
15	9/13/2023	MJ23-457	Parcel SW	YOUNG
16				High-Capacity Pistol Magazines

1	10/20/2023	MJ23-517	Parcel SW	YUAN	469 grams marijuana plant material
3	10/23/2024	MJ24-674	Parcel SW	ALLEN	67.3 grams cocaine

4
5 22. As noted above, we have obtained prior warrants to track YOUNG and
6 members of his illicit network and our ability to track those vehicles and phones was
7 productive and yielded evidence. The tracking data from those warrants enabled us to
8 safely surveil YOUNG and his co-conspirators as they mailed packages at various postal
9 and other package delivery service locations. In some instances, we were able to interdict
10 the packages, obtain search warrants, and seize the contents, typically marijuana and
11 other marijuana products. Some of those warrants are set forth in the table above.³

12 **PROBABLE CAUSE FOR TARGET LOCATIONS AND VEHICLES**

13 **Joshua YOUNG: Target Location 2004 (2004 Columbia Ave. Unit A, Everett,
14 Washington 98203)**

15 23. According to U.S. Postal Service (USPS) business data, Joshua YOUNG
16 placed a change of address with USPS effective February 2, 2021. According to the
17 change of address, YOUNG changed his mailing address from 3333 164th St. SW Apt
18 531, Lynnwood, Washington to 2004 Columbia Ave Unit A, Everett, Washington,
19 hereafter **Target Location 2004**.

20 24. On February 18, 2021, at approximately 9:32 PM, surveillance observed
21 Mu YUAN arrive to YOUNG's residence **Target Location 2004**. YUAN parked in the
22 gravel parking lot next to **Target Location 2004** and then retrieved a large plastic
23 garbage bag from the trunk of the vehicle. YUAN stood in front of the garage door for
24 **Target Location 2004** and then appeared to place a telephone call. The garage door
25
26

27

28 ³ As noted in the table above, we have also continued to identify suspicious incoming packages to YOUNG and
his confederates and have interdicted and obtained warrants for some of said packages, resulting in the
seizure of additional cash.

1 opened, YUAN entered YOUNG's garage, and then the garage door closed after an
2 unknown male departed.

3 25. A review of toll data revealed YUAN called YOUNG's "dirty number"
4 (425-515-4534) a telephone number primarily utilized for conducting illicit drug
5 transactions at the time surveillance observed YUAN place the aforementioned telephone
6 call. During the investigation, YOUNG was seen to maintain one number investigators
7 believed he mostly (but not exclusively) used for legitimate purposes, and a second phone
8 number he appeared to use to conduct illegal activities. That second number would
9 occasionally change. I know, based on my training and experience that drug traffickers
10 will often use multiple phone numbers in an attempt to confuse or avoid detection by law
11 enforcement.

13 26. Telephone number 425-515-4534 was identified in previous affidavits and
14 was discovered during a February 22, 2021, trash pull of YOUNG's garbage from **Target**
15 **Location 2004**. During the trash pull, I located a receipt from "The Phone Guys" dated
16 February 9, 2021. The receipt appeared to be for an Apple iPhone 64GB, a phone case,
17 New Carrier Service Plan for telephone number (425) 515-4534 (TT7), an activation fee,
18 and a SIM card. The name "JOSHUA YOUNG" appeared at the bottom of the receipt
19 along with telephone number (360) 320-0030 which has been YOUNG's long standing
20 legitimate telephone number.

21 27. Surveillance observed YUAN depart **Target Location 2004**'s garage at
22 approximately 10:07 PM with a white plastic grocery sack. Surveillance observed YUAN
23 place the grocery sack in the trunk of his vehicle and then depart. Based on surveillance
24 observations and the telephone call to YOUNG's dirty number (TT7), I believe YUAN
25 arrived at YOUNG's residence, **Target Location 2004** and then placed a call to YOUNG
26 in order to gain access to the garage. Furthermore, based on my training, experience, and
27

1 familiarity with this investigation, I believe YUAN arrived to YOUNG's with marijuana
 2 in the large plastic bag and departed with cash in the white grocery sack.

3 28. As mentioned above, the phone receipt was recovered during a trash pull on
 4 February 22, 2021, at **Target Location 2004**. When agents recovered YOUNG's trash, it
 5 was located in trash bins next to a public street awaiting retrieval from a trash collection
 6 company. In YOUNG's trash, agents found the following items:

7 a. Clear Plastic bag bearing a handwritten label "10@ \$2100 Frosted Cherry
 8 Cookies."⁴

9 b. Clear Plastic Bag bearing a handwritten label "GG \$1700"⁵

10 c. Clear Plastic Bag bearing a handwritten label "1/2 PP".⁶ I identified a small
 11 amount of green leafy substance suspected of being marijuana in the Clear Plastic Bag
 12 bearing "1/2 PP." I conducted two presumptive field tests for marijuana of the green
 13 leafy substance, and both tested positive.

14 d. The aforementioned receipt from "The Phone Guys" dated February 9,
 15 2021.

17 **April 2021 Parcel Containing Controlled Substances (YOUNG)**

18 29. On April 22, 2021, the U.S. Postal Service (USPS) forwarded USPS
 19 Priority Parcel 9505 5140 1983 1109 1728 47 to the U.S. Postal Inspection Service
 20 (USPIS) in Tukwila, Washington for possibly containing hazardous, restricted, and
 21 perishable mail, which was detected during normal USPS business operations. This
 22 particular parcel was mailed to YOUNG's address (**Target Residence 2004**). USPIS
 23 detained the parcel on April 23, 2021. I became aware of the detained parcel in USPIS

25

⁴ I know, based on my training and experience, that different strains for marijuana are often given names. I
 26 believe that this notation refers to ten pounds of a particular strain of marijuana that goes for \$2,100 a pound.

27 ⁵ Again, this is likely a reference to a particular strain of marijuana going for \$1,700 a pound.

28 ⁶ I believe this notation likely refers to the bag having contained a 1/2 pound of marijuana.

1 custody on May 10, 2021, during a trash pull of Joshua YOUNG's discarded trash near
 2 the public road at his residence in Everett, Washington. During the trash pull,
 3 investigators located a letter from USPIS stating they had detained the suspect parcel.
 4 While the targets received notice that this particular parcel had been detained by USPIS,
 5 investigators do not believe the targets were aware of the larger federal investigation.
 6

7 30. During my research, I identified a second and very similar parcel, which
 8 was mailed with the suspect parcel detained by USPIS to YOUNG's residence and
 9 delivered on April 22, 2021, to **Target Residence 2004**. The second parcel was a USPS
 10 Priority Class parcel bearing tracking number 9505514019831109172830. The postage
 11 for this second parcel was paid for in cash just like the original parcel (USPS Priority
 12 Parcel 9505514019831109172847). Based on USPS business data, both of these parcels
 13 were mailed from "Guillermo Sanders" to "Mathew Wright", neither of which was
 14 associated with the sender or recipient addresses.

15 31. On May 18, 2021, I applied for and was granted a Federal Search Warrant
 16 for the parcel in USPIS custody by the Honorable S. Kate Vaughan (MJ21-290). When
 17 Postal Inspector Kimberly Myhrer and I executed the search warrant on May 24, 2021,
 18 we discovered three glass jars wrapped in orange bubble wrap and two red plastic Solo
 19 style cups. The glass jars appeared to contain a brittle, chalky substance. One glass jar
 20 had a piece of paper taped to it with a handwritten "907 grams" in red near the center of
 21 the paper. We did not locate any other notes or instructions in the parcel. Based on my
 22 training, experience, and familiarity with the investigation, I believe the chalky substance
 23 was a marijuana or THC concentrate. When I opened one of the jars to test the substance,
 24 I could smell the strong odor of marijuana emanating from the jar. I conducted a
 25 presumptive field test of the substance, which tested positive for the presence of THC.
 26 All three jars were weighed and had a combined approximate total of 2,776.5 grams
 27

(including the glass jars). The portion of the seized substance sent to the Food and Drug Administration laboratory for analysis and tested positive for the presence of THC.

October 2021 Parcel Containing Currency (YOUNG)

6 32. On October 22, 2021, I applied for and was granted a federal search warrant
7 for a parcel mailed to **Target Residence 2004** in a fictitious name (MJ21-569). This
8 October parcel was mailed from someone in Brinkley, Arkansas who used the return
9 address of 510 S. Carter Ave, Brinkley, Arkansas. In September 2019, Tianyu LYU
10 mailed suspected drug parcels to 510 S. Carter Ave. Apt. A, Brinkley, Arkansas 72021,
11 which was previously reported during this investigation. LYU previously shipped
12 suspected drug parcels to Apartment A at 510 S. Carter Ave, Brinkley, Arkansas. The
13 sender of this parcel appears to have originally written “Apt A” and then wrote “B” over
14 the “A”.

15 33. On October 22, 2021, Postal Inspector Justin Lothyan and I executed the
16 search warrant and located \$25,840 USD, vacuum sealed and hidden within the parcel.
17 No notes, instructions, or receipts were located within the parcel. With concurrence from
18 the U.S. Attorney's Office, PI Lothyan and I counted and repackaged the currency in the
19 same manner it was found. I seized the two food saver vacuum seal bags the currency
20 was located in. I entered those bags into evidence and then sent them to the USPIS
21 forensic laboratory on October 26, 2021, for potential fingerprint analysis.
22

23 34. I returned the parcel to the mail stream in Everett, Washington on
24 October 22, 2021. According to USPS business data this parcel was delivered at
25 YOUNG's residence on October 23, 2021.

November 2021 Parcel Containing Currency (YOUNG)

2 35. On November 9, 2021, I applied for and was granted a federal search
3 warrant for a parcel mailed from Virginia Beach, Virginia to Josh YOUNG at **Target**
4 **Residence 2004** (MJ21-603). On November 10, 2021, FBI S/A Caryn Highley and I
5 executed the search warrant on this latest parcel and discovered \$50,000 USD hidden
6 inside. No notes, instructions, or receipts were located within the parcel. With
7 concurrence from the U.S. Attorney's Office, S/A Highley and I counted and repackaged
8 the currency in the same manner it was found in order to return it to the mail stream. I
9 returned the parcel to the mail stream in Everett, Washington on November 10, 2021.
10

11 36. At 3:25 PM, I watched a USPS mail carrier set the parcel on the porch area
12 at the front door to YOUNG's residence, knock on the door, and then depart. I saw who I
13 recognized to be YOUNG open the door, retrieve the parcel, gesture or point toward the
14 mail carrier, then go inside and close the door.

November 2021 Home Invasion/Robbery and Shooting of Young

16 37. On November 11, 2021, through remote surveillance, investigators saw a
17 large amount of police activity at **Target Residence 2004**. I contacted Detective Molly
18 Spellman who informed me that YOUNG was the victim of a home invasion/robbery the
19 night before. YOUNG and one of YOUNG's associates, Ryan HOLT were shot with
20 non-life-threatening injuries on the night of November 10, 2021, when at least three men
21 entered YOUNG's residence through the side door. YOUNG reportedly returned fire
22 with his firearm. As Everett Police secured the home, officers observed firearms and
23 "large quantities of a green leafy substance that appeared to be marijuana."
24

25 38. On November 10, 2021, YOUNG was interviewed by Everett Police
26 Detective Corey Barrows. During the interview YOUNG told Detective Barrows in part,
27 "And I got up and I kept fighting him. I think that's when I got shot in the leg. And then I

1 went for my girlfriend's concealed carry on top of the fridge. Probably got hit in the head
 2 another time, but went for it, turned around, then realized a bunch of people were
 3 running. The guy was still coming for me when I shot in his direction, but I don't think I
 4 hit him. Or I sho-, I, don't know. I, I fired the gun. At least two shots or three. I hope I
 5 didn't hit anybody. I really don't. like, even though the guy shot me, I feel like people are
 6 really desperate these days." The above quote is taken from a transcription from a
 7 recorded interview of YOUNG. Based on my training, experience, and familiarity with
 8 this investigation, I know that "my girlfriend's concealed carry" refers to a firearm.

9 39. According to an Everett Police report, Detective Steve Brenneman
 10 conducted a recorded interview with DEGEUS where she told him YOUNG sells
 11 marijuana. Additionally, photographs taken of the notifications on YOUNG's locked
 12 mobile telephone indicated the use of encrypted applications such as Signal and
 13 Telegram. Several of the names associated with these notifications are potentially drug
 14 related. The following Telegram notifications were captured from "Cali Plug Menu
 15 REAL," "Box Boy Distro," B ALL IN MENU Ballinla.2," "Seattle Plug," and
 16 "CALIPLUG X B ExZaTiK OFFICIAL." Based on my training and experience, I know
 17 the term "plug" can mean drug supplier. Additionally images photos of iMessage
 18 notifications from, "Curtis Bud," "Marco Bud," and "Sosa" were captured. Based on my
 19 training and experience I know that "bud" refers to marijuana. Additionally, based on my
 20 experience with this investigation, I know that YUAN has previously used the name
 21 "Sosa," or specifically Sosa Kushman. Based on my training and experience, I know
 22 "kush" can also refer to marijuana.

23 40. On November 11, 2021, the Snohomish Regional Drug Task Force
 24 ("SRDTF") responded to YOUNG's residence. Pursuant to a state search warrant,
 25 investigators recovered 10 firearms, approximately 58 pounds of marijuana,

1 approximately \$123,824 cash, and YOUNG's BMW that he told investigators he was
 2 going to sell so he could use the proceeds of the sale as a down payment on a house.
 3 While investigators were at the residence, UPS delivered a parcel addressed to YOUNG
 4 from "EMEL ADMONES" in Virginia Beach, Virginia. I told Detective Spellman that
 5 based on my experience with this investigation, the parcel more than likely contained
 6 drug proceeds. Investigators detained the parcel.
 7

8 41. On November 16, 2021, Detective Spellman applied for and was granted a
 9 Snohomish County search warrant for the UPS parcel detained from YOUNG's front
 10 porch. I assisted Detective Spellman in the execution of that search warrant. During the
 11 search warrant, Detective Spellman discovered \$50,000 USD. That currency was seized
 12 by the SRDTF as suspected drug proceeds.

13 42. Through USPS business data, I located an address several blocks from
 14 YOUNG's **Target Residence 2004** receiving parcels from locations the Joshua YOUNG
 15 DTO had historically sent drugs to and received drug proceeds from. Beginning on
 16 March 11, 2022, 6714 Highland Drive, Everett, Washington 98203 was the intended
 17 address of at least six parcels suspected of containing drug proceeds. Five parcels had
 18 been delivered and one parcel, addressed below, has been seized. Of the six parcels, one
 19 parcel was mailed from Mobile, Alabama; two were mailed from Brinkley, Arkansas; and
 20 three were mailed from Virginia Beach, Virginia. Several of these parcels were
 21 addressed to Alex ROCHON who resides at the Highland Drive address. ROCHON is
 22 one of the individuals YOUNG has previously received payment from via Peer to peer
 23 (P2P) transactions, which will be presented later in this affidavit.
 24

25 43. On April 14, 2022, I applied for and was granted a federal search warrant
 26 (MJ22-155) for a parcel mailed from Brinkley, Arkansas to Alex ROCHON at
 27 ROCHON's residence. When we executed the search warrant on April 15, 2022, Postal
 28

1 Inspector Michael Fischlin and I discovered \$17,355 USD hidden within the parcel. No
 2 notes, instructions, or receipts were located within the parcel. I seized the \$17,355 as
 3 suspected drug proceeds.
 4

5 **Surveillance of YOUNG and Shipment by FLOTT**

6 44. On October 13, 2022, I conducted surveillance at YOUNG's residence
 7 located at **2004 Columbia Ave Unit A, Everett, Washington 98204 (Target Residence**
2004). I observed a newer black BMW M3 driving towards Madison Street on
 8 Washington Avenue away from the direction of YOUNG's alleyway (later positively
 9 identified as a previous vehicle of YOUNG). As the M3 got closer, I recognized the
 10 driver as YOUNG. I got behind the BMW M3 and was able to read the temporary paper
 11 tag in the rear window of the vehicle. The tag was a Washington temporary registration
 12 A5708691 with an expiration date of November 4, 2022. While conducting surveillance
 13 on Interstate 5 (I-5) South, I observed YOUNG was driving approximately 50-55 miles
 14 per hour (MPH) in a 60 MPH zone, while staying in the right lane of traffic. Based on my
 15 training and experience, I know that drug traffickers will often drive at or below the
 16 speed limit while attempting to follow all traffic laws when they are carrying or moving
 17 contraband. I have observed YOUNG's driving habits multiple times during the course of
 18 this investigation and YOUNG does not typically drive at or below the speed limit. I
 19 observed YOUNG exit I-5 at the 164th St SW exit and turn west. I followed YOUNG on
 20 164th St SW until it turned into 44th Ave W. I observed YOUNG turn right onto 176th St
 21 SW.
 22

23 45. At 9:26 AM, I observed YOUNG turn into the Duet apartments located at
 24 4702 176th St SW, Lynnwood, Washington 98037. Based on my familiarity with this
 25 investigation, I am familiar with this apartment complex as being the location of
 26
 27
 28

1 Chandler FLOTT's apartment. YOUNG parked close to FLOTT's apartment building,
2 Building B

3 46. At 9:29 AM, I observed YOUNG remove a black or dark colored duffel
4 bag from the trunk of his vehicle, close the trunk, and then walk toward FLOTT's
5 apartment building. The duffel bag appeared to be full or partially full.

6 47. I did not see YOUNG return to the vehicle. However, I observed an
7 unknown black male standing near the driver's side rear passenger door of YOUNG's
8 BMW. The unknown male appeared to be speaking to someone near the driver's door,
9 which I could not see the driver's door of the M3 from my location.

10 48. At 9:47 AM, I observed YOUNG driving his BMW as it departed the Duet
11 Apartments and turned right on 176th St. SW.

12 49. At 12:56 AM, I observed an individual I would later identify as FLOTT
13 carry a parcel towards a parked car that was out of my view and then walk back towards
14 the direction of his residence without the parcel.

15 50. At 1:06 PM, I observed FLOTT walk back towards the vehicle from the
16 direction of his residence where he had previously taken the parcel.

17 51. I observed a black Chrysler 300 bearing Washington license plate
18 BXW9246 depart the parking stall where FLOTT had walked to.

19 52. At 1:08 PM, I watched the Chrysler depart the Duet apartments and turn
20 left toward Highway 99.

21 53. I followed the vehicle to the parking lot of the UPS Store located at 12918
22 Mukilteo Speedway Ste C-23, Lynnwood, Washington 98087.

23 54. At 1:21 PM, I observed FLOTT walking from the direction of the UPS
24 Store. FLOTT did not appear to carry any mail or parcels. FLOTT entered the driver's
25 door of the vehicle and departed the parking lot.

55. I entered the UPS Store and identified myself as a U.S. Postal Inspector and asked to see the parcel that had been shipped by the male who had just departed the store. A UPS Store employee showed me the pile of recently dropped off parcels where I immediately recognized one parcel based on its shipping address.

56. I recognized the recipient address “WE PRINT IT UNIT C, 5720 HOGGARD RD, NORFOLK VA 23502-2244” as it is a location YOUNG and FLOTT have previously shipped to. When I placed my nose near the seam of the parcel, I could smell what could be described as dryer sheets. Based on my knowledge, training, and experience I know drug traffickers will often use masking agents such as dryer sheets to conceal the smell of contraband. Based on my training, experience, familiarity with this investigation, and observations of YOUNG, FLOTT, and the parcel, I believe this parcel contained controlled substances. Furthermore, I believe YOUNG transported marijuana from his residence at **2004 Columbia Ave Unit A, Everett, Washington (Target Residence 2004)** in his BMW M3 to FLOTT’s residence **at 4702 176th St. SW Apt B116, Lynnwood, Washington 98067**. I believe FLOTT then packaged the marijuana or marijuana products for shipment, transported them to the UPS store in his vehicle, and then shipped the parcel.

Suspected Delivery of Marijuana to YOUNG

57. On April 19, 2023, FBI Special Agents were conducting surveillance in vicinity of **Target Residence 2004**. At Approximately 9:28AM, a white Volkswagen Atlas, confirmed to be driven by another criminal associate of YOUNG arrived at **Target Residence 2004**. The Atlas parked in YOUNG's parking area and the driver got out of the vehicle and retrieved a large black bag from the cargo area of the vehicle. After retrieving the bag, the driver of the vehicle then walked into YOUNG's open garage and the garage door closed behind him. At approximately 9:59AM, the driver of the Atlas

1 exited YOUNG's residence through the side sliding glass door, returned to the vehicle,
 2 and then went back into YOUNG's residence through the same sliding glass door. At
 3 approximately 10:16AM, the driver exited **Target Residence 2004** carrying a black bag
 4 which he placed in the cargo area of the Atlas, entered the driver's door of the vehicle,
 5 and then departed the area in the vehicle. Surveillance units could see YOUNG through
 6 the sliding glass door as the driver returned to his vehicle. At approximately 10:27AM,
 7 surveillance units watched as YOUNG opened the sliding glass door and appeared to
 8 smoke. At approximately 11:31AM, surveillance units observed YOUNG as he departed
 9 the residence in his black BMW M3. Surveillance units followed YOUNG to **Target**
 10 **Business 4540** where he parked on the street and then surveillance was terminated.
 11

12 58. Based on my training, experience, and familiarity with this investigation, I
 13 believe the driver of the Volkswagen Atlas was Zhuowen LIU as the registered owners of
 14 the Atlas are reportedly out of the country and have been for some time. Based on
 15 surveillance during the course of this investigation, LIU is the only person to be observed
 16 driving the Atlas. Based on my training, experience, and familiarity with this
 17 investigation, I believe LIU delivered marijuana to **Target Residence 2004**.
 18

Continued Surveillance of YOUNG

19 59. On August 28, 2024, Agents and Inspectors conducted surveillance of
 20 YOUNG beginning at **Target Residence 2004**.
 21

22 60. Around 8:00 AM, I observed a white Toyota 4Runner leave from the
 23 direction of **Target Residence 2004**. The vehicle appeared to be driven by Brielle
 24 DEGEUS, who is YOUNG's girlfriend. I recognized DEGEUS based on my familiarity
 25 with her Washington State Department of Licensing issued driver's license photo as well
 26 as the photos of her on YOUNG's open-source social media accounts. Based on the
 27 totality of what I observed, I believe DEGEUS was driving **Target Vehicle 2**. After
 28

1 DEGEUS' departure, Special Agent (S/A) Kelli Johnson reported YOUNG could be seen
2 in the open garage of **Target Residence 2004** wearing a bathrobe, a black ball cap,
3 barefoot, and smoking. At 10:02 AM, I observed YOUNG as he drove by in **Target**
4 **Vehicle 1** eastbound on Madison Street. Postal Inspector (PI) Kimberly Myhrer observed
5 as YOUNG turned right onto Broadway. Due to the manner in which YOUNG drove,
6 surveillance units lost sight of YOUNG for a period of time. It is unknown if YOUNG
7 was actively attempting to avoid surveillance units or if he simply drove in violation of
8 state law. Regardless, surveillance was unable to safely follow YOUNG.

9
10 61. At approximately 10:15 AM, S/A Johnson located YOUNG as he drove
11 westbound onto Airport Way from 128th St SW. Again, due to the manner in which
12 YOUNG drove, surveillance units lost sight of YOUNG for a period of time. It is
13 unknown if YOUNG was actively attempting to avoid surveillance units or if he simply
14 drove in violation of state law. Regardless, surveillance was unable to safely follow
15 YOUNG.

16 62. Inspector Myhrer reacquired YOUNG as he drove southbound in about the
17 8000 block of Mukilteo Speedway. I followed YOUNG south on Mukilteo Speedway. As
18 YOUNG drove south in the far-left hand lane, I observed as YOUNG switched from the
19 lefthand lane to the far-right lane and exited the highway without signaling (I fortunately
20 was stuck at a red light and was able to observe this). I was able to follow and later
21 acquired **Target Vehicle 1** at Evergreen Way, turning left onto 148th Street SW in
22 Lynnwood, WA. At 10:45 AM, I confirmed the license plate of the BMW YOUNG was
23 driving was CMA9847. According to Washington Department of Licensing, CMA9847
24 belongs to a 2021, BMW M3 registered to YOUNG at 2004 Columbia Ave Unit A,
25 Everett, WA (**Target Vehicle 1**).
26

1 63. At approximately 10:54 AM, S/A Zigler observed as YOUNG parked
 2 **Target Vehicle 1** across from Zakk's Smoke and Beverages located at 2902 164th St SW
 3 Unit G4, Lynnwood, WA 98087. At 10:55 AM, S/A Zigler observed YOUNG speaking
 4 on his mobile telephone. At 10:59 AM, S/A Zigler reported YOUNG walked into Zakk's
 5 Smoke and Beverages. At 11:02 AM, S/A Angela Zigler observed as YOUNG came out
 6 of Zakk's Smoke and Beverages with a second male. Both men walked across the
 7 parking lot to **Target Vehicle 1**. At 11:03 AM, S/A Zigler watched YOUNG open the
 8 trunk of **Target Vehicle 1**, pull a black backpack towards him from the trunk, and then
 9 retrieve something from the backpack in the trunk of **Target Vehicle 1**. S/A Zigler then
 10 watched as YOUNG closed the trunk and both men walked back toward Zakk's Smoke
 11 and Beverages. At 11:04, both men stood in front of Zakk's Smoke and Beverages. A
 12 short time later, both entered Zakk's Smoke and Beverages.

14 64. At 11:59 AM, S/A Zigler watched as YOUNG exited the store and
 15 returned to **Target Vehicle 1**. YOUNG then drove across the parking lot and parked near
 16 a Five Guys restaurant in the same shopping area. At 12:05 PM, PI Myhrer observed as
 17 YOUNG went into Five Guys. At 12:32 PM, PI Myhrer watched YOUNG get back to
 18 **Target Vehicle 1** with a brown paper sack. PI Myhrer watched as YOUNG placed the
 19 paper sack in the trunk of **Target Vehicle 1**. At 12:34 PM, PI Myhrer observed as
 20 YOUNG pulled away from the building in **Target Vehicle 1**, exit the parking lot onto
 21 164th St. SW. headed east. Surveillance units then followed YOUNG as he exited 164th
 22 St onto Interstate 5 and then drove south.

23 65. I observed as YOUNG took the NE 50th Street exit in Seattle. I then
 24 watched as YOUNG drove to his store, Cloudz Vape located at **4540 university Way**
 25 **NE, Seattle, WA (Target Business 4540)**. I watched as YOUNG parked in front of
 26 Cloudz Vape. At 1:05 PM, I saw YOUNG at the open trunk of **Target Vehicle 1**, parked

1 nearly in front of his business. YOUNG was wearing a black backpack that he appeared
 2 to have just pulled out of his trunk. He then handed a brown paper sack with a white
 3 receipt on it to a white male standing on the sidewalk. I noted this paper sack appeared to
 4 be the same paper sack YOUNG placed in the trunk of his vehicle after exiting the Five
 5 Guys restaurant in Lynnwood. Based on how YOUNG interacted with the backpack in
 6 the trunk of **Target Vehicle 1** in Lynnwood and after seeing him immediately put it on
 7 when stopping in Seattle, I believe the backpack contained drugs, money, or guns or a
 8 combination of the three. At 1:38 PM, I observed YOUNG's BMW parked in the same
 9 location near **Target Business 4540**.

11 **Surveillance of Target Residence 2004**

12 66. On September 21, 2024, at 11:22PM, an unknown male walked towards the
 13 garage door of **Target Residence 2004** carrying what appeared to be a large trash bag.
 14 The garage door opened, and the unknown individual entered the garage. The garage
 15 door closed behind him. Approximately 48 minutes later, the garage door opened, and
 16 YOUNG and the unknown male could be seen in the garage. The unknown male then
 17 exited the garage carrying a garbage bag. The unknown male then departed in a light
 18 color sedan. Based on my training and experience, and my knowledge of the
 19 investigation, I believe this unknown male delivered marijuana to YOUNG at his
 20 residence.

21 67. During surveillance at **Target Residence 2004**, an individual believed to be
 22 Michael HARRIS, a coconspirator has been observed at YOUNG's residence. For
 23 example, on October 21, 2024, at 8:48AM, YOUNG could be seen carrying a large black
 24 duffel bag in his garage. At 8:51AM, YOUNG's BMW departed the garage with the door
 25 closing behind it. At 7:31PM, a white Honda Ridgeline arrived at YOUNG's residence.
 26 At 7:32PM, a black male I believe to be HARRIS exited the Ridgeline and knocked on
 27

1 YOUNG's sliding glass door, and no one answered. HARRIS stood outside appearing to
 2 smoke and talk on his mobile phone. Of note, HARRIS' girlfriend Winona
 3 BOXBERGER has a Washington registered 2023 white Honda Ridgeline bearing license
 4 plate D02813E. At 7:45PM HARRIS got into the driver's seat of the Ridgeline. At
 5 7:53PM, YOUNG's garage door opened, and HARRIS walked into the garage. At
 6 7:54PM, the garage door closed behind him. At 7:56PM, the garage door opened, and
 7 HARRIS exited the garage carrying a large black duffel bag. The duffel bag appeared to
 8 be the same approximate size and type of the one YOUNG could be seen with earlier in
 9 the day. HARRIS placed the duffel bag in the bed of the Ridgeline and departed
 10 YOUNG's residence. At 8:09PM, YOUNG's BMW arrived back to the residence. Based
 11 on my training and experience, and my knowledge of the investigation, I believe that
 12 YOUNG supplied HARRIS with marijuana.

14 68. On November 24, 2024, at 12:41PM, a Silver 2017 Nissan Maxima bearing
 15 Washington license plate CNW2028 (registered to Zhuowen LIU at 7325 125th Pl SE,
 16 Newcastle, WA 98056) arrived and parked between YOUNG's Toyota 4Runner and his
 17 residence. LIU was previously involved in retrieving a suspicious parcel in November
 18 2022. At 12:42PM, an individual I believe to be Zhuowen LIU exited the driver's seat of
 19 Maxima and walked to the trunk, where he retrieved a gray bag. LIU walked back
 20 towards driver's side of the Maxima. At 12:43PM, LIU walked back to the trunk and
 21 placed the bag back into and closed the trunk. At 12:44PM, the garage door opened, and
 22 YOUNG exited and walked to the trunk of the Maxima. LIU opened the trunk and
 23 retrieved the same bag before closing the trunk. YOUNG and LIU entered the garage and
 24 door closed. At 12:46PM, LIU returned to the Maxima and departed approximately five
 25 minutes later. Based on my training, experience, and familiarity with this investigation, I
 26 believe LIU delivered marijuana to YOUNG at **Target Residence 2004**.

1 69. At 9:35PM, the same white Honda Ridgeline reported above arrived at
 2 YOUNG's residence. At 9:36PM, HARRIS exited the driver's side of the Ridgeline and
 3 entered YOUNG's house through the sliding glass door. At 10:03PM, the garage door
 4 opened, and HARRIS exited the garage carrying a large brown box and the garage door
 5 closed behind him. HARRIS placed the large box in the driver's side back seat of the
 6 Ridgeline. At 10:04PM, the garage door opened, and YOUNG walked out of the garage
 7 carrying something. YOUNG walked to the driver's side of Ridgeline and handed the
 8 object through the open driver's window. YOUNG then returned to the garage and the
 9 door closed. HARRIS departed in the Ridgeline. During surveillance, the Ridgeline
 10 appeared to have front end damage on the passenger's side. On November 26, 2024,
 11 Special Agent Brett Hockenbury located a white Honda Ridgeline with front end damage
 12 on the passenger's side bearing Washington State license plate D02813E in front of
 13 HARRIS's apartment building at 4626 Celia Way, Bellingham, Washington. Based on
 14 my training, experience, and familiarity with this investigation, I believe YOUNG
 15 supplied HARRIS with marijuana. Based on the factors of this investigation, I believe the
 16 marijuana in the brown cardboard box was meant to be shipped or mailed.
 17

18 70. On December 5, 2024, during surveillance, a black Jeep Cherokee arrived
 19 at YOUNG's address as YOUNG's BMW began pulling out of his garage. The BMW
 20 then reversed and backed part way into the garage. An individual I believe to be Angelo
 21 ALLEN exited the vehicle and went inside YOUNG's garage. I have previously seized
 22 marijuana mailed from ALLEN along with cash and cocaine mailed separately to
 23 ALLEN's residence.⁷ Additionally, I have previously followed YOUNG to ALLEN's
 24 residence in Mount Vernon, Washington where I believe YOUNG was supplying him
 25 with marijuana at the time. ALLEN owns a 2004 black Jeep Cherokee bearing
 26

27 28 ⁷ Some of those seizures were pursuant to warrants summarized in the table above beginning on page 9 of
 this Affidavit.

1 Washington license plate CFM2844. ALLEN returned to his vehicle approximately 10
 2 minutes later carrying small items. ALLEN walked to the passenger side of his Jeep and
 3 then went to the driver's side of the vehicle. YOUNG exited the garage as ALLEN
 4 entered the Jeep. YOUNG and ALLEN spoke briefly at ALLEN's open driver's door
 5 before ALLEN departed YOUNG's residence. Based on my training, experience, and
 6 familiarity with this investigation, I believe YOUNG supplied ALLEN with marijuana or
 7 marijuana products.

8 71. On December 6, 2024, at 8:11PM, an unknown male in a white crossover
 9 arrived at **Target Residence 2004**. The unknown male retrieved a box and what appeared
 10 to be a small bag from the hatchback of the vehicle as YOUNG greeted him. Both
 11 YOUNG and the unknown male entered the garage of **Target Residence 2004**. **Target**
 12 **Vehicle 1** then departed the garage, and the door closed. At 8:30PM, **Target Vehicle 1**
 13 returned to the residence. At 8:33PM, the garage door closed. At 9:09PM, the garage
 14 door opened, and the unknown male exited the garage, walked to the white crossover and
 15 then departed in the vehicle approximately one minute later. Based on my training,
 16 experience, and familiarity with this investigation, I believe the unknown male in the
 17 white crossover supplied YOUNG with marijuana or marijuana products.

18 72. On December 27, 2024, at 9:19PM, a light color sedan arrived at **Target**
 19 **Residence 2004**. An unknown male exited the vehicle and retrieved what appeared to be
 20 a full duffel bag from the passenger side of the vehicle. The unknown male began
 21 walking toward the attached garage of Target Residence 2004 when he returned to the
 22 passenger side of his vehicle. The unknown male then walked toward the closed garage
 23 door of **Target Residence 2004** while appearing to be looking at his mobile phone. At
 24 9:22PM, the garage door opened, the unknown male entered the garage with the duffel
 25 bag and the door closed behind him. At 9:45PM the garage door opened, and the
 26
 27

1 unknown male could be observed inside the garage with the duffel bag. At 9:48PM, the
 2 unknown male exited the garage and returned to his vehicle. The unknown male departed
 3 in his vehicle. Based on my training, experience, and familiarity with this investigation, I
 4 believe this unknown individual supplied YOUNG with marijuana at **Target Residence**
 5 **2004**.

6 73. On December 29, 2024, at 10:10AM, **Target Vehicle 1** returned to **Target**
 7 **Residence 2004**. Brielle DEGEUS exits the vehicle passenger door. DEGEUS directed
 8 the vehicle to pull forward. The garage door opened, and DEGEUS entered the garage.
 9 YOUNG exited the driver's door of **Target Vehicle 1**. YOUNG then entered the garage.
 10 At 10:11AM, YOUNG and DEGEUS exited the garage and walked to the trunk of
 11 **Target Vehicle 1**. YOUNG could be seen carrying a small item in his right hand.
 12 YOUNG then placed the item in the trunk of the **Target Vehicle 1**. YOUNG and
 13 DEGEUS entered the target vehicle, and then departed as the garage door closed.

14 74. On January 18, 2025, at 2:21PM, a dark colored Toyota Camry with an
 15 unknown male driver arrived at **Target Residence 2004**. At 2:46PM the unknown driver
 16 exited YOUNG's garage with and placed boxes into the trunk of the Camry. At 2:47PM,
 17 the driver exited YOUNG's garage and placed what appeared to be a soft-sided rifle
 18 carrying case into the trunk of the Camry. The driver appeared to carefully place the
 19 carrying case in a manner consistent with having a firearm in the case. At 2:48PM, the
 20 unknown male driver departed YOUNG's residence in the Camry. Of note, during the
 21 course of this investigation this is the first time I have seen YOUNG overtly give or sell a
 22 possible firearm to another individual.

23 75. On March 2, 2025, at 8:26PM, a light-colored sedan arrived at **Target**
 24 **Residence 2004** and parked next to **Target Vehicle 2**. An unknown male who I believe
 25 to LIU exited the vehicle, walked to the sliding glass door on the side of the house, was

1 greeted by YOUNG, and then entered the house. At 8:34PM, LIU exited the sliding glass
 2 door and YOUNG appeared to close the curtains of the sliding glass door behind him.
 3 LIU walked to the car where he appeared to remove a large bag from the backseat of the
 4 sedan and place it in the trunk of vehicle. LIU then closed the trunk and the back rear
 5 passenger door of the sedan. LIU entered the driver's seat of the sedan and then drove
 6 away. Although the bag did not enter YOUNG's residence, based on my training,
 7 experience, and familiarity with this investigation that the black bag contained marijuana
 8 and perhaps YOUNG and LIU could not come to an agreement on price.

9

10 **YOUNG's Propensity Toward Firearms**

11 76. On April 29, 2024, YOUNG posted a Facebook profile photo of himself
 12 wearing what appeared to be night vision goggles mounted to a tactical style helmet, a
 13 black camouflage Agilite tactical plate carrier with three AR style magazines in the front
 14 pocket. In the same photo, YOUNG is wearing a black long sleeve shirt under the plate
 15 carrier and a black balaclava hiding his face. On May 11, 2024, YOUNG posted images
 16 on his Facebook account of what appeared to be his girlfriend, DEGEUS using night
 17 vision goggles mounted to a tactical style helmet to look at the Northern Lights. His
 18 caption read, "Night Vision and Northern lights. Dope combo when you take a [emoji of
 19 a mushroom] cap or [emoji of two fingers being held up followed by three
 20 laughing/crying emojis and a flame emoji] #nightvision". [sic]

21 77. On June 2, 2024, YOUNG posted several photographs and several videos
 22 in a single Facebook post with the caption, "Lead Therapy Day [number 100 emoji and
 23 five American flag emojis] The rain didn't stop the pew pew". [sic] The images depict
 24 several AR and SKS style, either short barreled rifles or pistols. Several other pistols and
 25 long guns are depicted in the post's images. One image depicts YOUNG in a shooting
 26 stance firing what appears to be a short barreled rifle or AR pistol. In an Instagram post
 27

1 dated August 24, 2024, YOUNG wrote, “I love getting my little days off with my little
 2 family stopped off at @ironmonkeyrifle where they always have something cool. (Like
 3 gold RPGs) to pick up the girlfriends new carry then McMenamins Anderson School
 4 [saluting emoji]”. [sic] In the first of three images associated with this post, Young is
 5 holding what appears to be a metallic gold and white rocket propelled grenade launcher.
 6 In the second of three images, a Sig Sauer P365 appears to be resting in the cutout foam
 7 of its box. I believe this Sig Sauer pistol is what YOUNG was referring to when he said,
 8 “the girlfriends new carry”. Based on my training and experience with firearms, I believe
 9 “carry” is referring to concealed carry firearm or every day carry firearm. The third
 10 image is of YOUNG and his girlfriend’s juvenile daughter. These photographs and social
 11 media posts suggests not only a continued interest in, and access to, firearms but also
 12 willingness to go to considerable effort to procure prohibited high-capacity magazines
 13 and train with tactical equipment and firearms. Additionally, based on YOUNG’s social
 14 media post referring to his, “girlfriends new carry,” and the image of the concealable Sig
 15 Sauer P365, I believe that YOUNG’s girlfriend, Brielle DEGEUS should also be
 16 considered armed.
 17

18 78. Through remote surveillance on October 30, 2024, at 9:54PM, **Target**
 19 **Vehicle 1** arrived at **Target Residence 2004** and parked in the garage. At 9:56PM
 20 YOUNG could be seen exiting the garage with what appeared to be a handgun. YOUNG
 21 appeared to be in a shooter’s stance with the weapon mounted flashlight engaged.
 22 YOUNG appeared to point the firearm down the alleyway and then placed the firearm
 23 back inside his waistline. At 9:58PM, YOUNG reentered the garage, and the door closed.
 24

25 79. On November 5, 2024, at 5:01PM, YOUNG exited his garage and removed
 26 a holstered firearm from his waistband. YOUNG appeared to place the firearm on top of
 27
 28

1 the garbage can while he urinated on the side of his residence. YOUNG then retrieved the
 2 firearm and reentered the garage.

3 80. On November 23, 2024, at approximately 5:18PM, while standing outside
 4 **Target Residence 2004**, YOUNG removed what appeared to be a firearm with a weapon
 5 mounted light from his waistband. YOUNG appeared to take a shooter's stance and
 6 flashed the mounted light. At 5:19PM, YOUNG placed the firearm back into his
 7 waistband. At 5:21PM, YOUNG appeared to pace around his garage and driveway while
 8 holding what looked like his mobile phone.

9 81. On December 28, 2024, at 6:20PM, YOUNG's garage door opened
 10 YOUNG exited the garage. At approximately 6:21PM, YOUNG walked to the side of his
 11 house and appeared to draw a firearm from his waistband. YOUNG appeared to take a
 12 firing stance, aiming the firearm with the light engaged down the side of his home toward
 13 the sliding glass door to the residence. YOUNG then walked toward his garbage can and
 14 appeared to look at something in that area before holstering his firearm and returning to
 15 the garage.

16 82. On January 1, 2025, at approximately 4:52PM, YOUNG exited his garage
 17 while shouldering what appeared to be an AR style short, barreled rifle. YOUNG looked
 18 down his alley with the rifle and then returned to the garage.

19 83. On February 23, 2025, at approximately 7:57PM, YOUNG exited the
 20 garage of **Target Residence 2004** and activated a weapon mounted light on his handgun
 21 while taking a shooter's stance pointing along the west side of his residence towards the
 22 sliding glass door.

23 84. YOUNG's firearm activity such as drawing his concealed firearm and
 24 pointing it in the direction or at his neighbor's homes as well as his use of a weapon
 25 mounted light as a flashlight shows a reckless disregard for the safety of his neighbors as

1 well as possible paranoia due to his current criminal activities. Given YOUNG's
 2 involvement in an earlier shootout after the home invasion robbery of his residence
 3 described above – likely an attempt to steal his drugs and drug proceeds – and the very
 4 recent incident described below, YOUNG's continued possession of firearms is
 5 concerning.

6 **Recent Arrest of Young**

7 85. On March 11, 2025, while reviewing remote video surveillance of Target
 8 Residence 2004, investigators learned YOUNG was contacted by the police. Research
 9 revealed that on Saturday March 8, 2025, YOUNG was accused of pointing a handgun at
 10 another customer (hereafter, the "victim") at a Taco Bell located at 8401 Mukilteo
 11 Speedway, Mukilteo, Washington.

12 86. Based on law enforcement reporting from a publicly available database, the
 13 victim stated they were at Taco Bell with friends when they observed the BMW M3 (later
 14 identified as **Target Vehicle 1**) in the drive-through; the victim noted a BMW M3 was
 15 their dream car. The victim started recording a video on their cellphone, walked out of
 16 Taco Bell, and approached **Target Vehicle 1**. The victim can be reportedly heard in the
 17 video saying things like this is my dream car and talking to the male driver about how
 18 cool the vehicle was. The male (later identified as YOUNG) continued through the drive-
 19 through and pulled into a parking stall. The victim thought the male parked the vehicle to
 20 show off the BMW to the victim.

21 87. The victim continued recording the interaction, approached the vehicle, and
 22 asked the male to rev the engine. The victim approached the driver's side door of the
 23 BMW, and YOUNG rolled the window down and told the victim not to record him. The
 24 victim stated the male pulled out a black pistol, rested the firearm on the driver's side
 25 window, and pointed the gun at them. The victim ended the video recording. The victim

1 stated they believed if they did not stop the recording, the male was going to shoot them.
2 The victim said they felt scared for their life and walked back inside Taco Bell. The
3 victim described the male as a white male wearing a black hat. The victim described the
4 firearm as a small black gun with a green dot on it.

5 88. The victim showed the Mukilteo Police Officer the video recording, and the
6 male's face and vehicle license plate were clear and visible in the video. The officer
7 conducted a registration check of the vehicle. The officer searched the vehicle through
8 Department of Licensing (photo and persons return) and observed that the registered
9 owner of the BMW, Joshua YOUNG, was the same male as depicted in the victim's
10 video. The victim later positively identified YOUNG as the male who pointed the gun at
11 them.

13 89. On March 12, 2025, I contacted Mukilteo Police Detective Eric Ofori about
14 the incident via telephone. Corporal Mason Shoudy, who assisted Detective Ofori in
15 executing search warrants on **Target Vehicle 1** and **Target Residence 2004** was also on
16 the call.

17 90. During the conversation, Detective Ofori said Mukilteo Police Officers
18 arrested YOUNG for Assault 2 as well as conducted a search warrant on **Target Vehicle**
19 **1** and **Target Residence 2004** specifically for handguns and handgun related
20 paraphernalia. Detective Ofori said during the search of the vehicle they located an MP5
21 style firearm (which is essentially a submachine gun style weapon) affixed to the back of
22 the back seat. Corporal Shoudy explained the back seat could be folded down from the
23 interior of the vehicle with a lever or something similar making the firearm accessible
24 from inside the vehicle. Corporal Shoudy also told me that located with the MP5 was a
25 backpack which contained a rifle plate or body armor. The backpack also contained five
26 extra MP5 magazines, extra magazines for a separate pistol, and a suppressor for the
27 extra MP5 magazines, extra magazines for a separate pistol, and a suppressor for the
28

1 MP5. Approximately 1,000 rounds of ammunition were in a container on the back seat
 2 floor. Detective Ofori said what appeared to be marijuana in a glass jar was also located
 3 in the trunk of the vehicle.

4 91. During the execution of a Washington State search warrant of the **Target**
 5 **Residence 2004**, officers located the suspected pistol used during the alleged assault on
 6 the Victim, a semi-automatic Glock 48 pistol (SN- BYSA405). The pistol had a loaded
 7 15 round magazine and one round in the chamber. The pistol had a red dot optic and a
 8 flashlight attachment. The officers seized four additional handguns from safes located in
 9 YOUNG's bedroom. During the search of the residence, Detectives and Officers
 10 observed, but did not seize at least nine rifles including Armalite Rifle (AR) platform
 11 rifles, an AK47 type rifle, and a .308 caliber rifle. Additionally, a shotgun was located in
 12 a safe. The investigators also located AR pistols, a Kriss Vector type firearm, and
 13 multiple suppressors.

14 92. Corporal Shoudy said there was what appeared to be marijuana or
 15 marijuana products tucked away throughout the house and appeared to be out of reach of
 16 the child that resides there. The quantity of marijuana appeared to be smaller amounts.
 17 However, Detective Ofori said they were searching solely for the handguns and merely
 18 saw the marijuana pursuant to plain view.

19 93. Booking records for YOUNG indicated he was released on \$20,000 bond
 20 from the Snohomish County Jail on March 9, 2025, the same day he was arrested.

21 94. Despite the recent search of **Target Vehicle 1** and **Target Residence 2004**,
 22 I believe that evidence of the crimes under investigation, described in Attachment B, will
 23 nonetheless still be found at both locations. As noted above, local officers saw in plain
 24 view, but did not seize, additional firearms and marijuana that were outside the scope of
 25 their own search warrant. In addition, many other items set forth in Attachment B were
 26
 27

outside the scope of their warrant, which dealt with a much narrower investigation into the specific assault allegedly committed by YOUNG.

Financial Investigation

5 95. An extensive financial investigation into YOUNG and his associates has
6 been conducted with the assistance of Auditor Carnell. The investigation shows evidence
7 of unexplained wealth, inconsistent with known legitimate employment or other sources
8 of income for YOUNG and many of his associates. I know, based on my training and
9 experience, that evidence of unexplained wealth is often indicative of drug trafficking or
10 other criminal activity. The financial investigation also shows that YOUNG and some of
11 his associates opening businesses, opening and using numerous bank and other financial
12 accounts, and sometimes moving money between accounts in a fashion that seems to
13 have no legitimate business purpose. I know, based on my training and experience, and
14 my consultation with Auditor Carnell, that this activity can be indicative of money
15 laundering.

Establishment of Young Business Solutions LLC and Cloudz Vape

96. During the financial investigation, I became aware that YOUNG wrote a check from his BECU checking account to Stratton Properties Inc. for "Deposit + Rent" in the amount of \$9,034.00. The check was dated March 17, 2022, and appeared to be signed by YOUNG.

97. On April 6, 2022, I became aware of an LLC that YOUNG apparently opened on or about March 16, 2022:

UBI

Business Name Young Business Solutions LLC

Physical Address 2004 Columbia Ave, Unit A, Everett 98203

Incorporation Date 03/16/2022

1 Exp Date 03/31/2023

2 Email joshyyoung197@gmail

3 Phone 360.320.0030

4 98. On April 6, 2022, I located a Washington State Department of Revenue
 5 (DOR) business license record for UBI 6 [REDACTED] 1610, which indicated it belongs to
 6 CLOUDZ VAPE. The mailing address was 2004 Columbia Ave Unit A, Everett,
 7 Washington 98203 and location address was 4540 University Way NE, Seattle,
 8 Washington 98105 (**Target Business 4540**). Joshua YOUNG is listed as the business'
 9 sole governing person.

10 99. On April 7, 2022, Customs and Border Protection Officer (CBPO) David
 11 Moen identified a second CLOUDZ VAPE business, located at 1635 Avenue F, Billings,
 12 Montana, 59102. The information revealed by CBPO Moen indicated the Billings
 13 location of CLOUDZ VAPE is governed by three individuals. The listed executives were
 14 Nathan Belden, Warren CHILD, and Dustin Polak.

15 100. During the course of this investigation, through USPS business data, I
 16 previously identified suspected drug parcels mailed from Washington State to Warren
 17 CHILD in Billings, Montana. Based on my training, experience, and familiarity with this
 18 investigation, I believe the Washington mailer to have either been Joshua YOUNG or
 19 someone directed by YOUNG. According to subpoena returns, CHILD has paid YOUNG
 20 on at least two occasions via PayPal and Zelle.

21 101. On April 7, 2022, FBI Special Agent Caryn Highley and I conducted
 22 surveillance at **Target Business 4540**. During surveillance, I observed YOUNG and an
 23 unidentified white male shuttle items from the back of Brielle DEGEUS' registered white
 24 Toyota 4Runner (**Target Vehicle 2**) into **Target Business 4540**.

1 102. In July 2022, while reviewing YOUNG's open Instagram page for
 2 CLOUDZ VAPE (@cloudzvape206) located at **Target Business 4540**, I noticed that
 3 YOUNG appeared to be selling items containing Delta 8 THC according to their
 4 packaging. Not being familiar with Delta 8 THC, I conducted a cursory internet search
 5 and learned that Delta 8 THC is a THC that can be synthesized from hemp and while not
 6 federally illegal, is illegal in the State of Washington. On August 1, 2022, I contacted
 7 Captain Joshua Bolender, Washington State Liquor and Cannabis Board regarding
 8 YOUNG's new vape shop. Captain Bolender confirmed that Delta 8 THC is illegal in the
 9 State of Washington.

10 103. On December 22, 2022, I intercepted a parcel mailed to Joshua YOUNG's
 11 CLOUDZ VAPES store located at **Target Business 4540** from a Wasif ARDAB in
 12 Palatka, Florida. Law enforcement indices checks revealed ARDAB has a criminal
 13 history for misdemeanor and felony drug charges from South Carolina. A drug K-9 was
 14 summoned, the parcel was placed into a warehouse, and ultimately the K-9 sat, indicating
 15 the positive odor of narcotics emitting from the parcel. On December 23, 2022, I applied
 16 for and was granted a federal search warrant by the Honorable S. Kate Vaughan. On
 17 January 4, 2023, S/A Highley and I executed the search warrant on the suspect parcel.
 18 During the search warrant I located two boxes of "RAW BUD WRAP CONES," which
 19 appear to be marijuana rolling papers. No apparent contraband was located during the
 20 search warrant. Nothing was seized and the parcel was returned to the mail stream.

21 104. On September 8, 2023, I intercepted a parcel addressed to Joshua YOUNG
 22 at **Target Business 4540**. On September 13, 2023, I applied for and was granted federal
 23 search warrant MJ23-457 by the Honorable Michelle L. Peterson. On September 14,
 24 2023, Inspector Katelyn Mitchell and I executed the search warrant on the parcel. During
 25 the search warrant, I discovered three large capacity pistol magazines for a Glock
 26
 27

1 handgun. I was aware the importation of large capacity magazines was a violation of
 2 Washington State law. With concurrence from the U.S. Attorney's Office, I repackaged
 3 the pistol magazines and returned the parcel to the mail stream.

4 105. According to U.S. Postal Service (USPS) business data, on September 14,
 5 2023, an individual identifying themselves as Joshua YOUNG contacted the USPS
 6 Customer Care Center to inquire about a parcel that was missing or delayed. The
 7 telephone call was recorded by USPS. YOUNG told the operator the last numbers of the
 8 tracking number from the parcel in question were "068068." The search warrant I
 9 executed on September 14, 2023, was on USPS Priority Parcel 9505 5154 3941 3248
 10 0680 68 as previously reported. This parcel was mailed to Joshua YOUNG at his
 11 business Cloudz Vape with an address of **4540 University Way NE, Seattle, WA 98105**.
 12 During the call with the Customer Care Center, YOUNG stated the intended delivery
 13 address for the parcel was **2004 Columbia Avenue Unit A, Everett, Washington**.
 14 YOUNG would later confirm "Unit A as in apple," with the operator. In the conversation
 15 YOUNG provided his phone number (360) 320-0030 for follow up. YOUNG told the
 16 operator the estimated value of the items in the parcel was \$200. During his interaction
 17 with the Customer Care Center, YOUNG provided the email address
 18 jyoung@cloudzvape.com. Based on my familiarity with this investigation, I know **2004**
 19 **Columbia Avenue Unit A, Everett, Washington** is Joshua YOUNG's home address,
 20 **Target Residence 2004**, and telephone number (360) 320-0030 is YOUNG's "clean" cell
 21 phone number.

22 106. I recently learned that on or about September 12, 2024, investigators with
 23 the Washington State Liquor and Cannabis Board (WSLCB) conducted a compliance
 24 check of YOUNG's business, **CLOUDZ VAPE** at **Target Business 4540** due to four
 25 alleged violations/complaints. During the compliance check, Officer Crystal Brassard
 26
 27
 28

1 found and seized approximately 777 prohibited items that she believed to contain
 2 Schedule I controlled substances under Washington law, including items that apparently
 3 contained THC and psilocybin. Psilocybin is currently a Schedule I substance under the
 4 Controlled Substances Act. According to Officer Brassard's report, YOUNG stated he
 5 did not want his mushroom (psilocybin) chocolates to melt and wanted them to be kept in
 6 a cool location. While counting and putting all the products away for seizure, Officer
 7 Brassard heard YOUNG tell an employee he would get more mushroom products, but
 8 they would be from a different company. While lab results are pending, I believe it is
 9 likely that many of these items were also controlled substances for purposes of Title 21.
 10 Of note, as Officer Brassard loaded the seized items into her vehicle, YOUNG
 11 complimented the officer's service weapon, "right before holding up his shirt and
 12 showing me [Officer Brassard] that he was carrying a Glock handgun in the front of his
 13 pants."

15 107. On January 3, 2025, I conducted a review of Washington State's
 16 Department of Revenue website for Cloudz Vape. According to the website, the entity
 17 name of the business is YOUNG BUSINESS SOLUTIONS LLC with a business name of
 18 Cloudz Vape. According to the website Joshua YOUNG is the sole governing person for
 19 the business. The listed mailing address for the business is **Target Residence 2004**.

20 108. On February 21, 2025, with the assistance of detectives from the
 21 Snohomish Regional Drug Task Force. Investigators conducted an undercover purchase
 22 of controlled substances out of the CLOUDZ VAPE store front (**Target Business 4540**)
 23 during regular business hours. During the purchase, the undercover law enforcement
 24 officer purchased a chocolate candy bar suspected of containing psilocybin. The
 25 employee assisting the undercover said this particular candy bar no longer contains
 26 psilocybin following "a lawsuit." However, the employee then provided a chocolate skull
 27

candy to the undercover saying something to the effect of, "we make these in-house" and guaranteed the item contains psilocybin. The employee also sold the undercover officer a bag of gummy candies which he claimed contains LSD or lysergic acid diethylamide, another Schedule I Drug. On March 13, 2025, these items were turned over to the Food and Drug Administration for testing.

Financial Investigation (YOUNG)

109. The financial investigation shows that YOUNG and Brielle DEGEUS reside at 2004 Columbia Avenue, Unit A, Everett, Washington⁸ (**Target Residence 2004**). YOUNG was employed at a marine/boat company from 2015 through 2018, and had no known legitimate wages during 2019, 2020, 2021, 2023, and Quarters 1 and 2 of 2024. Bank records show wages deposited during 2017 and 2018, consistent with the reporting to the Washington State Employment Security Department. In addition to the payroll deposits, YOUNG's accounts had more than \$118,000 in cash deposits during 2017 and 2018. Further, in 2020, YOUNG claimed that he had no employment for the past two years in his claim to the Washington State Department of Social and Health Services. Despite the lack of legitimate income, YOUNG's bank accounts had more than \$330,000 in cash deposits as well as more than \$220,000 in Peer-to-Peer deposits beginning in 2019. These funds were used not only for personal expenditures, but also to pay more than \$185,000 towards new vehicle purchases.

110. As referenced elsewhere, in November of 2021, YOUNG was involved in an armed home invasion robbery in which he was shot and transported to the hospital. On November 16, 2021, five days after the robbery, YOUNG closed his three existing bank accounts and opened three new accounts, transferring all funds from the old accounts to the new accounts. The reason for closure listed on account documents was

⁸ This property is owned by Nory Heng. Bank records show several payments from Young to Heng.

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USAQ No. 2019R00799

1 “consolidate BECU accounts”, however he opened the same number of accounts that he
 2 had closed. Similarly, YOUNG’s Cash App card ceased activity on or about November
 3 19, 2021. His Cash App account was closed at the end of 2021 or the beginning of
 4 2022⁹.

5 111. As discussed above, in March of 2022, YOUNG established a Vape
 6 business in Seattle, however, he did not report any income for the business until July of
 7 2022. YOUNG opened two business bank accounts during the same month, transferring
 8 funds from his personal account to open the business accounts. The first deposit that
 9 could be related to business income was on July 25, 2022, the same month he reported his
 10 first income to the Washington State Department of Revenue. From March through July
 11 of 2022 when the business was opened and operating, bank accounts show limited
 12 purchases for inventory, supplies, or construction materials to establish a full business
 13 enterprise with only \$55,870 in withdrawals from the business checking account. Bank
 14 accounts do not show purchases for inventory for the store. A February 2023 credit
 15 report does not indicate any credit cards opened or maintained by YOUNG that could be
 16 used to purchase inventory for the business. Given YOUNG’s history of receiving large
 17 amounts of cash in return for drug shipments, it is likely much, if not all the inventory
 18 and store renovations were paid for with cash.

20 112. According to Washington State Employment Security records, the
 21 following wages were reported for Joshua YOUNG for the years 2015 through the
 22 beginning of 2024:

Reporting Year	Employer	Total Wages Reported
2015	Foss Maritime Company	\$29,540.24
2016	Foss Maritime Company Lake Union Drydock Stabbert Yacht and	\$42,035.41

27
 28 9 Records are pending to obtain the date the account was closed.

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1	2017	Hansen Boat Company Stabbert Marine &	\$59,616.04
2	2018	Hansen Boat Company	\$57,895.43
3	2019	None reported	\$0
4	2020	None reported	\$0
5	2021	None reported	\$0
6	2022	Event Management Solutions Inc ¹⁰	\$250.00
	2023	None reported	\$0
	2024 (Q1 & Q2)	None reported	\$0

8 113. Records provided by the State of Washington Division of Child Support
 9 show Joshua Young has a monthly YOUNG support obligation of \$422 payable to the
 10 custodial parent, Bianca G. Warren. The DCS file was opened in November of 2016. In
 11 May of 2017, notes in the file indicate YOUNG¹¹ told DCS that he “has a disability,
 12 deformed arm, makes finding work difficult”. Young appeared to make all payments,
 13 although was late a few times.

14 114. In August of 2017, YOUNG’s income was verified with Hansen Boat
 15 Company. His gross pay was stated to be \$1,241.60 working 40 hours a week as a
 16 welder. On April 6, 2020, notes state the following:

18 >> welder and business has been slow, said he hasn't had muc
 19 h income in the last 2 years or so and has been living off h
 20 is savings. NCP said he can make full MOA right now, but mig
 21 ht not be able to in the coming months, depending on what ha
 22 ppens with the coronavirus. Told NCP to stay in touch with R
 23 SEO so she knows if he's not able to make full pmnts.

24 115. Despite YOUNG’s claim of having little income and not being able to pay
 25 child support, bank records show that during 2020 along, more than \$80,000 in cash was
 26

27 ¹⁰ WA SOS shows this business is headquartered in Charlotte, NC.
 28 ¹¹ Young is referred to as NCP, or non-custodial parent.

1 deposited to YOUNG's bank accounts. Although the above notes from April of 2020
 2 state he may not be able to make full payments in the coming months, YOUNG paid
 3 \$45,000 to Buick GMC of Kirkland to purchase a new vehicle only four months later.
 4 Additionally, the balance one of YOUNG's Wells Fargo accounts in April of 2020 was
 5 more than \$180,000.

6 116. During 2020, Bank records show that accounts maintained by YOUNG
 7 have more than \$98,000 in cash deposits along with more than \$100,000 of Peer 2 Peer
 8 transfer deposits. No legitimate wages were found to have been deposited during the
 9 year and no wages were reported for him during the year. Similarly, during 2022,
 10 YOUNG's accounts had more than \$100,000 in cash deposits and \$66,000 in Peer2 Peer
 11 deposits, all during a time that YOUNG had no known legitimate income

12 ***Wells Fargo Bank***

13 117. Joshua YOUNG opened a Wells Fargo checking account, number
 14 ████████ 4167, on May 11, 2009; On January 28, 2013, he opened a Wells Fargo savings
 15 account, number █████ 5235. At the time of the savings account opening, YOUNG
 16 provided a phone number of 360-320-0030.

17 118. From January 1, 2017 through July 12, 2021, when the accounts were
 18 closed, net deposits¹² to both accounts totaled \$775,948. Of that amount, at least
 19 \$396,979¹³ (51%) consisted of cash and \$80,074.61 consisted of YOUNG's payroll from
 20 Hansen Boat Company. More than \$245,000 (32%) was also received from other
 21 individuals from external transfers or P2P platform transactions.

22 119. Payroll deposits were made to the checking account from February of 2017
 23 through December of 2018; from December of 2018 through June of 2019, YOUNG
 24 received \$14,132.00 in Washington State Unemployment Benefit payments, also

25
 26
 27
 28 12 Net deposits after transfers between these two accounts were eliminated.
 13 Deposited items less than \$500 were not provided by the bank.

1 deposited to his checking account. The timing of these deposits is consistent with
2 YOUNG's reported wages to the Washington State Employment Security Department.
3 After unemployment benefits ended for YOUNG in June of 2019, there is no known
4 source of legitimate income from any other source of employment or business. Despite
5 the lack of employment or known income, YOUNG's Wells Fargo accounts had more
6 than \$210,000 in cash deposits from July of 2019 through July of 2021 when the accounts
7 were closed.
8

9 120. Records reviewed for savings account number [REDACTED] 5235 show that on
10 January 1, 2017, the account balance was \$35,700.57. During the time reviewed, the
11 only deposits to this account were transfers from the checking account and \$332,946.14
12 in cash. YOUNG used some of these funds, such as \$45,000 to Buick GMC of Kirkland
13 and \$35,000 to Landmark Motors, however much of the amount deposited accumulated
14 in the account until it was closed in 2021.

15 121. On July 12, 2021, both of YOUNG's Wells Fargo accounts were closed;
16 there was \$122,423.88 in the accounts at that time and \$2,4252.31 in the checking
17 account. \$60,000 of these funds were deposited to YOUNG's BECU savings account on
18 July 20, 2021, and \$60,000 was deposited to YOUNG's BECU money market account on
19 August 21, 2021. These accounts are detailed below.
20

21 ***BECU***

22 122. On March 10, 2021, YOUNG opened three new bank accounts at BECU:
23 savings [REDACTED] 2814, checking [REDACTED] 2822, and money market [REDACTED] 2830. At the
24 time of opening, the associated address was 2004 Columbia Ave, Unit A, Everett,
25 Washington (**Target Residence 2004**) with a phone number of 360-320-0030 and email
26 of joshyyoung187@gmail.com. YOUNG stated he was employed at Hanson Boat Co as
27 a welder, despite not having been employed there since 2018.
28

1 123. During the eight-month time-period reviewed, from March through
 2 November of 2021, YOUNG deposited \$54,778 in cash to these accounts; this
 3 represented 65% of all new deposits during this time. An additional \$26,723 consisted of
 4 deposits from P2P platforms, such as Cash App, Zelle, or Venmo.

5 124. When YOUNG's Wells Fargo accounts were closed in July of 2021,¹⁴ he
 6 transferred \$120,000 of the remaining funds in those accounts to his new accounts at
 7 BECU. As of August of 2021, the balance in all of YOUNG's BECU was approximately
 8 \$152,000.

9 125. On November 16, 2021, after his involvement in the shootout and the
 10 subsequent search of **Target Residence 2004**, YOUNG closed all three of his existing
 11 BECU accounts and opened three new accounts at BECU: money market number
 12 [REDACTED] 6429, checking number [REDACTED] 6453, and savings number [REDACTED] 6388. Each of
 13 these accounts was held jointly with Brielle L DEGEUS. The new accounts were funded
 14 by the closure of the three existing accounts.

15 **BECU Checking Account Number [REDACTED] 6453**

16 126. On November 16, 2021, YOUNG transferred \$2,900.68 from his BECU
 17 checking account ***2822 to open checking account number ***6453. From account
 18 opening through July 15, 2022, deposits to this account totaled \$31,018.04, of which
 19 \$23,860 (77%) consisted of cash.

20 127. YOUNG also received a \$229.77 deposit on May 31, 2022, from Event
 21 Management Payroll, his only known wage income since 2018.

22 128. On March 17, 2022, Joshua YOUNG wrote check number 1001 from
 23 checking account [REDACTED] 6453 for \$9,034 payable to Stratton Properties Inc. The

24
 25
 26
 27 14 The total of funds that remaining in the Wells Fargo accounts was \$122,423.88; Young used \$120,000 of that to transfer to
 28 BECU.

1 notation on the check was "Deposit + Rent.". Stratton Properties Inc is the owner of
 2 4540 University Way NE, the location of Cloudz Vape (**Target Business 4540**).
 3

4 129. The account remained open as of February 24, 2025.
 5

6 ***BECU Savings Account Number*** [REDACTED] **6388**
 7

8 130. On November 16, 2021, YOUNG transferred \$78,002.03 from his BECU
 9 savings account ***2814 to open checking account number ***6388. That same day,
 10 YOUNG transferred that \$78,002.03 to his new Money Market account, number
 11 ***6429. The account remained at a zero balance until a \$97 deposit from Doordash was
 12 made on March 1, 2022. That amount was transferred to checking account ***6453,
 13 leaving a zero balance.

14 131. As of January 17, 2025, the balance in the account was \$14,658.52. The
 15 account remained open as of February 24, 2025.
 16

17 ***BECU Money Market Account Number*** [REDACTED] **6429**
 18

19 132. On November 16, 2021, YOUNG transferred \$78,002.03 from his BECU
 20 saving account ***6388 and \$78,006.18 from his account ***2830 to open money
 21 market account number ***6429. Between November of 2021 and July 15, 2022, the
 22 money market account had relatively few transactions, most of which were transfers to
 23 and from his BECU checking or savings accounts. The only remaining transactions in
 24 this account were dividend payments. On March 24, 2022, YOUNG transferred \$80,000
 25 to his Young Business Solutions LLC checking account number ***9230. The balance
 26 in YOUNG's money market account ***6429 on July 15, 2022, was \$60,013.28.

27 133. On January 17, 2025, the balance in the account was \$15,014.37. The
 28 account remained open as of February 24, 2025.

29 ***Uphold HQ***
 30

1 134. According to Uphold.com, Uphold HQ is a “multi-asset digital money
 2 platform offering financial services to a global market”.

3 135. On April 7, 2021, Young opened a new account at Uphold HQ¹⁵, a digital
 4 money platform. YOUNG provided his Washington Driver’s License and an email
 5 address of joshyyoung187@gmail.com. Young linked his Wells Fargo and his BECU
 6 bank accounts to his new Uphold HQ account. Three deposits, each for \$2,500, were
 7 made to Uphold from YOUNG’s BECU bank account. As of May 20, 2021, the balance
 8 is his account was \$5,138.542 XRP (Ripple). Based on an open internet search I learned
 9 that XRP (Ripple) is a type of cryptocurrency. Additionally, in a December 1, 2024,
 10 Facebook post, YOUNG posted, “XRP going to be \$3,\$5,\$10-\$100-\$1000 Even if you
 11 have just enough to buy a little bit, it’s gonna pay out. I’ve been saying this for years”.

12 [sic]

13 ***Peer 2 Peer***

14 136. Peer to Peer transactions, also known as P2P transactions, are electronic
 15 money transfers made from one person to another. Transactions can be sent from any
 16 computer or mobile device using an app and are an easy way to quickly send money to
 17 another person, therefore allowing the recipient of funds to immediately withdraw the
 18 sent funds in cash. These transactions also allow for another layer of anonymity, as the
 19 sender or recipient name and information often does not appear, or may not be accurate,
 20 in regular financial institution monthly statements. If a person sent money to another
 21 using a method such as a check or wire, both sides would show the originator and
 22 sender’s bank information. In P2P transactions, that information is not included for the
 23 participants.

24
 25
 26
 27
 28

15 User ID d675e806-83a6-414b-bd19-7dcff5f7e6a9

1 137. Sutton Bank is the issuer of the Square Cash Card product. The Square
2 Cash Card acts as a prepaid card and is designed to not maintain a running balance, as the
3 card can only be funded by the customer's Square Cash App (Digital Phone App
4 Account). Records provided by Sutton Bank show YOUNG established a Cash Card
5 product in 2020 but had no activity until March of 2021. Records show that by the end of
6 2021, all of YOUNG's CashApp cards had been closed.
7

8 138. On May 2, 2021, Young made a \$179 purchase at "safedepositstorage"; the
9 merchant had and associated phone number of 253-334-6455. A Google search shows the
10 number is associated with Rodger D Overson; Phone tolls show YOUNG has been in
11 contact with this phone number.

12 139. Public records show Safe Private Storage LLC is owned by Sue Day,
13 Rodger Overson, and Lynn Prather of Sound Storage Management at 2750 SW 312th Pl
14 Federal Way. A search of the address shows the property is a single-family residence.
15 The property was owned by Rodger and Sue Overson until they sold it in October of
16 2020.

17 140. Washington State Department of Revenue public records showed an
18 additional business name of Safe Deposit Center with a location address of 12000 NE 8th
19 Street, Suite 100, Bellevue. The business has an associated website of
20 www.safedepositcenterwa.com. The business advertises that a customer can be
21 anonymous as, unlike banks, there are no reporting requirements for a private safe
22 deposit box company. The lack of any reporting requirements makes private safe deposit
23 box companies a useful place for people engaged in illegal activity to hide their ill-gotten
24 gains, especially if the business does not require a person to give a name, date of birth, or
25 social security number to provide search criteria for law enforcement.
26

WELCOME TO SAFE DEPOSIT CENTER!

Our business is based on security, safety and privacy.

Banks are not the only providers of safe deposit boxes. Safe Deposit Center provides more than just a safe deposit box - we are a private company, not required to report to any government agency about our clients. What you store is your business. You have the only keys and no one but you - or your authorized agents - have access to your box.

PRIVACY

Our system is set up to keep your information private. Unlike banks, we have no mandatory reporting requirements.

You can choose to be as anonymous as you wish. We do need some information, so we can contact you about your account and collect payment, but we don't ask for your social security number.

SECURITY

Our facility is a literal concrete vault, built into the side of a hill, with an 18,000 lbs vault door. We use a state-of-the-art biometric system to ensure only verified clients can access the vault. Our offices and lobby, outside the vault, are equipped with motion detectors and camera security, and are monitored 24/7.

141. During S/A Highley's review of the Gmail records for YOUNG's account, she located multiple emails with attached invoices from SAFE DEPOSIT CENTER, located at 12000 NE 8th street, Suite 100, Bellevue, Washington 98005. According to these records, YOUNG rented **Unit 101855** at Safe Deposit Center from April 2022 through September 2022. YOUNG also received an email on September 12, 2022, indicating that his monthly rent for safe deposit box **101855** would increase from \$13.50 to \$18.00 per month beginning October 1, 2022.

142. Based on research and surveillance on March 13, 2025, Safe Deposit Center appears to now be permanently closed.

1 143. YOUNG frequently sends and receives fund via Cash App; during 2018
 2 and 2019, Young sent funds to Chandler Flott, Evell Nelson, Lavish Hay, Mu Yu, and
 3 Amanda Crooks. Young has sent additional funds via Facebook Pay to Lauren Peabody,
 4 Michael Harris, Tia Davis, Breanna Cross, Brian Young, Gerald Tallman, and others.
 5 These transactions are of interest as Chandler FLOTT has been observed mailing
 6 marijuana for YOUNG during the course of this investigation; Mu YUAN has been seen
 7 multiple times supplying YOUNG with marijuana, Michael HARRIS has been seen
 8 retrieving duffel bags and boxes suspected of containing marijuana from YOUNG's
 9 residence, and Breanna CROSS was previously the suspected receiver of marijuana from
 10 YOUNG and the shipper of a cash parcel through UPS to YOUNG that was apparently
 11 ripped open and the contents stolen before delivery.

13 144. Bank records show Young conducted several financial transactions via
 14 Zelle, as shown below. Young had both his Wells Fargo accounts and his BECU
 15 accounts connected to Zelle. The table below shows transactions from these accounts
 16 during 2021 and 2022. Records were requested from Zelle for Josh Young using his
 17 phone number of 360-320-0030 and email joshyyoung187@gmail.com; the response
 18 from Zelle showed less transactions than were seen in his bank accounts. It is unknown if
 19 Young used a different phone number or email for other Zelle transactions. Based on my
 20 training, experience, and familiarity with this investigation, I believe many of the below
 21 Withdrawals, specifically those totaling \$1,000 or more may well represent the purchase
 22 of marijuana from various sources of supply by YOUNG.

Date	Statement Description	Deposit	Withdrawal
7/2/2021	Zelle to Degeus Brielle		\$20.00
7/30/2021	Transfer Withdrawal Zelle to Nory Heng		\$1,500.00
8/9/2021	Transfer Withdrawal Zelle to Michael Roderer		\$2,000.00
8/9/2021	Transfer Withdrawal Zelle to Michael Roderer		\$1,500.00

	Date	Statement Description	Deposit	Withdrawal
1	8/23/2021	Zelle to Nory Heng		\$2,000.00
2	8/25/2021	Zelle from Brielle Degeus	\$500.00	
3	9/1/2021	Zelle to Brielle Degeus		\$492.50
4	9/27/2021	Zelle to Nory Heng		\$2,000.00
5	11/19/2021	Zelle to Ronald Kigen		\$150.00
6	11/19/2021	Zelle from Douglas Young	\$1,000.00	
7	11/19/2021	Zelle to Ryan Holt		\$1,000.00
8	11/28/2021	Zelle to Nory Heng		\$2,000.00
9	12/21/2021	Zelle to Nory Heng		\$2,000.00
10	12/26/2021	Zelle from Brielle Degeus	\$500.00	
11	1/19/2022	Zelle to Nory Heng		\$2,000.00
12	1/22/2022	Zelle from Brielle Degeus	\$500.00	
13	2/1/2022	Zelle to Brielle Degeus		\$450.00
14	2/15/2022	Zelle to Ryan Holt		\$100.00
15	3/1/2022	Zelle to Nory Heng		\$2,000.00
16	3/8/2022	Zelle from Brielle Degeus	\$500.00	
17	3/20/2022	Zelle from Brielle Degeus	\$600.00	
18	3/27/2022	Zelle from Brielle Degeus	\$500.00	
19	3/27/2022	Zelle to Nory Heng		\$2,000.00
20	4/23/2022	Zelle from Douglas Young	\$700.00	
21	4/27/2022	Zelle to Nory Heng		\$2,000.00
22	4/27/2022	Zelle from Brielle Degeus	\$500.00	
23	4/27/2022	Zelle From Chuangxin Zhou	\$750.00	
24	5/28/2022	Zelle from Brielle Degeus	\$700.00	
25	5/29/2022	Zelle to Nory Heng		\$2,000.00
26	7/1/2022	Zelle to Nory Heng		\$2,000.00
27	7/12/2022	Zelle from Brielle Degeus	\$500.00	
28	7/15/2022	Zelle from Douglas Young	\$1,000.00	
		Totals	\$8,250.00	\$27,212.50

145. PayPal records show that in addition to Zelle and Cash App, Young conducted financial transactions using Venmo, some of which are shown in the table below. Based on my training, experience, and familiarity with this investigation, I believe many of the below transactions represent the sale of marijuana to various customers. As

1 an example, several of the individuals below have prior drug convictions. Daniel
 2 ENGLAND has a 2023 felony Drug conviction. On June 28, 2019, Postal Inspectors
 3 interdicted a parcel mailed to ENGLAND at his residence. Pursuant to a federal search
 4 warrant, Postal Inspectors located, 10 bottles of steroids within ENGLAND's parcel.
 5 Another individual listed below; Alex ROCHON was the intended recipient of another
 6 parcel interdicted by Postal Inspectors. Pursuant to a federal search warrant, I located
 7 \$17,355 U.S. cash. Based on my familiarity with this investigation, I believe ROCHON
 8 was accepting a drug cash parcel for YOUNG at ROCHON's address. Additionally,
 9 Andrew ZATINE also has felony drug convictions.

10

Date	USD	Balance Impact	Transaction Type	Notes	Counterparty Name	Counterparty Email
04/08/18	\$300.00	DR	PAYMENT-Payment	Housing	Derrick Chim	dmc12721@gmail.com
04/08/18	\$300.00	CR	PAYMENT	Housing	Derrick Chim	dmc12721@gmail.com
05/24/18	\$650.00	CR	PAYMENT-Payment	Pot puller fishing	Nai Saephan	saephan719@yahoo.com
06/23/18	\$50.00	CR	PAYMENT-Payment	Groceries	Derrick Chim	dmc12721@gmail.com
07/23/18	\$650.00	CR	PAYMENT-T-Charge Conf.	Bookshelf	Nai Saephan	saephan719@yahoo.com
07/29/18	\$200.00	CR	PAYMENT-Payment	🏡	Andrew Gilbert	drew_tha_ninja@yahoo.com
08/02/18	\$150.00	CR	PAYMENT-Payment	🏡	Andrew Gilbert	drew_tha_ninja@yahoo.com
08/02/18	\$20.00	CR	PAYMENT-Payment	🏡	Andrew Gilbert	drew_tha_ninja@yahoo.com
08/03/18	\$20.00	CR	PAYMENT-Payment	Groceries	Derrick Chim	dmc12721@gmail.com
08/24/18	\$20.00	CR	PAYMENT-Payment	🏡	Andrew Gilbert	drew_tha_ninja@yahoo.com
09/08/18	\$80.00	CR	PAYMENT-Payment	Brunch	Derrick Chim	dmc12721@gmail.com
11/12/18	\$140.00	CR	PAYMENT-Payment	🏡🏡	Derrick Chim	dmc12721@gmail.com

1	11/24/18	\$40.00	CR	PAYMENT-Payment		Andrew Gilbert	drew_tha_ninja@yahoo.com
2	12/01/18	\$1,100.00	CR	PAYMENT-Payment	The booty	Daniel England	englandd1488@gmail.com
3	12/21/18	\$102.00	CR	PAYMENT-Payment	Car parts	Matthew Nguyen	matthewn152@comcast.net
4	03/17/19	\$1,000.00	DR	PAYMENT-Payment	Couch	Andrew Zatine	andrew.zatine@gmail.com
5	03/17/19	\$50.00	DR	PAYMENT-Payment	Couch	Andrew Zatine	andrew.zatine@gmail.com
6	04/15/19	\$20.00	CR	PAYMENT-Payment		Tyler Langdon	tylersbasketball@gmail.com
7	04/17/19	\$85.00	CR	PAYMENT-Payment	Dinner	Jackson Karlenzig	jkarlenzig@gmail.com
8	04/17/19	\$15.00	CR	PAYMENT-Payment	Burger	Jackson Karlenzig	jkarlenzig@gmail.com
9	04/30/19	\$100.00	CR	PAYMENT-Payment	food	Eric Thompson	eathompson710@gmail.com
10	08/27/19	\$1,100.00	DR	PAYMENT-Payment	Brake job	Daniel Immeyer	daniel.immeyer@gmail.com
11	09/25/19	\$900.00	CR	PAYMENT-T-Charge Conf.		Alex Rochon	alexlouisrochon@gmail.com
12	10/09/19	\$20.00	DR	PAYMENT-Payment		Nick Spencer	viggen7@gmail.com
13	10/17/19	\$150.00	DR	PAYMENT-Payment	Dog boarding	Signe Qvale	signeqw@gmail.com
14	11/20/19	\$304.00	DR	PAYMENT-Payment	Vacation hotel money	Randi Eckhoff	wonderlust1989@gmail.com
15	11/05/19	\$575.00	CR	PAYMENT-Payment	Brake rotors	Danny Gamino16	issydanny@yahoo.com
16	11/22/19	\$1,100.00	CR	PAYMENT-Payment	Paint help	Alex Rochon	alexlouisrochon@gmail.com
17	12/04/19	\$250.00	DR	PAYMENT-Payment	Help	Nick Spencer	viggen7@gmail.com
18	12/13/19	\$50.00	CR	PAYMENT-Payment	Steak dinner	Danny Gamino	issydanny@yahoo.com
19	01/08/20	\$40.00	DR	PAYMENT-Payment		Breanna Cross	b.reynolds0522@gmail.com

1	01/20/20	\$40.00	CR	PAYMENT-Payment	Gas money	alan Ramirez	alanramirez411@gmail.com
2	02/04/20	\$165.00	CR	PAYMENT-T-Charge Conf.	Honda headlights	Sara Gutierrez	sgutierrezkw@gmail.com
3	04/03/20	\$300.00	CR	PAYMENT-T-Payment	Toilet paper	alan Ramirez	alanramirez411@gmail.com
4	04/04/20	\$1,500.00	CR	PAYMENT-T-Payment	Rear axle	Danny Gamino	issydanny@yahoo.com
5	04/17/20	\$202.00	CR	PAYMENT-T-Payment	Brisket	Sara Gutierrez	sgutierrezkw@gmail.com
6	04/24/20	\$350.00	CR	PAYMENT-T-Payment	gas	Sara Gutierrez	sgutierrezkw@gmail.com
7	04/24/20	\$120.00	CR	PAYMENT-T-Payment	Hawaii	Sara Gutierrez	sgutierrezkw@gmail.com
8	04/28/20	\$350.00	CR	PAYMENT-T-Payment	Future vacation	Sara Gutierrez	sgutierrezkw@gmail.com
9	04/28/20	\$5.00	CR	PAYMENT-T-Payment	Hotel fee	Sara Gutierrez	sgutierrezkw@gmail.com
10	04/29/20	\$41.00	CR	PAYMENT-T-Payment	Ddr	Nate Taylor	taylorat002@gmail.com
11	05/15/20	\$650.00	DR	PAYMENT-T-Payment	Computer	Nick Spencer	viggen7@gmail.com
12	05/13/20	\$250.00	CR	PAYMENT-T-Payment	Car parts	Andrew Gilbert	drew_tha_ninja@yahoo.com
13	05/23/20	\$345.00	CR	PAYMENT-T-Payment	Supreme	alan Ramirez	alanramirez411@gmail.com
14	06/04/20	\$200.00	CR	PAYMENT-T-Payment	Best buddy	Mike Russo	mikerusso.cp@gmail.com
15	06/15/20	\$345.00	CR	PAYMENT-T-Payment	Cat sitting	Will Baltzer	wbaltzer@uw.edu
16	06/22/20	\$2,000.00	CR	PAYMENT-T-Payment	G	Nathaniel Williams	nhwilliams91@yahoo.com
17	07/31/20	\$890.00	CR	PAYMENT-T-Payment	UM	Alex Kos	kosminalex@ymail.com
18	08/05/20	\$80.00	DR	PAYMENT-T-Payment	Oops	Tessa Fox	tessafox626@gmail.com
19	08/05/20	\$80.00	DR	PAYMENT-T-Payment	Babysitting	Tessa Fox	tessafox626@gmail.com
20	08/05/20	\$80.00	CR	PAYMENT-T-Payment	babysitting	Tessa Fox	tessafox626@gmail.com

09/15/20	\$1,050.00	CR	PAYMENT-Charge Conf.	Old rent money	Breanna Cross	b.reynolds0522@gmail.com
09/20/20	\$1,100.00	CR	PAYMENT-T-Payment	Love time	Warren Child	warrenchild@gmail.com
10/29/20	\$100.00	CR	PAYMENT-T-Payment	“Consetual” sex with you...	Alex Rochon	alexlouisrochon@gmail.com
10/26/20	\$100.00	CR	PAYMENT-T-Payment	More sex	Alex Rochon	alexlouisrochon@gmail.com

146. YOUNG also received money from other individuals via PayPal, then transferred like amounts to himself shortly after receiving the funds.

Vehicles (see Attachment A)

147. Records show that Joshua YOUNG often purchases expensive luxury vehicles, uses them for a short time, then trades them in towards the purchase of a different vehicle within a short time period. YOUNG will used funds from his Wells Fargo account, funded by cash deposits, to make a down payment in addition to trading in his current vehicle in order to purchase a different, often newer, vehicle. YOUNG will obtain financing for the remaining amount owed on his new purchase, then make payments on that loan using funds from his bank account. On the credit applications, YOUNG has stated he works as a welder for Hansen Boat Company, despite employment records not reporting any income from 2019 through the present. Additionally, agents have not seen YOUNG travel to any place of employment or engage in any activity that appears to be related to legitimate employment other than Cloudz Vape (**Target Business 4540**), which based on my training, experience, and familiarity with this investigation, I believe to be an ongoing money laundering operation for his drug trafficking enterprise.

148. Records provided by Wells Fargo Bank show that on May 15, 2017, YOUNG purchased his used 2015 Lexus IS from Elliott Bay Auto Brokers for \$37,103.52. YOUNG traded in a 2012 Lexus IS and made a \$16,000 down payment,

1 financing the remaining \$8,603.52 with Wells Fargo Dealer Services. The down
2 payment was made with check number 307 from Young's Wells Fargo account, number
3 [REDACTED] 4167. YOUNG had transferred \$16,000 from his savings account, Wells Fargo
4 [REDACTED] 5235 to fund this check; this account is funded almost exclusively with cash.
5 Payments on the loan were made from YOUNG's Wells Fargo checking account.

6 149. In June of 2019, payments on the loan were returned. The loan was closed
7 on June 20, 2019; neither bank records nor loan records state the source of the \$5,090.75
8 payoff.

9 150. On May 21, 2019, YOUNG purchased a 2016 BMW M4 from Landmark
10 Motors for \$45,996. YOUNG made a \$30,000 down payment and financed \$6,143 with
11 Ally Bank. Loan records do not show if he traded in another vehicle at the time of this
12 purchase.

13 151. Records provided by Wells Fargo Bank show YOUNG purchased a 2016
14 BMW M3 for \$50,362 on August 27, 2019 from D&C Motor Company. YOUNG made
15 a \$6,000 down payment and traded in his 2016 BMW M4 (VIN *69491), financing the
16 remaining \$9,053.45 with Wells Fargo Dealer Services. The loan was paid in full three
17 months later, on November 9, 2019; records do not show the source of the \$8,427.31
18 payoff, however likely was paid when YOUNG purchased a different BMW M3 on
19 October 21, 2019.

20 152. In October of 2019, YOUNG obtained a new loan for \$10,000 from Wells
21 Fargo Dealer Services. Records provided by Wells Fargo Bank show YOUNG
22 purchased a 2016 BMW M3 for \$51,500 on October 21, 2019, from D&C Motor
23 Company in Milwaukie, OR. YOUNG made a down payment of \$1,500 and traded in a
24 2016 BMW M3, financing the remaining \$10,009.35 with Wells Fargo Dealer Services.

1 Payments on the loan were to be \$180.37 a month and were made from YOUNG's Wells
 2 Fargo checking account through January of 2020.

3 153. On January 11, 2020, Joshua YOUNG purchased a new 2020 Toyota
 4 4Runner (VIN ***46184) from Magic Toyota in Edmonds, WA. According to the retail
 5 installment sale contract, YOUNG traded in a 2016 BMW M3, receiving a trade-in
 6 allowance of \$41,500 (net trade-in value was \$32,247 after the loan payoff). YOUNG
 7 made a \$10,000 down payment and financed the remaining \$20,326 with Ally Bank. The
 8 loan was terminated on February 11, 2020, possibly with the purchase of a 2016 BMW
 9 the same month. Bank records show the \$10,000 down payment was made from his
 10 Wells Fargo checking account ***4167.

11 154. On the auto credit application for the 4Runner, YOUNG stated he had been
 12 employed full-time as a welder with "Hands and Boats" for three years. An employer
 13 phone number of 541-610-3565 was listed. YOUNG stated he rented his residence,
 14 15914 44th Ave W, B2302, Lynnwood, for \$1,426 a month.

15 155. In February of 2020, Young wrote a check for \$27,000 to BMW of Seattle;
 16 the memo on this check was "car down payment 5G41775B".¹⁷ Records provided by
 17 Ally Bank indicate YOUNG purchased a 2016 BMW M3 from BMW Seattle-Lithia on
 18 February 12, 2020, for \$53,000 and traded in the Toyota 4Runner purchased a month
 19 prior. The total purchase price of the BMW was \$54,531.90. Young received a \$43,500
 20 trade-in allowance for his 4Runner and financed the remaining amount of \$10,750.90.

21 156. In August of 2020, YOUNG purchased a cashier's check from his Wells
 22 Fargo account ***5235 for \$45,000; this check was payable to Buick GMC of Kirkland.
 23 YOUNG purchased a 2019 Land Rover Range Rover Sport and traded in his 2016 BMW
 24 M3 purchased six months prior. The total purchase price of the Range Rover was

25
 26
 27 17 This check was from Young's WF account ***4167. Young transferred \$27,000 from account ***5235 the same day to fund the
 28 check. Records show the source of funds to account ***5235 was cash.

1 \$86,000.06. YOUNG received a \$44,000 trade-in allowance for his BMW, financing the
 2 remaining amount of \$13,806.57. On the credit application, YOUNG stated his gross
 3 monthly income was \$4,800 from Hansen Boat Company.

4 157. In January of 2021, YOUNG purchase a new 2021 BMW M-5 sedan for
 5 \$122,571.56 from BMW Seattle. YOUNG traded in his 2019 Land Rover he purchased a
 6 few months prior in August of 2020 and received a \$72,000 trade in allowance. \$13,000
 7 was still owed on that vehicle, resulting in a credit of \$59,000 towards the new purchase.
 8 YOUNG made a \$50,000 down payment on the new BMW via Wells Fargo Bank
 9 Cashier's Check number [REDACTED] 2645 dated January 25, 2021, and financed \$20,481. On
 10 the BMW credit application, YOUNG stated he had been employed as a welder for three
 11 years with Hansen Boat Company in Everett earning \$60,000 a year. Employment
 12 records show he has not been employed at Hansen Boat Company since 2018. YOUNG
 13 listed no other income and stated he was not self-employed.

14 158. Payment records show YOUNG was late on his payments several times
 15 during 2021 and deferred a payment in December of 2021. Payments were made from
 16 YOUNG's Wells Fargo account ***4167. As of March 31, 2022, the payoff on the loan
 17 was \$17,704.27. According to BMW Financial, as of February 23, 2023, no payment has
 18 been made to the account since May 14, 2022. The payoff as of February of 2023 was
 19 \$18,395.46 due to accumulating late fees.

20 159. In April of 2021, Joshua YOUNG and Brielle Degeus¹⁸ purchased a 2016
 21 Toyota 4Runner¹⁹ (**Target Vehicle 2**) from Puyallup Truck County. Young made a
 22 \$20,000 down payment from his Wells Fargo account and financed \$20,112 with
 23 JPMorgan Chase Bank. The address associated with the loan account was 2004

24
 25
 26 18 Degeus' income in 2021 was approximately \$14,500 with the Everett Clinic for Q1 and Q2.
 27
 28 19 VIN JTEBU5JR0G5346193

1 Columbia Ave, Everett, Washington (**Target Residence 2004**). By June of 2021, the
 2 loan payments were past due, however by February of 2022 there was only a \$27
 3 principal balance remaining. A credit report shows that was paid in full the same month,
 4 closing the loan.

5 160. On the credit application, YOUNG stated his address was 2004 Columbia
 6 Avenue and he had been renting the property for three years with a current rent amount of
 7 \$600. YOUNG stated he was employed full time as a welder at Hansen Boat Co with an
 8 \$8,000 monthly income.

9 161. In February of 2022, YOUNG purchased a Subaru WRX S4 STI Sport. A
 10 credit report did not show any existing loan for this purchase. This vehicle has since
 11 been sold.

12 162. In about September 2023, YOUNG then purchased a 2021 Tesla Model S
 13 Plaid edition. This vehicle too has since been sold or traded in.

14 163. YOUNG has since purchased **Target Vehicle 1**, a 2021 gray BMW M3,
 15 which he is listed as the sole owner of the vehicle with BMW Bank of America listed as
 16 the lien holder.

17 ***Young Business Solutions LLC dba Cloudz Vape***

18 164. On March 16, 2022, Josh YOUNG established Young Business Solutions
 19 LLC dba Cloudz Vape in the State of Washington. The business has a location address
 20 of 4540 University Way NE, Seattle, Washington (**Target Business 4540**) with a mailing
 21 address of 2004 Columbia Ave, Unit A, Everett, Washington (**Target Residence 2004**).
 22 Two emails were associated with the business: jyoung@cloudzvape.com and
 23 joshyyoung187@gmail.com The business has beer and wine, cigarette, tobacco, and
 24 vapor product licenses; “we are a retail store that specializes in selling alternative tobacco
 25 products. (Vape Products)”. On the business application, YOUNG estimated the gross
 26 annual income to be between \$28,000 and \$60,000. The \$615 business application fee
 27
 28

1 was paid on March 22, 2022, from Young's BECU checking account, number
2 [REDACTED] 6453. YOUNG was the only listed owner of the business.

3 165. Montana business records show Cloudz Vape LLC located at 1819 Grand
4 Avenue, Suite 3, in Billings, Montana. This business was established in October of 2020
5 by Nathan Belden, Warren Child, and Dustin Polak. Child is a known associate of
6 YOUNG; YOUNG and FLOTT have historically shipped suspected marijuana to Child in
7 Billings, Montana. Currency Transaction reports show 90 filings have been made from
8 May of 2021 through March of 2023 for cash in transactions on behalf of Cloudz Vape
9 LLC in Montana; these filings total more than \$560,000. Bank records show YOUNG
10 travelled to the Billings, Montana area in June of 2022. An Internet search shows
11 branches of Cloudz Vape LLC in Montana, South Dakota, North Dakota, and Union Gap,
12 Washington, as well as YOUNG's location in Seattle.

14 166. YOUNG reported there was no business for Cloudz Vape for March, April,
15 May, or June of 2022. In August of 2022, he filed an amended return for July of 2022
16 showing the gross revenue amount of \$2,448.23; YOUNG had initially filed a return
17 stating there was no business for that month, then amended that return. The \$251.31
18 amended return payment was paid in from the YOUNG Business Solutions checking
19 account.

20 167. According to a Google search, Cloudz Vape is a "High end vape shop
21 located in the heart of the University Way. Offering a large selection of Disposable's
22 including Elfbar, Escobar, juices, salt nic, glass, apparell, Beer, soft drinks, and much
23 more! Best Selection, Best Service, Welcome to Cloudz!". Several images of the store as
24 well as customer reviews were found on Google as well.

26 168. An open-source internet search showed a STACK Bitcoin ATM inside the
27 Cloudz Vape Seattle location.

1 169. According to a January 2024 news article, Young's business has been the
 2 victim of multiple robberies, including a "smash-and-grab" with a stolen Kia.
 3

4 *Josh Young, owner of Cloudz Vape, told KIRO Newsradio he has lost
 5 approximately \$5,000 in merchandise, while repairs to his storefront will
 6 cost more than \$20,000. The subsequent loss of business is cutting into any
 7 profits.*

8
 9 *"When people attack small businesses like us, it's not like you're attacking
 10 a corporation. You're literally taking someone's food off their plate,"*
 11 *Young said. "We're just doing enough to keep the lights on. It sucks, but
 12 it's what we have to do."*

13 *Young, an avid news and crime watcher, said he never felt like a victim, but
 14 after four break-ins at Cloudz Vape, he does. To make matters worse, he
 15 said he sees teenage criminals released faster from jail than his storefront
 16 can be repaired, fearing they can strike again.*

17 170. In December of 2023, a GoFundMe account was created to help raise funds
 18 for repairs to the business.

19 ***BECU Checking Account Number*** [REDACTED] ***9230***

20 171. On March 24, 2022, Joshua YOUNG opened a BECU business checking
 21 account, number 3 [REDACTED] 9230. YOUNG transferred \$80,000 from his BECU money
 22 market account, [REDACTED] 6429 to this new business checking account for the opening
 23 deposit. From March until June of 2022, the deposits to this account consisted of
 24 transfers from other BECU accounts controlled by YOUNG and Point of Sale purchase
 25 returns.

26 172. The first known rent check for the Cloudz Vape space was written in March
 27 of 2022. This is consistent with YOUNG opening the business that same month. By July
 28

1 of 2022, the shop appeared to be open and fully stocked. A review of bank records
 2 during March to July of 2022 shows less than \$60,000 in expenditures from YOUNG's
 3 business account. Give that the shop location was fully equipped and stocked within that
 4 five-month period, it is likely that YOUNG used funds that were not deposited to any of
 5 his known bank accounts. Bank records show that the business account began receiving
 6 merchant credit card deposits in July of 2022, consistent with Young's reporting to the
 7 Washington State Department of Revenue. From July of 2022 through September of
 8 2024, the business account had more than \$1.3 million in merchant credit card deposits.
 9 In addition to the merchant deposits, the account had more than \$387,000 in cash
 10 deposits. Another \$129,423 was transferred from the business savings account
 11 3620749173, further detailed below, as well as the initial \$80,000 transferred to open this
 12 account.

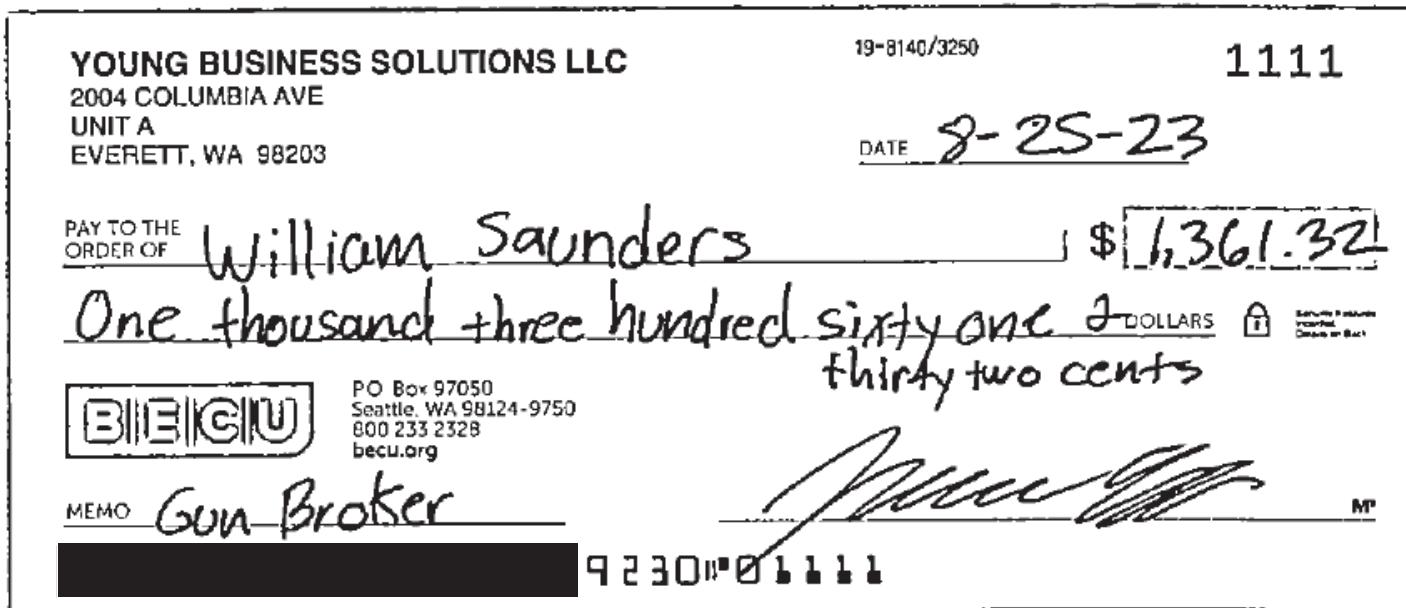
14 173. Young also had test deposits and withdrawals²⁰ from Square Inc in July of
 15 2022. Records indicate he had a Square account as monthly fees were deducted, however
 16 there were no deposits from Square to this business checking account. Records provided
 17 by Block (fka Square), show Young did have a Square account from 2011 through at
 18 least 2020, however there were no merchant transactions.

19 174. The business checking account had several expenses likely related to the
 20 establishment of Cloudz Vape, such as Seattle City Light, Fastsigns, Home Depot and
 21 other hardware stores, Best Buy and Microsoft, Amazon, and North West Importer (a
 22 wholesaler of vape products in Mountlake Terrace). Young wrote monthly checks to
 23 Stratton Properties for rent at the business location until late 2023 when he appeared to
 24 begin using a real estate management company for rent payments.

27 ²⁰ In order to verify a bank account, a company such as Square will make two small deposits and two equal
 28 withdrawals from a bank account. Those amounts can be verified on the company's website by the user,
 showing that user is an authorized user of the bank account.

1 175. The Young Business Solutions business checking account consistently
 2 maintained an average balance between \$3,000 and \$12,000. Beginning in 2024, the
 3 account had periods with a negative balance, with 29 overdraft protection deposit
 4 transfers during that year; there were 18 transfers in 2023, the year prior.

5 176. Social media posts indicate Young has a propensity towards firearms.
 6 Young's business bank account shows several purchases related to guns or firearms.
 7



Acct Name	Clear Date	Statement Description	Withdrawal
Young Business Solutions LLC	1/26/2024	Securite Gun	\$88.05
Young Business Solutions LLC	3/5/2024	Securite Gun	\$869.78
Young Business Solutions LLC	3/5/2024	Securite Gun	\$363.32
Young Business Solutions LLC	3/16/2024	Securite Gun	\$539.46
Young Business Solutions LLC	3/19/2024	Wades Eastside Gun Shop	\$846.56
Young Business Solutions LLC	3/22/2024	Securite Gun	\$121.10
Young Business Solutions LLC	4/14/2024	Securite Gun	\$456.87
Young Business Solutions LLC	5/21/2024	Lynnwood Firearms	\$55.29

1	Acct Name	Clear Date	Statement Description	Withdrawal
2	Young Business Solutions LLC	5/25/2024	Securite Gun	\$2,778.52
3	Young Business Solutions LLC	6/14/2024	Securite Gun	\$2,677.84
4	Young Business Solutions LLC	6/15/2024	Securite Gun	\$2,206.14
5	Young Business Solutions LLC	6/21/2024	Securite Gun	\$132.23
6	Young Business Solutions LLC	6/23/2024	Securite Gun	\$297.52
7	Young Business Solutions LLC	7/30/2024	Wades Eastside Gun Shop	\$99.08
8	Young Business Solutions LLC	8/1/2024	Securite Gun	\$110.19
9	Young Business Solutions LLC	8/2/2024	Securite Gun	\$209.38
10				\$11,851.33
11				

12
13 177. On April 29, 2024, Young posted a Facebook profile photo of himself
14 wearing what appeared to be night vision goggles mounted to a tactical style helmet, a
15 black camouflage Agilite tactical plate carrier with three AR style magazines in the front
16 pocket. Bank records show multiple transactions from the Young Business Solutions
17 checking account to “Agilite”. An internet search of Agilite revealed it is a tactical
18 gear/equipment website.

20	Acct Name	Clear Date	Statement Description	Withdrawal
21	Young Business Solutions LLC	1/13/2023	sp*Agilite	\$578.60
22	Young Business Solutions LLC	11/23/2023	sq*Agilite	\$234.70
23	Young Business Solutions LLC	1/20/2024	sp*Agilite	\$104.94
24				
25				
26				
27				
28				

1	Acct Name	Clear Date	Statement Description	Withdrawal
2	Young Business Solutions LLC	1/27/2024	sp*Agilite	\$488.80
3	Young Business Solutions LLC	2/3/2024	sp*Agilite	\$228.45
4	Young Business Solutions LLC	3/26/2024	sp*Agilite	\$48.85
5	Young Business Solutions LLC	6/9/2024	sp*Agilite	\$186.72
6	Young Business Solutions LLC	8/17/2024	Agilite	\$89.95

12
13 178. In an Instagram post dated August 24, 2024, YOUNG wrote, “I love getting
14 my little days off with my little family stopped off at @ironmonkeyrifle where they
15 always have something cool. (Like gold RPGs) to pick up the girlfriends new carry then
16 McMenamins Anderson School [saluting emoji]”.

17 179. Bank records show multiple transactions from the Young Business
18 Solutions checking account to Iron Monkey Rifle Work.

Acct Name	Clear Date	Statement Description	Withdrawal
Young Business Solutions LLC	1/27/2024	Iron Monkey Rifle Work	\$71.68
Young Business Solutions LLC	4/28/2024	Iron Monkey Rife Work	\$49.62
Young Business Solutions LLC	5/12/2024	Iron Monkey Rife Work	\$138.91
Young Business Solutions LLC	8/10/2024	Iron Monkey Rife Work	\$104.74
Young Business Solutions LLC	8/25/2024	Iron Monkey Rife Work	\$97.04

26 180. In the first of three images associated with this post, Young is holding what
27 appears to be a metallic gold and white rocket propelled grenade launcher. In the second
28

1 of three images, a Sig Sauer P365 appears to be resting in the cutout foam of its box. I
 2 believe this Sig Sauer pistol is what YOUNG was referring to when he said, “the
 3 girlfriends new carry”.

Acct Name	Clear Date	Statement Description	Withdrawal
Young Business Solutions LLC	8/28/2024	Sig Sauer Inc	\$142.85

7 **BECU Savings Account Number** [REDACTED] 9173

8 181. YOUNG’s business savings account, number [REDACTED] 9173, was opened at
 9 the same time as the checking account. The first deposit to the account was a \$70,000
 10 transfer from Young Business Solutions checking account [REDACTED] 9230. These funds were
 11 part of the \$80,000 transferred from Young’s personal account to the business checking
 12 account on March 24, 2022. Activity in the savings account mostly consisted of transfers
 13 to and from other Young controlled BECU accounts and dividend deposits until a
 14 \$15,000 deposit on May 4, 2023. The account remained open as of February 24, 2025.

16 **Conclusion – Young Finances**

17 182. As set forth above, the financial investigation shows YOUNG coming into
 18 possession of very large amounts of cash that is not readily explainable by normal wage
 19 or other legitimate income. He has used that cash to purchase a number of luxury
 20 vehicles, and in the process repeatedly misrepresented his employment status and the
 21 source of funds used to purchase those vehicles. I know, based on my training and
 22 experience, that unexplained wealth is often powerful evidence of illicit activity. The
 23 financial investigation, together with the seizures and surveillance observations of
 24 YOUNG’s activities establishes probable cause to believe that YOUNG is engaged in the
 25 interstate trafficking of marijuana and possibly other controlled substances using the
 26 mails, as well as related money laundering and firearms offenses. It also establishes
 27 probable cause to believe that evidence of his criminal activities can be found at **Target**

1 **Residence 2004, Target Business 4540**, and the other locations/businesses associated
 2 with YOUNG.
 3

4 **D. Mu YUAN and Stephany DIAZ: Target Residence 14622 (14622 28th Ave W,
 5 Lynnwood, Washington 98087)**

6 183. On May 19, 2020, I intercepted a parcel mailed to Stephany DIAZ from an
 7 “Ian Wagner” in New Haven, Indiana. The parcel was mailed to DIAZ at 4615 NE 17th
 8 St., Renton, Washington 98059. YUAN’s mother, Ying DENG and stepfather were the
 9 listed owners of this particular property.
 10

11 184. On May 21, 2020, an individual identifying themselves as “Stephany Diaz”
 12 filed an online service request with the USPS Customer Care Center to locate their
 13 missing package. According to the data provided by the customer, their contact
 14 telephone number was provided as (206) 271-9091, YUAN’s telephone number, and their
 15 email address was gannima950616@gmail.com. The customer provided their address as
 16 307 NE Thornton PL, Seattle, Washington 98125-8035. 307 NE Thornton PL, Seattle,
 17 Washington was the previous residence of YUAN and DIAZ. At the time, the customer
 18 identified the contents of the parcel as “Clothing; Jewelry/Precious Metals.”
 19

20 185. An open-source internet search of “gannima950616” revealed a Twitter
 21 account with the Twitter handle “Sosa kushman.” Images contained in the open Twitter
 22 account depict multiple images of Mu YUAN including the Twitter profile picture for the
 23 account. Multiple images appeared to depict YUAN with different firearms to include
 24 what appeared to be a MAC-10 style firearm and an AK-47 style firearm, large sums of
 25 cash (U.S. and Canadian), marijuana, and a digital scale. One image is of YUAN
 26 pointing a handgun at the camera with one hand while holding what appeared to be a
 27 MAC-10 style weapon to his own head with the other hand. In the same image of
 28 YUAN, there appeared to be marijuana on the table in front of him. At the time, the most

1 recent public post to that account appeared to have occurred on March 25, 2015. Due to
2 YUAN's prominence in the images on this particular Twitter account, including YUAN
3 being the sole person in the profile picture, I believed this account belonged to YUAN.
4 This account since appears to have been hidden or deleted.

5 186. A review of USPS business data revealed telephone number (206) 271-
6 9091 was utilized to receive SMS/Text message alerts for this subject parcel.

7 187. On May 21, 2020, I applied for and was granted a Federal Search Warrant
8 for the parcel by U.S. Magistrate Judge Mary Alice Theiler in the Western District of
9 Washington (MJ20-272).

10 188. On May 21, 2020, with the assistance of HSI S/A Abigail Sawyer, I
11 executed the search warrant on the parcel. During the search, I located \$19,250 USD
12 secreted within clear sandwich bags, sealed in multiple USPS envelopes and a USPS box.
13 There were no notes, receipts, or instructions included with the money. I seized the
14 currency as suspected drug proceeds.

15 189. On May 28, 2020, investigators were conducting surveillance of Chandler
16 FLOTT. As set forth in prior warrants, FLOTT has mailed at least one package
17 containing marijuana products as part of this investigation that was subsequently seized
18 pursuant to a warrant issued by this Court. During surveillance, investigators could see
19 that FLOTT's telephone number was in communication with one of YOUNG's previous
20 dirty telephone numbers. During this same surveillance, investigators followed FLOTT to
21 YOUNG's then current residence (not the current location).

22 190. As surveillance units waited at YOUNG's then residence, investigators
23 could see that YOUNG's at the time second phone or dirty phone was also in
24 communication with telephone number (206) 271-9091. Again, based on Customs and
25 Border Protection data and other law enforcement indices checks, I know this telephone
26

1 number is subscribed to by YUAN's stepfather and belongs to and is utilized by Mu
2 YUAN.

3 191. Sometime later, YUAN arrived at YOUNG's residence in his white Land
4 Rover Range Rover (previous vehicle). Investigators observed YUAN park his vehicle,
5 exit the driver's door of the vehicle, look around, and then retrieve several partially full
6 dark colored garbage bags from the hatch area of his vehicle. Investigators then observed
7 YUAN carry the partially full garbage bags up the stairs toward YOUNG's apartment.
8 Investigators watched as YUAN came back to his vehicle a short time later carrying now
9 empty garbage bags, access the rear hatch of his vehicle, and appear to search through
10 several more garbage bags in the rear of the vehicle. After appearing to find the one or
11 ones YUAN was looking for, he walked back toward YOUNG's apartment carrying the
12 bag or bags.

14 192. YUAN then returned to his vehicle a final time with a white plastic Target
15 store shopping bag in his hand. Surveillance was able to see what appeared to be U.S.
16 currency in the Target shopping bag. Surveillance observed YUAN enter the driver's
17 door of his vehicle and then depart the area. As he did so, he appeared to employ
18 techniques to detect possible law enforcement surveillance.

19 193. Based on the foregoing observations, on my training and experience and
20 knowledge of the rest of this investigation, there is probable cause to believe that YUAN
21 delivered marijuana to YOUNG in return for currency.

22 194. Sometime later FLOTT returned to his vehicle from the vicinity of
23 YOUNG's residence. In FLOTT's possession was a large duffel bag, which appeared to
24 be full. It should be noted when FLOTT originally arrived at YOUNG's residence he was
25 seen carrying only what appeared to be a mobile telephone and keys towards YOUNG's
26 residence. Based on the foregoing observations, on my training and experience and on

1 my knowledge of the rest of this investigation, there is probable cause to believe that
2 FLOTT, who appears to work for YOUNG, took some of the marijuana just delivered by
3 YUAN to YOUNG with him – a conclusion supported by subsequent events, outlined
4 below.

5 195. On the following day, May 29, 2020, a separate vehicle tracking device on
6 FLOTT's vehicle (granted by this court) indicated FLOTT's vehicle had stopped near the
7 Office Depot Store located at 19719 Highway 99, Lynnwood, Washington, 98036. I
8 responded to the location and was able to observe a USPS parcel, weighing
9 approximately 14lbs 12 ounces that FLOTT appeared to mail from the Office Depot
10 based on store video surveillance footage. FLOTT paid for postage in cash and mailed
11 the parcel under the fictitious name "John Hill." FLOTT mailed the parcel to, "WE
12 PRINT IT, 5720 HOGGARD RD, UNIT C, NORFOLK VA 23502-2244. When I placed
13 my nose near the seam of the parcel, I could smell the odor of marijuana emanating from
14 the box.

16 196. On June 28, 2020, at approximately 9:06 PM, a vehicle tracking device on
17 YUAN's Range Rover, reported for approximately 2 minutes in the street in front of the
18 U.S. Post Office located at 130 2nd Ave N., Edmonds, Washington 98020. This vehicle
19 tracking warrant was previously granted in the Western District of Washington (WDWA)
20 on June 22, 2020 (GJ19-647).

21 197. On June 29, 2020, I became aware that YUAN had utilized his USPS
22 Click-N-Ship account to create the label for USPS Priority Mail class parcel 9405 5036
23 9930 0435 0191 57, thus identifying the parcel as potentially linked to my larger
24 investigation.

26 198. USPS Click-N-Ship accounts allow users to pay for and ship priority mail
27 and other U.S. mail from their home using a computer and an internet account. Users can
28

1 pay for and print mailing labels without going to a physical post office. Users can
2 register email addresses and/or mobile phone numbers to receive information about their
3 packages.

4 199. On June 29, 2020, I responded to the U.S. Post Office located at 130 2nd
5 Ave N., Edmonds, Washington 98020. At the Post Office, I located USPS Priority Mail
6 class parcel 9405 5036 9930 0435 0191 57. Furthermore, I identified the parcel as
7 independently suspicious due to the parcel being physically mailed from a zip code
8 different than the return address, and the parcel being mailed from a fictitious address.

9 200. Based on the aforementioned information on June 29, 2020, I identified and
10 removed the parcel from the mail stream in Edmonds, Washington for further
11 investigation.

12 201. On July 2, 2020, I applied for and was granted WDMA search warrant
13 MJ20-272 to search the parcel.

14 202. On July 6, 2020, USPIS Team Leader France Bega and I executed the
15 search warrant on the parcel. When opened, I discovered approximately 499.2 grams
16 (with packaging) of suspected marijuana hidden within the parcel. The suspected
17 marijuana was triple vacuum sealed (vacuum sealed three separate times) and sealed
18 within a USPS envelope inside of the USPS parcel itself. The suspected marijuana was
19 seized as evidence.

20 203. On July 6, 2020, I received video surveillance footage from the Edmonds,
21 Washington Post Office from the night of June 28, 2020. In the video, at approximately
22 9:05 PM, Mu YUAN could be seen entering the Post Office from the vicinity of what
23 appeared to be YUAN's vehicle, which was parked in the street in front of the Post
24 Office. As mentioned earlier in this affidavit, the tracking device installed on YUAN's
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1 vehicle, reported at this location for approximately two minutes, coinciding with
2 YUAN's timing at the Edmond's Post Office.
3

4 204. In the video, YUAN can be seen as he appeared to use his mobile telephone
5 to possibly video record himself mailing the suspect parcel. In the same video, YUAN
6 could be seen operating his mobile telephone in a way that appeared he was messaging
7 someone via text message, email or some other messaging application prior to and during
8 his departure from the Post Office. At approximately 9:06 PM, YUAN departed the Post
9 Office. In the video, YUAN could then be seen returning to the driver's side of his
10 Range Rover. Tracking data indicated YUAN's vehicle returned to **Target Residence**
11 **14622**. As mentioned earlier in this affidavit, the following day, June 29, 2020, I located
12 one Priority Mail class parcel at the Edmonds Post Office that was paid for with YUAN's
13 Click-n-Ship account.

14 205. Based on USPS business data, on September 11, 2020, YUAN used his
15 USPS Click-N-Ship account (████ 3689) to create labels for USPS Priority Parcels
16 9405503699300024314366 and 9405503699300024579864. USPS Click-N-Ship account
17 █████ 3689 is the account registered in YUAN's name with his telephone number listed
18 as the contact telephone number.

19 206. On September 11, 2020, at 4:10 PM GPS tracking data revealed YUAN's
20 vehicle was at the Mill Creek Post Office for approximately two minutes. On September
21 11, 2020, USPS Priority Parcel 9405503699300024314366 was mailed from the Mill
22 Creek, Washington Post Office to an address in Fort Wayne, Indiana. The return
23 addresses name utilized on this particular USPS parcel appeared as "BELLEVUE
24 PLUMBING INC." Having visited the Mill Creek Post Office, I know two minutes is
25 enough time to park a vehicle, walk through the front doors, and deposit a parcel with a
26 preprinted label into the parcel collection box in the front lobby area of the Post Office.
27

1 207. On September 12, 2020, at 11:31 AM, GPS tracking data revealed YUAN's
2 Range Rover was at the Mill Creek Post Office for approximately three minutes. On
3 September 12, 2020, it appeared that USPS Priority Parcel 9405503699300024579864
4 was also shipped from the Mill Creek Post Office to an address in Fort Wayne, Indiana.
5 The return address name utilized on this particular USPS parcel appears as
6 "CREEKSIDE ANGLING CO."
7

8 208. It should be noted although both aforementioned parcels were created
9 through YUAN's Click-N-Ship account, neither parcel indicated YUAN's true name or
10 true address on the label of either parcel. The investigation to date has not indicated
11 YUAN is a plumber or an angler. Based on the deceptive nature of how the parcels were
12 labeled and my familiarity with this investigation, I believe both USPS Priority Parcels
13 contained controlled substances.

14 209. During surveillance on November 12, 2020, I observed YUAN walking
15 away from the direction of YOUNG's apartment and toward his Range Rover. I observed
16 YUAN carrying what appeared to be a white garbage bag filled with what looked to be a
17 green leafy substance inside of the bag. Based on my knowledge of this investigation, I
18 believe YUAN was walking across the parking lot with a garbage sack containing
19 marijuana. Once YUAN arrived at his vehicle, I observed him using his mobile phone. I
20 then followed YUAN to the Mill Creek Post Office. Once YUAN was parked at the Post
21 Office, I observed YUAN exit his vehicle, retrieve a white garbage bag from the hatch
22 back area of the vehicle, and walk toward the front doors of the Post Office carrying the
23 white garbage bag. It should be noted, when YUAN was retrieving this most recent
24 garbage bag from the rear of his vehicle, I could see YUAN sorting through other
25 garbage bags in the hatch back area until he found the one he was apparently looking for.
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1 As YUAN returned to his vehicle, I entered the Post Office and watched as YUAN
2 departed the Post Office property in his white Land Rover Range Rover.
3

4 210. After YUAN departed the Post Office, I went to the location where parcels
5 are received once they have been placed in the USPS parcel drop box by the customer. I
6 observed five parcels that I believe YUAN mailed. One parcel was mailed from "VITAL
7 ENERGY MOTORSPORT" a name I am familiar with as being used by YUAN found in
8 YUAN's USPS Click-N-Ship accounts. This parcel carried \$15.05 postage which was
9 paid for through a Click-N-Ship account. This parcel was being mailed to "COURTNEY
10 MCCLUREG" at 3033 Inwood Dr., Fort Wayne, Indiana 46815. Based on the size,
11 weight, and other characteristics of this parcel along with it being shipped by YUAN, I
12 believe this parcel contained controlled substances. Further research of this suspect parcel
13 revealed postage was paid for with one of YUAN's USPS Click-N-Ship accounts. The
14 other four parcels apparently mailed by YUAN were mailed from the "Highway99shop"
15 with a return address listed as "14622 28th Ave W, LYNNWOOD WA 98087." While I
16 could find no such store with the name "Highway99shop," I am familiar with 14622 28th
17 Ave. W., Lynnwood, Washington 98087, as it is YUAN's current residence (**Target**
18 **Residence 14622**).

19 211. On October 10, 2023, I identified Priority Mail Parcel 9405 5036 9930
20 0612 1804 36 for possibly containing narcotics and/or monetary proceeds derived from
21 illegal drug trafficking activity. On October 12, 2023, the parcel was removed from the
22 mail stream in Rolling Fork, Mississippi at my request and returned to me for further
23 investigation. On October 16, 2023, I received the parcel.
24

25 212. Using USPS and law enforcement databases, I researched the sender's
26 name and address listed on the parcel. I learned that address 1018 164th ST SE, Mill
27 Creek, Washington 98012-1502, was a true and deliverable address. However, the
28

1 address was missing a Suite or Unit number in order to be completely accurate. A
 2 company with the name "PACIFIC FLY FISHERS" was not associated with 1018 164th
 3 ST SE, Mill Creek, Washington 98012-1502. I was also aware of "Pacific Fly Fishers" as
 4 it was a common fictitious name utilized by Mu YUAN through his USPS Click-N-Ship
 5 account (████████ 7828), which this parcel's postage was paid with. Using USPS and law
 6 enforcement databases, I also researched the recipient's name and address. I learned that
 7 the address 79 Joor Ave, Rolling Fork, Mississippi 39159-5196, was a true and
 8 deliverable address. An individual by the name of Leon Browne was associated with, 79
 9 Joor Ave, Rolling Fork, Mississippi 39159-5196. I was familiar with the recipient's name
 10 and address as it was a part of my larger drug investigation. Through the review of
 11 YUAN's USPS Click-N-Ship data, it appeared that YUAN had mailed at least 23 parcels
 12 (including this parcel) to Leon Browne at 79 Joor Ave, Rolling Fork, Mississippi.

14 213. On October 20, 2023, I applied for and was granted a federal search warrant
 15 in the Western District of Washington for the parcel by the Honorable Paula L.
 16 McCandlis (MJ23-517). On October 30, 2023, Inspector Mitchell and I executed the
 17 search warrant on the parcel. During the search of the parcel, I located approximately 469
 18 grams of a green leafy substance in bud form believed to be marijuana. During the
 19 search, I found what appeared to be pages torn from a shipping supply catalogue.
 20 Depicted on the catalogue pages were shipping boxes and food storage bags among other
 21 items. Of note, the suspected marijuana in the parcel was found contained within double
 22 vacuum sealed food saver style bags and wrapped in a clear plastic bag. This double
 23 vacuum sealed bag of marijuana was contained within a USPS envelope and two USPS
 24 Flat Rate boxes. At least two stickers that read, "THANK YOU for your purchase" were
 25 stuck to the inner of the two Flat Rate boxes.

27 ***Mu YUAN's Click-N-Ship Accounts***

1 214. Through review of USPS business data, I have identified at least three
2 USPS Click-N-Ship accounts linked to Mu YUAN, only one of which was registered in
3 his name. During a July 2, 2020, interview with FBI and USPIS, YUAN provided the
4 telephone number associated with these three accounts (206) 271-9091 as the best way to
5 reach him. This telephone number was also a top caller of YOUNG. According to USPS
6 business data, the same credit card number was used for at least two of these Click-N-
7 Ship accounts. Based on the knowledge I have gained of YUAN and this investigation, I
8 believe nearly all, if not all of, the shipments sent by YUAN through his USPS Click-N-
9 Ship accounts contained controlled substances.

10 215. **Click-N-Ship Account number** [REDACTED] 3689, registered on October 12,
11 2019, was registered to YUAN in his name. The login name was listed in USPS business
12 data as “yhr950616”. The address was listed as 307 NE Thornton Pl. Apt 235, Seattle,
13 Washington. The listed telephone number was (206) 271-9091 and the email was
14 gannima950616@gmail.com. My review of USPS business data revealed that this
15 account appears to have been used to ship or prepare to ship approximately 280 USPS
16 Priority parcels from June 14, 2020, to September 19, 2024. Of the 280 shipments, 277 of
17 them appeared to have a fictitious sender name consisting of several angler company
18 names, a plumbing company, and a motorsports company. One of the 280 shipments
19 appeared to have a true return name and address of Stephany DIAZ at 14622 28th Ave
20 W., Lynnwood, Washington 98087 (**Target Residence 14622**). Two of the 280
21 shipments appeared to have a true return name and address of Mu YUAN at 14622 28th
22 Ave W., Lynnwood, Washington 98087 (**Target Residence 14622**). One of YUAN’s
23 true name mailings appeared to also have a fictitious angling company listed as the return
24 name. As of June 18, 2021, it appeared YUAN used this account to create and/or mail
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1 277 shipments dating back to June 14, 2020, an average of 21.3 parcels per month, and
2 spent at least \$5,575.65 in USPS shipping alone through this account at the time.
3

4 216. On July 9, 2024, I conducted a review of the account and learned the
5 account name was updated to Daniel SONG, the account address was updated to 10114
6 SE 225th PL, Kent, Washington, the email was updated to danielsong95@yahoo.com, and
7 the contact telephone number was updated to (206) 365-2189. I am familiar with the
8 name Daniel SONG because the execution of a search warrant (MJ19-539) in November
9 2019 on a parcel mailed from “Daniel Song” revealed approximately 1.5 kilograms of
10 suspected marijuana being mailed from Seattle to Lynn Haven, Florida. The login name
11 stayed the same as previously indicated, yhr950616. Additionally, during this review I
12 identified this account was used to mail a parcel on February 9, 2024, and another parcel
13 on July 5, 2024. Additionally on January 3, 2025, I identified this account was used to
14 ship a parcel on September 19, 2024, bringing the total number of mailings conducted
15 from this account to 280 parcels totaling \$5,646.35 in postage costs.

16 217. **Click-N-Ship Account number** [REDACTED] 7170 was registered on January 29,
17 2020, to “Daniel SONG.” The login name is danielsong950616. The associated address
18 was listed as 243 SW 150th St., Burien, Washington. The listed telephone number was
19 (206) 271-9091 and the email was danielsong95@yahoo.com. Again, I am familiar with
20 the name Daniel SONG because the execution of a search warrant (MJ19-539) in
21 November 2019 on a parcel mailed from “Daniel Song” revealed approximately 1.5
22 kilograms of suspected marijuana being mailed from Seattle to Lynn Haven, Florida. My
23 review of USPS business data revealed that this account was used to mail to many of the
24 same addresses as YUAN’s previous Click-N-Ship account and used previous fictitious
25 shipper names. This account was used to create the first label on February 11, 2020. In
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1 total, it appears this account has been used to ship 28 times since February 11, 2020. The
2 most recent parcel for this account was mailed, using this account, on June 4, 2020.
3

4 218. Click-N-Ship account number [REDACTED] 7828, has a username of
5 "yhr950616mumi," a contact email of weizhihuang98108@yahoo.com, and the same
6 contact telephone number of (206) 271-9091. On February 14, 2025, I conducted a
7 review of YUAN's Click-N-Ship account number [REDACTED] 7828. In total, it appeared this
8 account had been used to ship or prepare labels for shipping approximately 79 times
9 between August 13, 2021, and February 14, 2025. During the time of the review, the
10 most recent parcel label was created on March 12, 2024. This label was used to mail a
11 parcel with the fictitious name and return address of Puget Sound Sports Fishing 300
12 Admiral Way, Edmonds, Washington to 206 N. Wylie St., Lancaster, South Carolina.
13 This most recent parcel appears to have been delivered on March 15, 2024. As detailed
14 above, YUAN mailed a parcel on October 10, 2023, from the Mill Creek Post Office. On
15 October 12, 2023, this parcel was removed from the mail stream in Rolling Fork,
16 Mississippi at my request and returned to me for further investigation. On October 16,
17 2023, I received the parcel. Following a positive narcotics detection K9 alert to the
18 parcel, on October 20, 2023, I applied for and was granted a Federal Search Warrant in
19 the WDMA (MJ23-517) by the Honorable Paula L. McCandlis. On October 30, 2023,
20 Inspector Mitchell and I executed the search warrant on the parcel. During the search
21 warrant, I discovered approximately 469 grams of suspected marijuana.
22

23 219. Click-N-Ship account number [REDACTED] 9017, has a username of
24 Mumiyuan27, a contact email of danielsong95@yahoo.com, a contact telephone
25 number of (321) 331-7262, and an associated address of 5554 23rd Ave S, Seattle, WA
26 98108. This account was established on June 24, 2021. On March 11, 2025, I conducted a
27 review of YUAN's Click-N-Ship account number [REDACTED] 9017. This account was used to
28

1 create the first label on June 24, 2021. In total, it appears this account has been used to
 2 ship 21 times since June 24, 2021. The most recent parcel for this account was mailed or
 3 a label was created, using this account, on August 4, 2021.
 4

5 **E. Mu YUAN and Stephany DIAZ: Alderwood Safe Storage, 16902 Alderwood
 6 Mall Parkway, Storage Unit Number 49, Lynnwood, Washington**

7 220. On February 14, 2023, S/A Harris observed YUAN walking out of **Target**
 8 **Residence 14622** and getting into the driver's seat of **Target Vehicle 3**. S/A Harris then
 9 observed YUAN depart the residence in **Target Vehicle 3**. Surveillance units followed
 10 as YUAN drove to the Stewart Crossing neighborhood, near 1210 29th Pl NW, Puyallup,
 11 Washington. YUAN appeared to conduct "heat checks" or drive in a manner, which
 12 made it difficult for law enforcement to follow without being detected. YUAN drove
 13 down an alleyway and was out of sight of surveillance units for a short period of time
 14 before heading north toward Lynnwood again. Surveillance followed YUAN to a strip
 15 mall in Lynnwood and was again out of sight for a short period of time. Surveillance
 16 units then followed YUAN to the Alderwood Safe Storage located at 16902 Alderwood
 17 Mall Parkway, Lynnwood, Washington. Surveillance units were able to see YUAN park
 18 **Target Vehicle 3** near a storage unit but were not able to get close enough to see which
 19 storage unit. Once YUAN exited the storage unit complex in **Target Vehicle 3**,
 20 surveillance units were able to follow him back to the area his mailbox and then back to
 21 **Target Residence 14622**. Surveillance observed YUAN carrying a bag from the **Target**
 22 **Vehicle 3** into **Target Residence 14622**.

24 221. On February 24, 2023, FBI S/As Kelli Johnson and Justin Collis
 25 interviewed an Alderwood Safe Storage manager at 16902 Alderwood Mall Parkway,
 26 Lynnwood, Washington. During the interview, the store manager provided the following
 27 information to FBI S/As Johnson and Collis: YUAN does not have a rented storage,
 28

1 however, Stephany DIAZ rents **storage unit number 49**. According to DIAZ' rental
 2 contract she resides at **Target Residence 14622**. The manager said DIAZ pays the bill
 3 monthly via autopay. According to the rental agreement, YUAN was listed as the
 4 alternate contact for storage unit number 49. According to the rental agreement, DIAZ
 5 signed the agreement on November 29, 2021. During the interview, S/As Collis and
 6 Johnson reviewed surveillance footage from February 14, 2023, and YUAN was
 7 identified on the surveillance footage inputting a unique key code and entering the
 8 storage area in **Target Vehicle 3** at approximately 12:52 PM. Cameras in the storage
 9 area showed **Target Vehicle 3** drive through the storage area at approximately 12:53 PM.
 10 **Target Vehicle 3** stopped at a storage unit and YUAN exited the car. YUAN then
 11 accessed a storage unit, which was identified by the manager as **storage unit number 49**.

12 222. On February 7, 2025, I confirmed with Alderwood Safe Storage in
 13 Lynnwood, Washington that DIAZ still has **storage unit number 49** rented to her in her
 14 name. The manager of the storage facility said DIAZ has been a customer since 2021 and
 15 has the monthly payment set as an autopayment paid on the 28th of each month. The
 16 manager also stated YUAN was listed as an alternate point of contact on the account. The
 17 last time the unit was accessed was on the evening of January 8, 2025.

18 223. On February 7, 2025, Port of Seattle Police Detective Cory Stairs applied is
 19 K9 partner Poncho, a narcotic detection dog to the outside door of **storage unit 49** at the
 20 Alderwood Safe Storage. K9 Poncho did not alert to the storage unit. Despite the negative
 21 dog alert, I believe there is nonetheless probable cause to believe that contraband – likely
 22 in the form of marijuana – other evidence of drug trafficking activity, and/or the fruits
 23 and instrumentalities of drug trafficking activity will be found in said storage unit. I
 24 know, based on my training and experience, that drug traffickers keep such items in their
 25 residences, vehicles, storage units, and (as to the fruits) safe deposit boxes. I also know
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 27
 28

1 that while drug detection dogs are a valuable tool, the way narcotics are packaged and
 2 stored – which can include vacuum sealing, extensive packaging, and sometimes the use
 3 of masking agents to hide the drug's odor – can interfere with the K9's ability to smell
 4 the drugs.

5 **F. Mu YUAN: Guardian Vault 23515 NE, Safe Deposit Box Number 188,
 6 Novelty Hill Rd Suite B215, Redmond, Washington 98053**

7 224. During the course of this investigation, agents became aware of a private
 8 safe deposit box store names "Guardian Vault" that YUAN was communicating with via
 9 his telephone number (206) 271-9091. Guardian Vault is located at 23515 NE Novelty
 10 Hill Rd. Suite B215, Redmond, Washington. On at least three occasions tracking data
 11 show YUAN's Range Rover was located at or near Guardian Vault.

12 225. On August 25, 2020, I visited Guardian Vault and spoke with founder
 13 Brandon Sylvestal, I identified myself as a U.S. Postal Inspector with my badge and
 14 credentials at the onset of our conversation. During our conversation, I asked Mr.
 15 Sylvestal if his business would comply with an administrative subpoena and if he would
 16 disclose the request to his customer. Mr. Sylvestal told me he would be unable to comply
 17 as his business was not required to follow the same protocols as a normal financial
 18 institution would be required. I then asked Mr. Sylvestal if his business would comply
 19 with a Federal Grand Jury subpoena, and he told me he would be unable to comply as his
 20 customers are anonymous. Mr. Sylvestal told me he does not keep identifying
 21 information for his customers which I found to be extremely odd considering Guardian
 22 Vault provides their customers insurance on all of their rented safe deposit boxes as well
 23 as an option to purchase increased insurance for safe deposit boxes.

24 226. On September 18, 2020, S/A Highley located an at the time three-month-
 25 old online review for Guardian Vault authored by an individual with screen name "Yuan
 26 Yuan." In the review Yuan Yuan wrote, "This place is awesome it's 30 mins drive from
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 28

1 where I'm at but it's worth it. I had safe deposit box at my banks but I didn't really feel
 2 safe at all but this place offers insurance and it's really easy access you don't gotta wait
 3 in line like regular banks. definitely recommend it." [sic] According to an internet search,
 4 YUAN lives approximately 35 minutes away from Guardian Vault.

5 227. On October 22, 2020, surveillance units followed YUAN as he drove his
 6 Range Rover from **Target Residence 14622** to **Guardian Vault** at 23515 NE Novelty
 7 Hill Rd. Suite B215, Redmond, Washington. Surveillance watched as YUAN exited his
 8 vehicle with a black backpack. Surveillance watched as YUAN entered Guardian Vault
 9 with the black backpack. Approximately nine minutes later, surveillance observed as
 10 YUAN exited **Guardian Vault** with the black backpack. Agents watched as YUAN got
 11 into the driver's seat of his vehicle. Surveillance watched as YUAN then exited the
 12 vehicle without the black backpack and walked to the rear hatch area of his Range Rover.
 13 Surveillance watched as YUAN retrieved what appeared to be a black leather purse from
 14 the rear hatch area and close the hatch. YUAN then got back into the driver's seat of his
 15 vehicle and departed the area. Based on the aforementioned activity with YUAN and
 16 Guardian Vault, I believe this is the location where YUAN is hiding some or all of the
 17 proceeds of his drug trafficking efforts.

18 228. On April 20, 2021, I applied for and was granted a federal search warrant
 19 for YUAN's Gmail records. Located in YUAN's Gmail records was an email dated May
 20, 2020, from Brandon F. Sylvestal at brandonsylvestal@guardianvault.biz to Mu
 21 YUAN at gannima950616@gmail.com. The email appeared to thank YUAN for leasing
 22 a safe deposit box and it contained a contract identifying YUAN's box number as number
 23 188. Also located in these records was a response via Google from Guardian Vault
 24 thanking Yuan Yuan for his positive Google review. This appears to be the same Google
 25 review located by S/A Highley earlier in this affidavit.

229. According to phone toll analysis, YUAN's telephone number (206) 271-9091 communicate with telephone number (425) 285-9530 at least 12 times from May 20, 2020, to March 17, 2023. According to an open-source internet search, telephone number (425) 285-9530 belongs to **Guardian Vault** in Redmond, Washington.

Financial Investigation (YUAN and DIAZ)

230. The financial investigation has shown that Mu YUAN and his wife Stephany DIAZ reside at **14622 28th Avenue West, Lynnwood, Washington** (Target Residence **14622**). This property was purchased by YUAN's mother, Ying DENG, and her husband Robin RAY, in June of 2020. Like Joshua YOUNG, YUAN works with a network of individuals sending and receiving both controlled substances and the proceeds from transactions involving those controlled substances through the U.S. mail and UPS. From 2019 through 2022, bank records show YUAN and DIAZ have spent more than \$4,500 in shipping charges; this amount only includes transactions from bank accounts and does not include other methods of spending, such as PayPal, CashApp, Square, or Venmo.

231. Records show that around the same time that YUAN would send packages to other states, often using fictitious sender or recipient names or addresses, YUAN or DIAZ would receive funds from those individuals via Zelle or CashApp. Below are a few of those examples.

6/14/20 20	9405503699300417 003907	ROBERT KIMBRELL	ROBE RT	KIMBRE LL	11326 N 46TH ST	TAM PA	F L
6/14/20 20	9405503699300417 010769	ROBERT KIMBRELL	ROBE RT	KIMBRE LL	11326 N 46TH ST	TAM PA	F L

6/13/2020: Robby Kimbrell (robbaykimbrell@gmail.com) sent Yuan a Venmo transaction: \$1900 "Gucci bag"

6/14/2020	940550369930 0417325276	MACK LINSTEAD	MACK	LINSTEAD	415 MITCHELL ST	SOUTHPORT	N C
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1 6/14/2020: Mack Linstead (mackenziel543@gmail.com) sent two Venmo transactions
 2 to Yuan: \$1 "test" and \$1890 "summer housing 2020"

3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
6/21/2020	9405503699	MICHAEL BUCHANA	MICHAEL	BUCHANAN	645 HARRISON RIDGE RD	DUNCAN	S C	
0	3004260452	N						
26								

6 6/21/2020: Terry Buchanan sent Yuan \$756 via CashApp "BJJ lessons"

7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
8/3/2020	94055036993004	ADRI KANABLE	ADRI	KANA BLE	13324 ROAD 51	ANTWERP	O H	

9 7/30/2020: Salil Kanade (salil_kanade@hotmail.com) sent Yuan a Venmo Transaction:
 10 \$1750 "packs"²¹

10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
8/5/2020	94055036993004	LEON BROWN	LEON	BROW N	79 JOOR AVE	ROLLING FORK	M S	

11 8/5/2020: Troy Brown sent \$1850 to Yuan Via Zelle

12 232. In addition to frequently using financial methods outside of bank accounts,
 13 YUAN and DIAZ also maintained a large number of bank accounts at any one time, with
 14 more than \$2.6 million in deposits over an approximate seven-year period. Money
 15 deposited to any one of these accounts was frequently transferred between multiple other
 16 accounts with no understandable business purpose; out of the \$2.6 million in deposits,
 17 YUAN and DIAZ made more than \$2 million (more than 3,000 transactions) in transfers
 18 between these known bank accounts. Further, deposits are made to these accounts from
 19 unknown individuals that also do not have any identifiable purpose other than to move
 20 large amounts of money. In November of 2022, YUAN and DIAZ received \$76,500
 21 from an individual that had just sold his property in Marysville, Washington a few days
 22 prior. The memo on one of the checks written to them was "house".

23 233. YUAN and his mother maintained at least five bank accounts either jointly,
 24 or where DENG is the primary account holder, and YUAN has power of attorney on the

25 21 I know, based on my training and experience, that "packs" can be a slang term for pound-quantities of
 26 marijuana, and that \$1,750 is consistent with the price of a pound of some marijuana strains.

1 account. They also had a vehicle where the loan was held jointly, as well as YUAN
 2 living and paying for the expenses of “DENG’s property” in Lynnwood. YUAN’s Gmail
 3 account shows emails regarding the purchase of the property, maintenance, or community
 4 news were either sent directly to YUAN or forwarded to YUAN from RAY and DENG.

5 234. According to Washington State Employment Security records, the
 6 following wages were reported for Mu YUAN for the years 2015 through 2024:

Mu Yuan: Reporting Year	Employer	Total Wages Reported
2015	None reported	
2016	East West Education ²²	\$2,760
2017	East West Education	\$11,040
2018	East West Education	\$11,040
2019	East West Education	\$20,1023
2020	East West Education	\$14,400
2021	East West Education One Way Group	\$19,400 \$20,000
2022	East West Education One Way Group	\$21,150 \$84,524
2023	East West Education Nine Way	\$14,400 \$78,000
2024	Nine Way	\$21,000

18 235. Public records show that One Way Group LLC was established in the State
 19 of Washington on September 13, 2018, with an address of 14808 NE 28th St, Ste A,
 20 Redmond, WA. The listed governors of the business on the public website are Huyini
 21 Ping, Qian Ping, Tzu-En Lin, and Yonghui CHEN. A Google search of this address
 22 shows a business by the name of Nine Way, a Chinese noodle restaurant. Bank of
 23 America record show Yonghui CHEN, Tzu Lin and Huyini Ping are the authorized
 24 America record show Yonghui CHEN, Tzu Lin and Huyini Ping are the authorized

25
 26
 27 22 Owned by Ying Deng and Robin Ray.
 28

23 East West Education reported \$3,600 per quarter in wages for Q 1-3 in 2019. That amount jumped to \$9,300 for Q4 2019.

1 signers on account [REDACTED] 7733; this is the bank account that issues payroll checks to
 2 Mu YUAN.

3 236. Bank records show deposits from One Way Group, Nine Way made to the
 4 Chase account of Mu YUAN during August through January of 2023. Each of these
 5 checks, which totaled \$88,063.39, had the memo “pay”. The amounts that YUAN
 6 receives with each paycheck is not consistent with other paychecks from the same
 7 business account of One Way Group. For example, YUAN received check number 2171
 8 dated March 2, 2022, for \$5,464.63. Hunyini Ping, an owner of the business, received
 9 check number 2167 for \$1,852.97.

10 237. YUAN also appears to have a relationship with Yonghui CHEN outside of
 11 the business. During 2019 and 2020, Mu YUAN sent CHEN more than \$57,000 via
 12 Zelle. One of those transfers had the note²⁴ “The Profit will be paid to you, and the rest
 13 will be given to you in cash”. Another note was “help boss (emoji symbol) fuck me”.

14 238. Based on my familiarity with this investigation, I believe Yonghui CHEN is
 15 a marijuana supplier to YUAN. CHEN was arrested in 2018 for Manufacture/Delivery of
 16 a Schedule I/II/III Controlled Substance and was convicted of a Controlled Substance
 17 Possession No Prescription. Both YUAN and CHEN have been seen by surveillance at
 18 the same suspected illicit marijuana grow.

19 239. According to Washington State Employment Security records, the
 20 following wages were reported for Stephany DIAZ Fletes for the years 2015 through
 21 2024:

Stephany Diaz: Reporting Year	Employer	Total Wages Reported
2015	None reported	\$0
2016	None reported	\$0
2017	None reported	\$0

27
 28 ²⁴ Note was in Chinese. Google translator was used to read this in English.

1	2018	None reported	\$0
2	2019	Safeway Inc PCP LLC	\$529
3	2020	None reported	\$0
4	2021	None reported	\$0
5	2022	None reported	\$0
	2023	Amazon.com Services LLC	\$257.01
6	2024	None report	\$0

7 240. Washington State Department of Revenue records show DIAZ Fletes
 8 established a Washington business in the name of Highway 99 on January 20, 2020. The
 9 business is a “clothing and clothing accessories retailers”. Bank accounts show she
 10 maintains two bank accounts in the name of the business and activity indicates she sells
 11 items on Etsy.com.
 12

13 241. A search of available records reveal that YUAN and/or DIAZ maintained
 14 over 40 bank accounts at more than eight different financial institutions.
 15

16 242. A comparison of bank records to known reported wages for both DIAZ and
 17 YUAN show a significantly greater amount of bank deposits²⁵ than legitimate wages.
 18

Year	Total Reported Wages	Total Bank Deposits
2018	\$11,040	\$51,239
2019	\$20,629	\$355,743
2020	\$19,400	\$778,099
2021	\$39,400	\$725,066
2022	\$105,674	\$650,657

21 243. On multiple occasions, YUAN or DIAZ transferred money back and forth
 22 between accounts with seemingly no reason. For example, on October 4, 2020, \$16,300
 23 was transferred between accounts, as shown below. Based on my training and
 24 experience, transfers of this type are often consistent with money laundering activity,
 25

27 25 This amount does not include identified transfers between bank accounts, nor does it include all the funds
 28 involved in P2P transactions. Some of the P2P funds remained in those platforms and was used without
 being deposited or withdrawn from a bank account.

1 because they make it difficult to trace funds. This activity continued throughout all time
 2 periods reviewed.

Account Name	Account Number	Date	Statement Description	Deposit	Withdrawal
Diaz, Stephany	Ally ***2349	10/4/2020	Internet Transfer to Interest Checking Account ***8475		\$3,650.00
Diaz, Stephany	Ally ***2349	10/4/2020	Internet Transfer from Interest Checking Account ***8475	\$1,000.00	
Yuan, Mu	Ally ***2356	10/4/2020	Internet Transfer from Interest Checking Account ***4189	\$1,000.00	
Yuan, Mu	Ally ***4189	10/4/2020	Internet Transfer from Interest Checking Account ***8475	\$1,000.00	
Yuan, Mu	Ally ***4189	10/4/2020	Internet Transfer to Interest Checking Account ***8475		\$200.00
Yuan, Mu	Ally ***4189	10/4/2020	Internet Transfer to Interest Checking Account ***2356		\$1,000.00
Diaz, Stephany	Ally ***7264	10/4/2020	Internet Transfer from Interest Checking Account ****8475	\$1,000.00	
Yuan, Mu	Ally ***8458	10/4/2020	Internet Transfer from Interest Checking Account ***8475	\$3,650.00	
Yuan, Mu	Ally ***8458	10/4/2020	Internet Transfer to Interest Checking Account ***8475		\$1,000.00
Yuan, Mu	Ally ***8458	10/4/2020	Internet Transfer to Interest Checking Account ***8475		\$2,000.00
Yuan, Mu	Ally ***8458	10/4/2020	Internet Transfer to Interest Checking Account ***8475		\$800.00

1	Account Name	Account Number	Date	Statement Description	Deposit	Withdrawal
2	Diaz, Stephany & Yuan, Mu	Ally ***8475	10/4/2020	Internet Transfer from Interest Checking Account ***8458	\$800.00	
3	Diaz, Stephany & Yuan, Mu	Ally ***8475	10/4/2020	Internet Transfer from Interest Checking Account ***2349	\$3,650.00	
4	Diaz, Stephany & Yuan, Mu	Ally ***8475	10/4/2020	Internet Transfer to Interest Checking Account ***8458		\$3,650.00
5	Diaz, Stephany & Yuan, Mu	Ally ***8475	10/4/2020	Internet Transfer from Interest Checking Account ***8458	\$1,000.00	
6	Diaz, Stephany & Yuan, Mu	Ally ***8475	10/4/2020	Internet Transfer from Interest Checking Account ***8458	\$2,000.00	
7	Diaz, Stephany & Yuan, Mu	Ally ***8475	10/4/2020	Internet Transfer to Interest Checking Account ***2349		\$1,000.00
8	Diaz, Stephany & Yuan, Mu	Ally ***8475	10/4/2020	Internet Transfer from Interest Checking Account ***4189	\$200.00	
9	Diaz, Stephany & Yuan, Mu	Ally ***8475	10/4/2020	Internet Transfer to Interest Checking Account ***4163		\$1,000.00
10	Diaz, Stephany & Yuan, Mu	Ally ***8475	10/4/2020	Internet Transfer from Interest Checking Account ***4163	\$1,000.00	
11	Diaz, Stephany & Yuan, Mu	Ally ***8475	10/4/2020	Internet Transfer to Interest Checking Account ***4189		\$1,000.00
12	Diaz, Stephany & Yuan, Mu	Ally ***8475	10/4/2020	Internet Transfer to Interest Checking Account ***7264		\$1,000.00
13					\$16,300.00	\$16,300.00

1 244. Further, a detailed analysis suggests DIAZ and YUAN had maintained
 2 accounts almost solely to transfer money to and then withdraw those same funds in cash.
 3 On several occasions, money was transferred into an account, only to have the same
 4 amount withdrawn the same day. The transactions below show a few examples.
 5

Account Number	Date	Statement Description	Deposit	Withdrawal
Ally ***8458	3/29/2021	Internet Transfer from Interest Checking Account ***4189	\$1,000.00	
Ally ***8458	3/29/2021	ATM Withdrawal		\$200.00
Ally ***8458	3/29/2021	ATM Withdrawal		\$800.00
Account Number	Date	Statement Description	Deposit	Withdrawal
Ally ***8458	3/14/2021	ATM Withdrawal		\$800.00
Ally ***8458	3/14/2021	ATM Withdrawal		\$200.00
Ally ***8458	3/14/2021	Internet Transfer from Interest Checking Account ***2356	\$1,000.00	
Account Number	Date	Statement Description	Deposit	Withdrawal
Ally ***8458	1/1/2021	Internet Transfer from Interest Checking Account ***4189	\$1,000.00	
Ally ***8458	1/1/2021	ATM Withdrawal		\$800.00
Ally ***8458	1/1/2021	ATM Withdrawal		\$200.00
Account Number	Date	Statement Description	Deposit	Withdrawal
Ally ***2349	1/13/2021	Internet Transfer from Interest Checking Account ***8475	\$1,000.00	
Ally ***2349	1/13/2021	ATM Withdrawal		\$800.00
Ally ***2349	1/13/2021	ATM Withdrawal		\$200.00
Account Number	Date	Statement Description	Deposit	Withdrawal
Ally ***2349	2/24/2021	Internet Transfer from Interest Checking Account ***8475	\$1,000.00	
Ally ***2349	2/24/2021	ATM Withdrawal		\$800.00
Ally ***2349	2/24/2021	ATM Withdrawal		\$200.00

1 ***Bank of America***

2 245. Mu YUAN established three personal bank accounts at Bank of America in
 3 addition to three credit card accounts: account numbers [REDACTED] 4457, [REDACTED] 1734,
 4 and [REDACTED] 8768.

5 246. On April 20, 2021, all three of Yuan's accounts were closed; the closing
 6 funds of \$42,809.65 were withdrawn in a cashier's check payable to Stephany DIAZ.

7 ***Ally Bank***

8 247. Mu YUAN and Stephany DIAZ established several personal bank accounts
 9 at Ally Bank beginning in 2019. Of the total gross deposited amount, \$1,885,204, more
 10 than \$1.12 million was transferred within these Ally Bank accounts, leaving \$760,369.10
 11 in net deposits. Of this amount, \$719,747.96 was transferred into the account using P2P
 12 transactions, including Zelle, Cash App, PayPal, and Venmo. YUAN and DIAZ used
 13 these funds to make \$517,868 in ATM withdrawals.

14 ***Capital One***

15 248. On January 5, 2020, Mu YUAN opened a checking account, number
 16 [REDACTED] 2962, and savings account, number [REDACTED] 2953, with Capital One Bank.
 17 These accounts had an associated address of 4615 NE 17th St, Renton, WA, phone
 18 number of 206-271-9091, and email gannima950616@gmail.com. The same day the
 19 accounts were opened, YUAN linked the checking account to his Venmo account. From
 20 account opening through June 32, 2021, net deposits²⁶ to both accounts totaled
 21 \$73,363.24. Of that amount, \$59,796 (82%) consisted of funds transfers from Venmo or
 22 Square.

23 ***BECU***

24
 25
 26
 27
 28 ²⁶ Total net deposits after transfers between the two accounts were eliminated.

1 249. Stephany DIAZ Fletes opened two accounts at BECU in December of
 2 2020. The address associated with the accounts was **14622 28th Avenue West,**
 3 **Lynnwood, Washington (Target Residence 14622)** with a phone number 206-504-9307
 4 and email stephanydiaz94@gmail.com. Diaz Fletes was listed as the owner of High Way
 5 99, a Washington business.

6 250. From account opening through November of 2021, net deposits to both
 7 accounts totaled \$17,540. Of this amount, \$14,924 (85%) consisted of direct deposits
 8 from Etsy, Inc. These accounts remained open as of December of 2021.

9 251. Mu YUAN also opened a checking and savings account at BECU in
 10 October of 2021. The address associated with the accounts was **14622 28th Avenue**
 11 **West, Lynnwood, Washington (Target Residence 14622)** with a phone number of 206-
 12 271-9091 and email gannima950616@gmail.com. YUAN's employment was stated to
 13 be a manager at One Way Group-Nine Way. From account opening through February 17,
 14 2023, deposits to YUAN's savings account number [REDACTED] 2792 consisted of dividend
 15 deposits and transfers from his BECU checking account. The balance as of February 17,
 16 2023, was \$60,099.41.

17 252. From October of 2021 through February of 2023, deposits to YUAN's
 18 checking account number [REDACTED] 7980 totaled \$72,163.61. Of this amount, \$6,900
 19 consisted of cash and \$5,500 consisted of money orders. At least three of the deposited
 20 money orders had the handwritten remitter name "Weizhi Huang"²⁷ with the address of
 21 5554 23rd Ave S, Seattle, WA²⁸ 98108 and the memo "rent"²⁹. It is unknown what
 22 Huang may be renting from YUAN since YUAN and DIAZ did not previously own any
 23
 24

25
 26 ²⁷ Paypal records show a credit card in the name of Weizhi Huang was associated with Yuan's Paypal account on
 27 July 5, 2021.

28 ²⁸ 5554 23rd Ave S, Seattle was added to Yuan's Paypal account on July 5, 2021. This address has been identified
 29 by agents as receiving cash parcels.

²⁹ Yuan's Venmo account shows multiple individuals send him money for "rent".

1 real property in their names. Further, the address written on the money orders has been
 2 owned by Kwai Sau and Wang Tsloon Yee since 1984.
 3

4 253. A review of YUAN's Gmail account shows the invoice below associated
 5 with 5554 23rd Ave S, Seattle. Sutton Bank records show that on April 22, 2020, YUAN
 6 made a \$150.87 charge on his Square debit card to Uline*Ship Supplies.

7 **ULINE ORDER CONFIRMATION # 36193864**

8 From: Uline Customer Service <customer.service@uline.com>
 9 To: gannima950616@gmail.com
 Date: Tue, 21 Apr 2020 01:41:10 -0700
 10 Attachments: Uline_Order_Confirmation_18019503_36193864_70682838_1.pdf (106.6 kB)



12 800-295-5510 | uline.com

13 ORDER # 36193864

14 PO # MU

15 SHIPMENT 1 of 1

16 Thank you for your order!

17 **SOLD TO:**
 18 MU YUAN
 5554 23RD AVE S
 19 SEATTLE WA 98108-2917

20 **SHIP TO:**
 21 MU YUAN
 22 5554 23RD AVE S
 23 SEATTLE WA 98108-2917

CUSTOMER NUMBER	SHIP VIA	ORDER DATE	WILL SHIP	TERMS
9503	POZZI FREIGHT	04/21/20	04/21/20	VISA

QUANTITY	U/M	ITEM NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	UNIT PRICE	EXT. PRICE
15	EA	S-14288	21 X 21 X 21" CORRUGATED BOXES	4.07	61.05

SUB-TOTAL	SALES TAX	SHIPPING/HANDLING	TOTAL
61.05	13.85	75.98	150.88

24 **NOTE:**

25 ATTENTION: MU YUAN
 26 TRACK YOUR ORDERS ON ULINE.COM/TRACK

1 254. An additional \$50,000³⁰ was from Shaoyan Chen, deposited to YUAN's
 2 account on November 1, 2022. On or around June 19, 2020, Shaoyan Chen purchased the
 3 property located at 7621 82nd Avenue NE, Marysville, Washington for \$560,000 from
 4 Philip Chris and Jill B Gibson. Chen obtained one loan for \$512,820 from RMK
 5 Financial Corp dba Majestic Home Loan to finance the purchase. On November 2, 2022,
 6 Chen sold the property to David N and Sunhuan C Barnes for \$730,000. The address for
 7 Barnes on the deed was 20034 East Oakridge Ct, Walnut, California.
 8

9 255. YUAN transferred a total of \$56,699.99 from his BECU checking account
 10 to his BECU savings account and made \$12,326.83 in American Express and Chase
 11 credit card payments. The balance in the checking account on February 17, 2023, was
 12 \$3,136.22.

13 ***East West Bank***

14 256. Mu YUAN opened two accounts at East West Bank in April of 2021. From
 15 April through August of 2021, deposits to these accounts totaled \$193,859. Of this
 16 amount, \$89,000 (46%) was transferred from YUAN's Ally Bank account, and \$10,000
 17 from his Bank of America account. An additional \$30,000 was received from Jin Mei Cai
 18 and Zuo Lin Liu, and \$57,650 was deposited from P2P platforms Square, Venmo, and
 19 Paypal. These accounts remained open as of August of 2021.

20 ***JPMorgan Chase Bank***

21 257. Mu YUAN opened two personal accounts at JPMorgan Chase Bank in June
 22 of 2021. The address associated with the accounts at the time they were opened was
 23 **14622 28th Avenue West, Lynnwood (Target Residence 14622)** with a phone number
 24 of 206-271-9091.

26
 27 ³⁰ This check was deposited on 11/1/22 and on 11/10/22 Yuan transferred \$50,000 to his BECU savings account.
 28 The balance in the checking account prior to the check deposit was \$4,715.85. The address on Shaoyan Chen's
 check was 16611 Benson Rd S, Renton, WA. This property has been owned by Chiu Kit Lee and Gui Tang Xiong
 since October of 2015.

1 258. Between account opening and December of 2021, net deposits to both
 2 accounts totaled \$40,958.08. Of that amount, \$16,742 (41%) consisted of P2P deposits
 3 from other individuals and \$23,075.78 (56%) consisted of deposits from East West
 4 Education & RE Consulting LLC or One Way Group/Nine Way.

5 259. On September 23, 2021, \$140,008.57 was deposited from Mu YUAN's
 6 East West Bank accounts. These funds likely represented the closure of his two East
 7 West Bank accounts; current records end on August 31, 2021, and the total balance at
 8 that time was \$142,066.46. As of November 24, 2021, the total balance of both
 9 JPMorgan Chase accounts was approximately \$192,000.

10 ***Bancorp Bank***

11 260. On January 22, 2020, Mu YUAN opened a VARO personal visa debit card
 12 with Bancorp Bank, card number [REDACTED] 5287. Records show this card was
 13 funded by YUAN's Venmo account, Bank of America account, and his Ally Bank
 14 account. Between January 22 and March 10, 2020, a total of \$9,910 was transferred from
 15 YUAN's Venmo account to his Varo card. Almost all the funds were then transferred to a
 16 Varo Savings account.

17 ***Wells Fargo Bank***

18 261. Mu YUAN opened three new accounts at Wells Fargo Bank on August 3,
 19 2021, two in his name only and one joint account with Stephany DIAZ.

20 262. From account opening through March of 2022, net deposits to these
 21 accounts totaled more than \$146,000. On March 17, 2022, a check for \$122,500 was
 22 deposited to YUAN's account [REDACTED] 8075; the deposit was made in a branch in
 23 Alhambra, California.

24 ***Peer 2 Peer***

1 263. As stated above, Peer to Peer transactions, also known as P2P transactions,
 2 are electronic money transfers made from one person to another. These transactions allow
 3 for another layer of anonymity, as the sender or recipient name and information often
 4 does not appear, or may not be accurate, in regular financial institution monthly
 5 statements.

6 264. During 2017 through 2021, Mu YUAN and Stephany DIAZ received over
 7 \$1 million in Peer 2 Peer transfers, including Zelle, Venmo, Cash App, and Google Pay.
 8 YUAN and DIAZ sent \$198,165.30 to other individuals during that same time period.

9 265. Records provided by Sutton Bank for Square Cash Card show YUAN
 10 loaded and used more than \$45,000 in funds to his card from 2019 through 2022. Several
 11 of these transactions related to food, gas, travel, or other personal expenditures. YUAN
 12 also had multiple transactions to UPS and USPS for shipping costs; these transactions are
 13 in addition to any transactions shown in his bank accounts or other credit cards.

14 266. During 2019, 2020, and 2021, YUAN received from Juneem BARNES a
 15 total of \$96,520 via Zelle Pay. CTRs filed by Bank of America show that BARNES was
 16 associated with the address 350 NE 92nd St, Seattle, WA and phone number 206-601-
 17 6235. According to Bank or America, BARNES was employed with “A to Z Contractor”,
 18 Home Depot, a theater owner, and a grocery store employee. A Washington State
 19 Employment Security Department report shows BARNES was employed at Home Depot
 20 during 2019 and 2020.

21 267. Bank records show that Mu YUAN sent \$33,959 to Anthony DiBenedetto
 22 in 2020 and 2021. According to a CTR filed by Institution of Savings, Anthony
 23 DiBenedetto had an address of 7 Sunset Drive, Newbury, MA with a phone number of
 24 978-465-7001.

1 268. In 2019 and 2020, Yuan sent \$57,610 to Yonghui CHEN via Zelle
 2 transfers. Chen is a listed governor or One Way Group, the purported employer of Mu
 3 YUAN. According to a March 2019 CTR filed by JPMorgan Chase Bank, CHEN lived at
 4 3102 S Graham Ave, Seattle and has a phone number of 206-960-8588. CHEN's
 5 occupation is listed as "Facing East", a Seattle area restaurant. Yonghui CHEN is further
 6 detailed below.
 7

8 269. According to records provided PayPal, Mu YUAN maintained a Venmo
 9 account under the name Henry YUAN and @idonknow-Yuan. The associated phone
 10 number was 206-271-9091 and email address gannima950616@gmail.com. Transaction
 11 notes on YUAN's Venmo transactions also indicate he uses Snapchat to communicate
 12 with others.

13 270. A comparison of YUAN's Capital One Bank checking account and his
 14 Venmo account showed consistent amounts transferred to the checking account once the
 15 funds were received to his Venmo account.

Account Name	Account Number	Date	Description	Venmo Amount	Transfer Amount	Memos
		1/5/2020	@photographymusic	\$100.00		150/450
		1/5/2020	@photographymusic	\$50.00		50/450
Yuan, Mu	CapOne [REDACTED] 2962	1/6/2020	Deposit From Venmo Cashout		\$150.00	
Webb, Nick31		1/8/2020	@Nick-Webb-42	\$940.00		Gucci shoe release
Yuan, Mu	CapOne [REDACTED] 2962	1/9/2020	Deposit From Venmo Cashout		\$940.00	
appSmith, Connor		1/7/2020	@Connor-Smith-211	\$120.00		Dinner
Yuan, Mu	CapOne [REDACTED] 2962	1/9/2020	Deposit From Venmo Cashout		\$120.00	
		1/10/2020	@bengaliRashid	\$22.00		(box emoji)

1			1/10/2020	@bengaliRashid	\$1,065.00		Z
2	Yuan, Mu	CapOne [REDACTED] 2962	1/13/2020	Deposit From Venmo Cashout		\$1,087.00	
3	Smith, Connor		1/11/2020	@connor-Smith-211	\$1,020.00		NYE
4	Yuan, Mu	CapOne [REDACTED] 2962	1/13/2020	Deposit From Venmo Cashout		\$1,020.00	
5	Perez, Emerico32		1/13/2020	@emericoperez	\$275.00		Jacket
6	DiBenedetto, Justin33		1/13/2020	@Justin-DeBenedetto	\$850.00		First Chunk
7	DiBenedetto, Justin		1/13/2020	@Justin-DeBenedetto	\$1,500.00		Finish of vacation
8	Yuan, Mu	CapOne [REDACTED] 2962	1/14/2020	Deposit From Venmo Cashout		\$2,525.00	
9			1/12/2020	@photographymusic	\$25.00		Rifat supposed to send oth...
10	Yuan, Mu	CapOne [REDACTED] 2962	1/14/2020	Deposit From Venmo Cashout		\$25.00	
11			1/14/2020	@photographymusic	\$140.00		Rifat needs to send the ot...
12	Yuan, Mu	CapOne [REDACTED] 2962	1/14/2020	Deposit From Venmo Cashout		\$140.00	
13	Smith, Connor		1/15/2020	@connor-Smith-211	\$1,000.00		Ski trip
14	Yuan, Mu	CapOne [REDACTED] 2962	1/17/2020	Deposit From Venmo Cashout		\$1,000.00	
15	Perez, Emerico		1/16/2020	@emericoperez	\$250.00		Yeezys
16	Yuan, Mu	CapOne [REDACTED] 2962	1/21/2020	Deposit From Venmo Cashout		\$250.00	
17			1/29/2020	@salikanade	\$1,200.00		Insanity
18	Yuan, Mu	CapOne [REDACTED] 2962	1/30/2020	Deposit From Venmo Cashout		\$1,200.00	
19			1/29/2020	@JeanBee-Cisse34	\$30.00		U
20							
21							
22							
23							
24							
25							
26							
27							
28							

1	Yuan, Mu	CapOne [REDACTED] 2962	1/30/2020	Deposit From Venmo Cashout		\$30.00	
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2
3 271. In addition to the transactions above, Mu YUAN sent Ian WAGNER
4 \$1,000 on October 25, 2019, via Zelle. Law enforcement indices checks (LEIC) revealed
5 an individual by the name of Ian Douglas WAGNER, who is associated with the 1240
6 Melbourne Ct., New Haven, Indiana 46774 address was convicted in 2008 of Possession
7 of Marijuana Less than 30 grams in Dekalb County, Indiana. In May of 2020, a parcel
8 was sent from YUAN's address to the New Haven address. Agents searched the parcel
9 and located \$19,250 USD secreted within clear sandwich bags, sealed in multiple USPS
10 envelopes and a USPS box. The currency was comprised of 101 \$100 dollar bills, 457
11 \$20 dollar bills, and two (2) \$5 dollar bills. There were no notes, receipts, or instructions
12 included with the money, indicating it was likely drug proceeds.

14 272. Stephany DIAZ also maintained a Venmo account with the ID @s_mitchel,
15 phone number 206-504-9307, and email stephanydiaz94@yahoo.es.

16 273. On December 12, 2019, USPS records show Nicholas WEBB at 1006 W
17 11th Court, Panama City, FL sent an Express Mail parcel to Stephany DIAZ at 307 NE
18 Thornton Place, Apt 235, Seattle, WA. This was YUAN and DIAZ' previous address.
19 This parcel was intercepted by USPIS and found to contain thirty, one hundred-dollar
20 bills, or \$3,000.

21 274. Venmo transaction records show that Stephany DIAZ had additional
22 transactions with Venmo user @Nick-Webb-42 during this time period. On December
23 19, 2019, @Nick-Webb-42 sent Diaz \$2,000 with the notation "Gucci shoes". On
24 January 14, 2020, @Nick-Webb-42 sent Diaz \$1,250 with a purse emoji. The IP address
25 shown for this transaction was from Panama City, FL. After both transactions, DIAZ
26 cashed out the Venmo account and send the funds to her Ally Bank account ***8475.
27

1 275. Additionally, Yonghui CHEN's JPMorgan Chase account, number
 2 [REDACTED] 9190, was reviewed for the period July of 2019 through April of 2020. This
 3 account was held in the name of Yonghui CHEN and Juana DENG. Deposits during the
 4 review period totaled \$132,591, with \$19,740 of that amount consisting of cash and
 5 \$56,540 consisting of incoming Zelle transfers. \$51,810, or 92%, of the incoming
 6 transfers were from Mu YUAN. CHEN also received \$22,955 wired in from Guoxuan
 7 XIAO. As reported earlier in this affidavit, YUAN refers to CHEN as "boss." If YUAN
 8 and CHEN had a true employee/employer relationship, I do not believe YUAN (the
 9 employee) would be paying CHEN (the employer) more than \$51,000 via Zelle
 10 transactions during the period of July of 2019 through April of 2020 alone. Rather, I
 11 believe CHEN is a marijuana supplier for YUAN, which is why YUAN pays him.

12 276. CHEN used \$52,446 of the deposited funds to send to other individuals via
 13 Zelle, including \$10,454 to Yinglin LIANG and \$8,000 for Wade HSU. Public records
 14 show Yinglin LIANG is the owner of **2718 S Star Lake Road, Federal Way**; agents
 15 have seen Mu YUAN and Yonghui CHEN's vehicles at this address. According to King
 16 County Public Records, Yinglin LIANG and CHEN were married in October 2020.
 17 According to Puget Sound Energy (PSE), the account holder for 2718 S Star Lake Road,
 18 Federal Way is LIANG. According to PSE, 2718 S Star Lake Road, Federal Way
 19 previously averaged approximately 10,701 kWh for every approximate 30-day billing
 20 cycle beginning on October 20, 2020. This averaged power consumption was over 10.9
 21 times the U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA) monthly average of all other
 22 homes in the state of Washington. The highest power consumption at 2718 S Star Lake
 23 Road, Federal Way occurred from November 12, 2022, to December 13, 2022, where
 24 PSE reported 2718 S Star Lake Road, Federal Way utilized 18,445 kWh, approximately
 25
 26
 27
 28

1 18.8 times the 2023 Washington State average. The large power consumption at this
 2 residence appeared to cease in March 2023.

3 277. The EIA published information that in 2023, the average residence in
 4 Washington utilizes approximately 977 kWh per month. I know based on my training and
 5 experience that indoor marijuana growing facilities include numerous systems that use
 6 large amounts of electricity, including specialized lighting, filtration, irrigation,
 7 transformers, timers, and fans. This equipment often operates around the clock, and often
 8 throughout large portions of residences used to grow marijuana. This equipment uses
 9 large amounts of electricity that exceeds the kWh of electricity used by an average
 10 household. As such, I know based on my training and experience that high kWh usage
 11 can be strong evidence that an otherwise ordinary residence is being used to cultivate
 12 marijuana.

14 278. Public records show that Yonghui CHEN purchased **27640 21st PI S,**
 15 **Federal Way** on or around August 31, 2019, for \$475,000. CHEN obtained one loan for
 16 \$427,500 from RMK Financial dba Majestic Home Loan at the time of purchase.

17 279. On March 18, 2020, a \$438.07 charge was made to CHEN's account from
 18 Uline*Ship Supplies. Uline sells boxes and packing materials commonly seen used to
 19 ship marijuana from Washington State to other locations.

20 280. According to Washington State Employment Security records, the
 21 following wages were reported for Chen from 2017 through 2021:

Reporting Year	Employer	Total Wages Reported
2017	Five Aces, LLC	\$15,491.93
	Y&L Wu, LLC	\$15,000
2018	Five Aces, LLC	\$19,183.81
	Y&L Wu, LLC	\$45,000
2019	One Way Group	\$2,076.92
	Y&L Wu, LLC	\$28,800
2020	None reported	
2021 (Q1 & Q2)	None reported	

1 ***Vehicles***

2 281. Like YOUNG, YUAN has a pattern of buying and selling expensive luxury
 3 vehicles, often paid for with substantial amounts of cash. According to a Form 8300 filed
 4 by Roger Jobs Motors Inc. in Bellingham, WA, Mu YUAN and Ying DENG purchased a
 5 2016 BMW X-5 (VIN ***22838) with \$20,000 in cash on February 8, 2017. Yuan's
 6 address at that time was listed as 4615 NE 17th St, Renton WA.

7 282. On June 11, 2021, Mu YUAN and Ying DENG purchased a 2021 Mercedes
 8 G-Class for \$199,900 (\$223,567.05 after fees), financing \$107,741 with JPMorgan Chase
 9 Bank. Mu YUAN withdrew \$50,000 from his East West Bank account, number ***5828,
 10 to purchase a cashier's check to Jaguar Land Rover Bellevue. The same month, Ying
 11 DENG withdrew \$60,000 from her joint JPMorgan Chase Bank account with Robin
 12 RAY, account number ***3506, to purchase a cashier's check to Jaguar Land Rover
 13 Bellevue. YUAN and DENG traded in a 2019 Land Rover Range Rover and received a
 14 \$52,000 trade-in allowance. \$46,173.95 remained on a loan for that vehicle.

15 283. Payments on the loan were made via Sutton Bank/Cash App, YUAN's
 16 Wells Fargo account, and cash. One of these payments is more than the monthly reported
 17 income for Mu Yuan.

Date	Amount	Source
1/23/2021	\$3,000	Cash
7/26/2021	\$3,000	Cash App *9944 ³⁵
8/23/2021	\$3,000	Cash
8/24/2021	\$3,000	Cash App *9944
9/22/2021	\$3,000	Cash
9/27/2021	\$3,000	Wells Fargo *1949
10/1/2021	\$3,000	Cash App *9944

27
 28 ³⁵ Although Chase listed some of these transactions as CashApp, Sutton Bank records show they all came from his
 Sutton Bank/Square account.461

1	10/22/2021	\$3,000	Cash
2	11/01/2021	\$3,000	Sutton Bank *9944
3	11/10/2021	\$5,000	Sutton Bank *9944
4	11/12/2021	\$5,000	Sutton Bank *9944
5	12/2/2021	\$3,000	Cash
6	12/13/2021	\$3,000	Sutton Bank *9944
7	12/24/2021	\$3,000	Cash
8	1/25/2022	\$3,000	Cash
9	2/18/2022	\$3,000	Cash
10	2/28/2022	\$3,000	Sutton Bank *9944
11	3/23/2022	\$4,000	Cash
12	3/24/2022	\$1,000	Sutton Bank *9944
13	Total	\$60,000	

14 284. As of February 7, 2023, the principal balance remaining on the loan was
 15 \$11,113.54.

16 285. In November or 2021, Agents identified a 2021 Lamborghini Huracan CP
 17 belonging to Mu YUAN. According to a form 8300 filed by Openroad Auto Group, Inc,
 18 on March 19, 2021, Orion MCREE purchased a 2021 Lamborghini Huracan for
 19 \$237,000; \$30,000 of this purchase was made with cash. The VIN listed on the form
 20 8300 was ZHWUF5ZF9MLA16524, the same as the Lamborghini identified as owned by
 21 Mu YUAN.

23 286. Currency Transaction Reports (CTRs) filed by Bank of America show that
 24 on September 14, 2021, MCREE deposited \$92,926 in cash to his bank account ending in
 25 *8477. The next day, MCREE deposited \$194,400 to his Bank of America account
 26 ending in *3434. Washington State Employment Security records show no wages
 27 reported for Orion MCREE during the fourth quarter of 2021.

1 287. Records provided by Bank of America show that on March 18, 2021,
 2 MCREE opened a new loan for \$98,585.72. The date is consistent with the purchase of
 3 the 2021 Lamborghini Huracan. Monthly payments in the amount of \$1,576.65 were
 4 made until the loan was paid off on September 14, 2021; this is approximately the time
 5 that the title of the vehicle was transferred to Mu YUAN. Agents have identified phone
 6 calls between YUAN and MCREE, with the first contact to MCREE on September 12,
 7 2021. The CTR filed by Bank of America, listed in the above paragraph, shows the loan
 8 payoff was made with cash.

10 288. In addition to the CTR filed by Bank of America, there have been eleven
 11 additional CTRs filed by US Bank for cash transactions conducted by MCREE. The
 12 most recent address listed for MCREE is in, Las Vegas, Nevada.

13 289. In August of 2022, YUAN sold the Lamborghini to Illusso for \$272,000. A
 14 check for that amount was deposited to YUAN's Chase account ***1862 on August 22,
 15 2022. YUAN used those funds and others to open a Chase Certificate of Deposit on
 16 January 17, 2023, for \$550,000.

17 290. According to the Washington Department of Licensing, YUAN was the
 18 registered owner of the 2021 Lamborghini until he sold it on August 19, 2022

19 291. According to a Form 8300 filed by Auto Company XXI Inc, Mu YUAN
 20 purchased a 2023 Mercedes Benz C300 on December 12, 2022, using \$41,200 in cash
 21 (**Target Vehicle 3**). The same day, bank records show YUAN wrote check number 101
 22 for \$15,000 from his Wells Fargo Bank checking account [REDACTED] 1949. The check was
 23 payable to Ferrari of Seattle and had the memo "deposit". Based on my training,
 24 experience, and familiarity with this investigation I believe this deposit was made for
 25 **Target Vehicle 4**.

Shipping

292. Through USPS business data, Click-N-Ship account number [REDACTED] 3689 was found to be registered to Mu YUAN in his name. The login name for this account is yhr950616. The associated address was listed as 307 NE Thornton Pl. Apt 235, Seattle, Washington. The listed telephone number for this account was (206) 271-9091 and the email is gannima950616@gmail.com. The account was registered on October 12, 2019.

293. Through USPS data, Click-N-Ship account number [REDACTED] 7170 was found to be registered to "Daniel Song." The login name for this account is danielsong950616. The associated address was listed as 243 SW 150th St., Burien, Washington. The listed telephone number for this account is (206) 271-9091 and the email is danielsong95@yahoo.com. The account was registered on January 29, 2020. Based on this investigation, I believe the name "Daniel SONG" is a fictitious name utilized by YUAN

294. Several parcels were shipped from Western Washington to 13324 Road 51, Antwerp, OH. Public property records show this property is owned by Donald R Kannable

295. Credit card number XXXXXXXX2263 was used for both the Mu YUAN and Daniel SONG Click-N-Ship accounts. This credit card number is associated with JPMorgan Chase Bank. Bank records show that between May of 2019 and November of 2021, YUAN used this credit card at UPS and USPS locations on numerous occasions, including \$3,447.26 at USPS and \$10,384.63 at UPS locations.

296. In all, YUAN has had at least five USPS Click-N-Ship accounts that I am aware of. All five accounts were originally registered with YUAN's telephone number (206) 271-9091. One of the five accounts appears to have been never used. Between the four remaining accounts, it appears the accounts were used to ship approximately 408

1 times between February 11, 2020, and September 19, 2024. Over this approximate 56-
 2 month period, YUAN has shipped on average 7.28 parcels per month via known USPS
 3 Click-N-Ship accounts alone. In all, YUAN has paid \$8,244.05 in total USPS shipping
 4 costs through his Click-N-Ship account alone.

5 ***Safe Deposit Boxes***

6 297. Access records for SDB account number [REDACTED] 0677 show Robin Ray,
 7 Ying Deng, and Mu YUAN have all accessed the box.

8 **Re: Safe deposit box**

9
 10 From: My Yuan <gannrima950516@gmail.com>
 11 To: BofA Safe Deposit-Central <ce-safedeposit@bofa.com>
 12 Date: Wed, 20 May 2020 14:19:30 -0700

13 First name "Mu" last name is "Yuan" address is "4615 NE 17TH ST ,Renton,WA,98059 . phone number is 2062719091

14 在 2020年5月20日 , 上午8:45 , BofA Safe Deposit-Central <ce-safedeposit@bofa.com> 写道 :

15
 16
 17 298. On January 15, 2021, a charge for \$755 was made to Mu YUAN's Chase
 18 credit card at "yps*safedepositstorage".

19
 20 01/15 YPS*SAFEDEPOSITSTORAGE 253-334-6455 WA 755.00

21
 22 299. A Google search on the phone number listed did not return any relevant
 23 results that would further explain this charge.

24 300. On or around May 20, 2020, YUAN rented a safe deposit box at Guardian
 25 Vault. On May 21, 2020, Brandon.Sylvestal@guardianvault.com sent an email to YUAN
 26 stating:

Hello from Guardian Vault...

From: Brandon Sylvestal <brandonsylvestal@guardianvault.biz>
To: gannima950616@gmail.com
Date: Wed, 20 May 2020 14:12:16 -0700
Attachments: Mu Yuan Box 188.pdf (857.19 kB)

Hi there,

Thank you so much for coming in and renting a safe deposit box here with us at Guardian Vault!

Your lease is attached below for your records and if you have any questions please feel free to contact us.

Thanks once again and stay safe and healthy!
Brandon

*Brandon F. Sylvestal
Owner & Founder, Guardian Vault LLC
Giving you insurable protection and convenience for your most prized possessions since 2017...
SacuraPlus Accredited | Insured Safe Deposit Boxes*

425-285-9530 | www.GuardianVault.Biz | M-Sat 9-6
23515 NE Novelty Hill Road, Suite 215, Redmond, WA 98053

301. On May 21, 2020, YUAN's Bank of America checking account, number [REDACTED] 8768, was charged \$589 by Guardian Vault LLC. According to the company website, Guardian Vault offers three box sizes, 3x10, 5x10, and 10x10 plus package delivery and mailbox service.

302. According to the lease agreement sent with the welcome email, YUAN rented box #188, a 10x10 box for \$400 annually (sale amount \$320) with \$100,000 of insurance; premiums of \$269 due each year.

303. On May 23, 2021, YUAN's Chase credit card was charged \$699 at Guardian Vault, indicating YUAN renewed his box for another year.

304. In addition to the above safe deposit boxes, Chase credit card records show YUAN had transactions at “safedepositstorage”; this company was detailed above as YOUNG also had a transaction there. YUAN made a \$755 purchase on January 15, 2021, and a \$630 purchase January 15, 2022, at this business. A Google search for Safe Deposit

1 Center also revealed that Mu “Henry” YUAN left two reviews about the company in
 2 February of 2021, shortly after his first transaction:

3 **Safe Deposit Center**
 4 12000 NE 8th St #100, Bellevue WA 98005
 5  (425) 455-8333  Directions
 6 
 7 **MOST RECENT COMMENTS**
 8  Add your comment
 9 
 10 May 2021 by Angie Angie
 11 Great place to store your valuables and have the peace of mind knowing they are
 12 secure. Staff is very friendly and helpful!
 13 
 14 February 2021 by Mu Henry
 15 Better than my banks box that's for sure. Easy to access, staff was friendly I'd
 16 recommend it.
 17 
 18 February 2021 by Yinan Wang
 19 Better than my banks box that's for sure. Easy to access. staff was friendly I'd
 20 recommend it.
 21 
 22 April 2019 by Henry Williams
 23 I have used the Safe Deposit Center since 2015. All your valuables are kept in a
 24 super secure vault and they keep your identity confidential. Maquita Glover the
 25 manager, is so helpful and so wonderful. I sleep well knowing my irreplaceable
 26 items are in such good hands.

20 305. During surveillance on January 7, 2025, investigators followed DIAZ to a
 21 food truck/trailer located at 3002 NE Sunset Blvd, Renton, Washington from **Target**
 22 **Residence 14622** as she drove **Target Vehicle 3**. Research of the food trailer revealed
 23 DIAZ was a listed governing person of “Corazon Catracho” according to Department of
 24 Revenue (DOR) records. DIAZ was also listed as the co-registrant of the trailer according
 25 to Washington Department of Licensing (DOL). The mailing address according to both
 26 DOR and DOL is 14622 28th Ave. W, Lynnwood, Washington 98056, the home of
 27 YUAN and DIAZ and **Target Residence 14622**. According to DOL the trailer is a 2024,

“QULTY” and has a value code of 83,688, which I believe to mean \$83,688. Also, according to DOL \$8921.99 in fees were paid to the State for the registration of the trailer.

306. Further research of DOR records revealed DIAZ was also listed as the governing person in a business named Zaza Custom Homes LLC. According to the Washington Secretary of State website, YUAN is listed as the registered agent with a physical and mailing address of 14622 28th Ave W, Lynnwood, Washington 98056, again the residence of both YUAN and DIAZ and again **Target Residence 14622**. An internet search did not reveal any legitimate website or advertisement of this business.

307. On February 19, 2025, investigators conducted surveillance of YUAN and DIAZ beginning at **Target Residence 14622**. Durind surveillance YUAN was followed from his residence as he drove **Target Vehicle 5** to 23420 28th Ave W., Brier, Washington. I reviewed information from the Snohomish County Assessor's website and learned 23420 28th Ave W., Brier, Washington appeared to be purchased in August 2023 by YUAN and DIAZ. A review of Google Maps images of this address dated November 2015, are vastly different than the structure that sits on the property now. The new structure appears to be a very modern, upscale, multilevel home.

308. In conclusion, the financial investigation of YUAN, much like of YOUNG, establishes probable cause to believe YUAN is engaged in criminal activity. He moves large sums of money through multiple bank accounts, many of which appear to have been established for no real economic reason. The amounts deposited and transferred appear to be inconsistent with YUAN's reported "legitimate" income, and instead appear to come in the form of cash, P2P and other suspicious sources.

///

AGENT'S SPECIALIZED KNOWLEDGE

2 309. As a result of my training and experience, and my discussions with my law
3 enforcement colleagues, I know the manufacture and distribution of marijuana is often a
4 continuing criminal enterprise taking place often over months and years. Therefore,
5 although the product, inventory and proceeds of a drug manufacturing and trafficking
6 organization is likely to fluctuate over time, records and evidence associated with the
7 manufacture and distribution of narcotics are frequently maintained, intentionally or
8 unintentionally, over long periods of time. Investigators are seeking to search **The Target**
9 **Residences, Target Vehicles, and Target Business** for any and all evidence of narcotics
10 manufacturing, trafficking, and money laundering offenses, as described in Attachment
11 B. I am seeking to search all areas of **Target Residences** and the **Target Business**, as
12 specified in Attachments A.

14 310. I know the following from my training, my experience, and my discussions
15 with other investigators and analysts, about the manufacture of marijuana in indoor,
16 clandestine grow operations in the Pacific Northwest; the transportation and distribution
17 of that marijuana inside and outside the State of Washington, including the use of the
18 mail and other shippers; the exchange of funds in payment for or in facilitation of these
19 crimes; and the laundering of proceeds earned from the crimes.

311. I know through my training and experience that the distribution of illegal
21 narcotics is frequently a continuing activity lasting over months and years. Persons
22 involved in the trafficking of illegal controlled substances typically will obtain and
23 distribute controlled substances on a regular basis, much as a distributor of a legal
24 commodity would purchase stock for sale. Similarly, such drug traffickers will maintain
25 an "inventory" which will fluctuate in size depending upon the demand for and the
26 available supply of the product. Drug traffickers keep records of their illegal activities not
27

1 only during the period of their drug trafficking violations but also for a period of time
 2 extending beyond the time during which the trafficker actually possesses/controls illegal
 3 controlled substances. The records are kept in order to maintain contact with criminal
 4 associates for future transactions and so that the trafficker can have records of prior
 5 transactions for which the trafficker might still be owed money or might owe someone
 6 else money. In addition to documenting inventory, debts and profits, drug traffickers also
 7 often document assets, employees, invoices, customer lists, shipping records, bills, bank
 8 records including statements, checks, deposit slips, account information, loan documents,
 9 address books, photos and other records which allow them to keep track of illegitimate
 10 drug proceeds, expenditures and assets. Drug traffickers often keep these records in their
 11 homes and in vehicles that they own, use, or have access to. I am seeking to seize these
 12 items should they be found.

14 312. I also know through my training and experience that it is common for drug
 15 traffickers to conceal large quantities of currency, foreign currency, financial instruments,
 16 precious metals, jewelry, and other items of value which are proceeds from drug
 17 trafficking in their residences. I know through my training and experience that drug
 18 traffickers often hide currency and items of monetary value in surreptitious locations,
 19 such as mattresses, inner walls, safes, basements, attics, and secret compartments.
 20 Evidence of excessive wealth beyond an individual's outward means is probative
 21 evidence of the distribution of controlled substances. Therefore, receipts showing the
 22 expenditure of large sums of money and/or the expensive assets are evidence of drug
 23 trafficking. Drug traffickers commonly keep the expensive assets themselves and/or
 24 documentation of the purchase of the asset (receipts, warranty cards, etc.) in their homes,
 25 places of business, on their persons or in carried cases and purses, and in vehicles that
 26 they own, use, or have access to. I am seeking to seize these items.

1 313. I know through my training and experience that manufacturing and
2 distributing marijuana is a crime aimed at financial benefit. I also know that individuals
3 engaged in drug trafficking attempt to conceal and/or launder these funds in a number of
4 ways including using straw purchasers and quit-claims to conceal property ownership,
5 depositing funds in bank accounts associated with fictitious or inoperable businesses or
6 LLCs, the purchase and negotiation of various money orders, which are easier to conceal
7 within the U.S. Mails and more difficult for law enforcement to track, excessive and/or
8 frequent gambling with large cash payouts designed to appear as casino winnings, as well
9 as structured payments and out of state deposits and withdrawals. Any financial, sales,
10 business and employment records, tax records, bank statements, receipts, checkbooks,
11 credit card statements, accounting statements, insurance documents, import and export
12 documents, shipping records and the like, which show financial information and
13 transactions such as sources of funds, expenditures, investments and/or application of
14 funds could be important evidence of marijuana manufacture, distribution and money
15 laundering. I have learned that one method of showing financial gain and money
16 laundering is to compare known sources of legitimate funds in a given time period to the
17 application of funds for the same time period. The excess of the application of funds to
18 the known sources of legitimate funds have likely come from the unlawful activity, in
19 this case the cultivation and transportation and re-distribution of marijuana, including via
20 the U.S. Mail and other shipping methods. I am aware that these records are often stored
21 at a person's residence or vehicle, or on the person or in carried cases, at times away from
22 the growing marijuana operation or other criminal activity, where they are secure, but
23 still easily acceptable. Therefore, I am seeking to seize, photograph and/or otherwise
24 document such records should they be found. I also request authorization to search for
25
26
27
28

1 these records in any such form or documents including printed, written, handwritten,
2 faxed or typed, photocopies, original documents, and other photographic format.
3

4 314. It is common for individuals engaged in manufacturing marijuana to use a
5 variety of equipment including, but not limited to specialized lighting, transformers to re-
6 route power, electrical equipment, nutrients, chemicals, fertilizers, ballasts, reflective
7 hoods, pots, soil, fans, pumps, ventilation and piping materials, pruning equipment, vents,
8 filters and other items needed for the manufacture of marijuana. This equipment can
9 often be located at locations used to grow marijuana, even if there is no current grow in
10 place.

11 315. I also know through my training and experience that individuals engaged in
12 shipping or otherwise transporting marijuana out of the state of Washington often
13 maintain an inventory of supplies used for concealing and packaging marijuana (*i.e.*,
14 scales, packaging, plastic and/or static shield bags, cardboard boxes, heat sealing devices,
15 masking agents) on hand over a lengthy period of time, even when they do not have any
16 controlled substances on hand. The aforementioned items are frequently maintained in
17 the dealer's homes and/or in vehicles that they own, use, or have access to. Drug
18 traffickers also often have some amount of inventory -- namely, illegal drugs -- stored in
19 their homes and/or in vehicles that they own, use, or have access to. I am seeking to
20 seize, photograph or otherwise document the existence of all these items should they be
21 found.

22 316. It is common for drug traffickers to possess firearms and ammunition to
23 protect their drugs, assets, and persons from, rival traffickers, other criminals, and from
24 law enforcement. Persons who purchase and possess firearms also tend to maintain the
25 firearms and ammunition for lengthy periods of time. Firearms can be acquired both
26 legally and unlawfully, without official/traceable documentation. Persons who acquire
27

1 firearms from Federal Firearms Licensees, through deliberate fraud and concealment,
 2 often will also acquire firearms from private parties and other sources unknown to ATF.
 3 Persons who, whether legally or illegally, purchase, possess, sell and/or transfer firearms
 4 or ammunition commonly maintain the firearms or ammunition on their person, at their
 5 residence or business, or in a motor vehicle which they own and/or operate. Firearms or
 6 ammunition are often secreted at other locations within their residential curtilage, and the
 7 identification of these firearms will assist in establishing their origin. Persons who
 8 purchase, possess, sell and/or trade firearms or ammunition commonly maintain
 9 documents and items that are related to the purchase, ownership, possession, sale and/or
 10 transfer of firearms, ammunition, and/or firearm parts, including but not limited to
 11 driver's licenses, telephone records, telephone bills, address and telephone books,
 12 canceled checks, receipts, bank records and other financial documentation on the owner's
 13 person, at the owner's residence or business, or in vehicles that they own, use, or have
 14 access to. Additionally, these individuals often maintain holsters, spare magazines or
 15 speed loaders and other instruments to facilitate the use of firearms in furtherance of
 16 criminal activity or acts of violence.

17 317. It is common for members of drug trafficking organizations, in an attempt
 18 to disguise their identities and illegal activities, to use prepaid cellular telephones and
 19 prepaid long distance calling cards. Often the only way to connect a subject with a
 20 particular prepaid cellular telephone or calling card is to seize the phone or calling card
 21 from the trafficker or his residence. The aforementioned items are frequently maintained
 22 on the drug trafficker's person, in the drug trafficker's residence, place of business, or
 23 other areas they have access to. Drug traffickers regularly use cell phones, and other
 24 electronic communication devices to further their illegal activities. As a result, evidence
 25 of drug dealing can often be found in text messages, address books, call logs,
 26

1 photographs, emails, text messaging or picture messaging applications, videos, and other
 2 data that is stored on cell phones, iPads, Blackberries, and other electronic
 3 communication devices. Additionally, the storage capacity of such devices allows them
 4 to be used for the electronic maintenance of ledgers, pay/owe logs, drug weights and
 5 amounts, customers contact information, not only during the period of their drug
 6 trafficking violations but also for a period of time extending beyond the time during
 7 which the trafficker actually possesses/controls illegal controlled substances. The records
 8 are kept in order to maintain contact with criminal associates for future transactions and
 9 so that the trafficker can have records of prior transactions for which the trafficker might
 10 still be owed money or might owe someone else money.

12 318. As previously stated, I am aware through my training and experience that
 13 individuals engaged in narcotics trafficking frequently use cell phones, iPads, iPhones
 14 and other electronic communication devices as an easy way to document, store and share
 15 information related to their criminal activities with co-conspirators. This includes using
 16 the mobile phones to take and store photographs of items associated with the criminal
 17 activity. Therefore, I am seeking to search the **Target Residences, Target Vehicles,**
 18 **Target Business, Target Safe Deposit Boxes, Target Storage Unit and Target Persons**
 19 for cell phones, iPads, iPhones and other electronic communication devices, and to
 20 conduct a search of those items as specified in Attachment B for evidence of narcotics
 21 trafficking and money laundering, including the stored photographs within those phones.

23 319. Drug traffickers often store many of the items described above where they
 24 are convenient and safe, such as in their homes, in their vehicles, and/or carry the items
 25 on their person or in purses, briefcases, backpacks or other carried containers. In
 26 particular, drug traffickers may carry with them drugs, drug proceeds, ledgers, firearms,
 27 cellular phones, shipping paperwork, receipts, invoices, currency, and other smaller-sized

1 items that are needed close by on a regular basis. Therefore, I am seeking to search the
2 following persons, and carried cases, to seize these types of items should they be found:
3

4 **Joshua YOUNG, Mu YUAN, Stephany DIAZ, and Brielle DEGEUS.**

5 **TECHNICAL TERMS**

6 320. Based on my training and experience, I use the following technical terms
7 to convey the following meanings:

- 8 a. IP Address: The Internet Protocol address (or simply "IP
9 address") is a unique numeric address used by computers on
10 the Internet. An IP address looks like a series of four
11 numbers, each in the range 0-255, separated by periods (e.g.,
12 121.56.97.178). Every digital device attached to the Internet
13 must be assigned an IP address so that Internet traffic sent
14 from and directed to that digital device may be directed
15 properly from its source to its destination. Most Internet
16 service providers control a range of IP addresses. Some
17 computers have static—that is, long-term—IP addresses, while
18 other computers have dynamic—that is, frequently changed—IP
19 addresses.
- 20 b. Internet: The Internet is a global network of computers and
21 other electronic devices that communicate with each other.
22 Due to the structure of the Internet, connections between
23 devices on the Internet often cross state and international
24 borders, even when the devices communicating with each
25 other are in the same state.

c. Electronic Storage media: Electronic Storage media is any physical object upon which data can be recorded. Examples include hard disks, RAM, floppy disks, flash memory, CD-ROMs, and other magnetic or optical media.

COMPUTERS, ELECTRONIC STORAGE, AND FORENSIC ANALYSIS

7 321. As described above and in Attachment B, this application seeks permission
8 to search for evidence, fruits and/or instrumentalities that might be found at the
9 SUBJECT PREMISES, in whatever form they are found. One form in which the
10 evidence, fruits, and/or instrumentalities might be found is data stored on digital devices
11 such as computer hard drives or other electronic storage media. Thus, the warrant
12 applied for would authorize the seizure of digital devices or other electronic storage
13 media or, potentially, the copying of electronically stored information from digital
14 devices or other electronic storage media, all under Rule 41(e)(2)(B).

15 322. Probable cause. Based upon my review of the evidence gathered in this
16 investigation, my review of data and records, information received from other agents and
17 computer forensics examiners, and my training and experience, I submit that if a digital
18 device or other electronic storage media is found at the SUBJECT PREMISES, there is
19 probable cause to believe that evidence, fruits, and/or instrumentalities of the crimes of
20 Distribution and Manufacturing of Controlled Substances, in violation of 21 U.S.C. §
21 841(a) (1); Unlawful Use of a Communication Facility to Facilitate the Distribution of
22 Controlled Substances, in violation of 21 U.S.C. § 843(b); conspiracy to commit these
23 offenses in violation of 21 U.S.C. § 846; Money Laundering, in violation of 18 U.S.C. §
24 1956; and Possession of a Firearm in Furtherance of a Drug Trafficking Crime, in
25 violation of 18 U.S.C. 924(c) will be stored on those digital devices or other electronic
26 storage media. I believe digital devices or other electronic storage media are being used
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1 to prepare and make shipping labels for shipments of marijuana, purchase firearms and
2 firearm accessories, communicate with drug customers and coconspirators, to track
3 packages mailed or otherwise shipped containing controlled substances or the proceeds of
4 the sale of controlled substances, as well as hold photos and communications related to
5 the suspected violations of federal law. There is, therefore, probable cause to believe that
6 [evidence, fruits and/or instrumentalities] of the crimes of Distribution and
7 Manufacturing of Controlled Substances, in violation of 21 U.S.C. § 841(a) (1); Unlawful
8 Use of a Communication Facility to Facilitate the Distribution of Controlled Substances,
9 in violation of 21 U.S.C. § 843(b); conspiracy to commit these offenses in violation of 21
10 U.S.C. § 846; Money Laundering, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1956; and Possession of a
11 Firearm in Furtherance of a Drug Trafficking Crime, in violation of 18 U.S.C. 924(c)
12 exists and will be found on digital devices or other electronic storage media at the Target
13 Locations, for at least the following reasons:

15 a. Based on my knowledge, training, and experience, I know
16 that computer files or remnants of such files can be preserved
17 (and consequently also then recovered) for months or even
18 years after they have been downloaded onto a storage
19 medium, deleted, or accessed or viewed via the Internet.
20 Electronic files downloaded to a digital device or other
21 electronic storage medium can be stored for years at little or
22 no cost. Even when files have been deleted, they can be
23 recovered months or years later using forensic tools. This is
24 so because when a person “deletes” a file on a digital device
25 or other electronic storage media, the data contained in the

1 file does not actually disappear; rather, that data remains on
2 the storage medium until it is overwritten by new data.

3 b. Therefore, deleted files, or remnants of deleted files, may
4 reside in free space or slack space—that is, in space on the
5 digital device or other electronic storage medium that is not
6 currently being used by an active file—for long periods of
7 time before they are overwritten. In addition, a computer's
8 operating system may also keep a record of deleted data in a
9 “swap” or “recovery” file.

10 c. Wholly apart from user-generated files, computer storage
11 media—in particular, computers' internal hard drives—
12 contain electronic evidence of how a computer has been used,
13 what it has been used for, and who has used it. To give a few
14 examples, this forensic evidence can take the form of
15 operating system configurations, artifacts from operating
16 system or application operation; file system data structures,
17 and virtual memory “swap” or paging files. Computer users
18 typically do not erase or delete this evidence, because special
19 software is typically required for that task. However, it is
20 technically possible to delete this information.

21 d. Similarly, files that have been viewed via the Internet are
22 sometimes automatically downloaded into a temporary
23 Internet directory or “cache.”

24 323. Based on actual inspection of financial records, I am aware that digital
25 devices and other electronic storage media were used to generate, store, and print

1 documents used in the money laundering and drug trafficking scheme. There is reason to
2 believe that there is a computer system currently located at the Target Locations.
3

4 324. *Forensic evidence.* As further described in Attachment B, this application
5 seeks permission to locate not only computer files that might serve as direct evidence of
6 the crimes described on the warrant, but also for forensic electronic evidence that
7 establishes how digital devices or other electronic storage media were used, the purpose
8 of their use, who used them, and when. There is probable cause to believe that this
9 forensic electronic evidence will be on any digital devices or other electronic storage
10 media located at the SUBJECT PREMISES or in the SUBJECT VEHICLEs because:

11 a. Stored data can provide evidence of a file that was once on the digital
12 device or other electronic storage media but has since been deleted or edited, or of
13 a deleted portion of a file (such as a paragraph that has been deleted from a word
14 processing file). Virtual memory paging systems can leave traces of information
15 on the digital device or other electronic storage media that show what tasks and
16 processes were recently active. Web browsers, e-mail programs, and chat
17 programs store configuration information that can reveal information such as
18 online nicknames and passwords. Operating systems can record additional
19 information, such as the history of connections to other computers, the attachment
20 of peripherals, the attachment of USB flash storage devices or other external
21 storage media, and the times the digital device or other electronic storage media
22 was in use. Computer file systems can record information about the dates files
23 were created and the sequence in which they were created.
24

25 b. As explained herein, information stored within a computer and other
26 electronic storage media may provide crucial evidence of the “who, what, why,
27 when, where, and how” of the criminal conduct under investigation, thus enabling
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1 the United States to establish and prove each element or alternatively, to exclude
2 the innocent from further suspicion. In my training and experience, information
3 stored within a computer or storage media (e.g., registry information,
4 communications, images and movies, transactional information, records of session
5 times and durations, internet history, and anti-virus, spyware, and malware
6 detection programs) can indicate who has used or controlled the computer or
7 storage media. This “user attribution” evidence is analogous to the search for
8 “indicia of occupancy” while executing a search warrant at a residence. The
9 existence or absence of anti-virus, spyware, and malware detection programs may
10 indicate whether the computer was remotely accessed, thus inculpating or
11 exculpating the computer owner and/or others with direct physical access to the
12 computer. Further, computer and storage media activity can indicate how and
13 when the computer or storage media was accessed or used. For example, as
14 described herein, computers typically contain information that log: computer user
15 account session times and durations, computer activity associated with user
16 accounts, electronic storage media that connected with the computer, and the IP
17 addresses through which the computer accessed networks and the internet. Such
18 information allows investigators to understand the chronological context of
19 computer or electronic storage media access, use, and events relating to the crime
20 under investigation. Additionally, some information stored within a computer or
21 electronic storage media may provide crucial evidence relating to the physical
22 location of other evidence and the suspect. For example, images stored on a
23 computer may both show a particular location and have geolocation information
24 incorporated into its file data. Such file data typically also contains information
25 indicating when the file or image was created. The existence of such image files,
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1 along with external device connection logs, may also indicate the presence of
2 additional electronic storage media (e.g., a digital camera or cellular phone with an
3 incorporated camera). The geographic and timeline information described herein
4 may either inculpate or exculpate the computer user. Last, information stored
5 within a computer may provide relevant insight into the computer user's state of
6 mind as it relates to the offense under investigation. For example, information
7 within the computer may indicate the owner's motive and intent to commit a crime
8 (e.g., internet searches indicating criminal planning), or consciousness of guilt
9 (e.g., running a "wiping" program to destroy evidence on the computer or
10 password protecting/encrypting such evidence in an effort to conceal it from law
11 enforcement).

13 c. A person with appropriate familiarity with how a digital device or other
14 electronic storage media works can, after examining this forensic evidence in its
15 proper context, draw conclusions about how the digital device or other electronic
16 storage media were used, the purpose of their use, who used them, and when.

17 d. The process of identifying the exact files, blocks, registry entries, logs, or
18 other forms of forensic evidence on a digital device or other electronic storage
19 media that are necessary to draw an accurate conclusion is a dynamic process.
20 While it is possible to specify in advance the records to be sought, digital evidence
21 is not always data that can be merely reviewed by a review team and passed along
22 to investigators. Whether data stored on a computer is evidence may depend on
23 other information stored on the computer and the application of knowledge about
24 how a computer behaves. Therefore, contextual information necessary to
25 understand other evidence also falls within the scope of the warrant.

e. Further, in finding evidence of how a digital device or other electronic storage media was used, the purpose of its use, who used it, and when, sometimes it is necessary to establish that a particular thing is not present. For example, the presence or absence of counter-forensic programs or anti-virus programs (and associated data) may be relevant to establishing the user's intent.

DIGITAL DEVICES AS INSTRUMENTALITIES OF THE CRIMES

8 325. As set forth in this affidavit, digital devices were utilized to further the
9 criminal scheme. As discussed with YUAN, he has utilized multiple USPS Click and
10 Ship accounts to mail drugs throughout the U.S. As discussed with YOUNG, he has
11 utilized digital communications to further his conspiracy as well as catalogue some of his
12 events with photographs as seen through his social media. Additionally, investigators
13 have identified a complex web of money laundering through multiple bank accounts, P2P
14 transactions, the creation and maintenance of various business schemes, and so on.
15 Additionally, USPS parcels related to YOUNG and YUAN have been tracked through
16 USPS.com a website accessible through mobile telephones and other digital devices to
17 include computers.

PAST EFFORTS TO OBTAIN ELECTRONICALLY STORED INFORMATION

326. Because of the nature of the evidence that I am attempting to obtain and the
21 nature of the investigation, I have not made any prior efforts to obtain the evidence based
22 on the consent of any party who may have authority to consent named in this
23 investigation. I believe, based upon the nature of the investigation and the information I
24 have received, that if the subjects of this investigation became aware of the investigation
25 in advance of the execution of a search warrant, they may attempt to destroy any potential
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1 evidence, whether digital or non-digital, thereby hindering law enforcement agents from
 2 the furtherance of the criminal investigation.

3 **REQUEST FOR AUTHORITY TO CONDUCT OFF-SITE SEARCH OF**
 4 **TARGET COMPUTERS**

5 327. Necessity of seizing or copying entire computers or storage media. In most
 6 cases, a thorough search of premises for information that might be stored on digital
 7 devices or other electronic storage media often requires the seizure of the physical items
 8 and later off-site review consistent with the warrant. In lieu of removing all of these
 9 items from the premises, it is sometimes possible to make an image copy of the data on
 10 the digital devices or other electronic storage media, onsite. Generally speaking, imaging
 11 is the taking of a complete electronic picture of the device's data, including all hidden
 12 sectors and deleted files. Either seizure or imaging is often necessary to ensure the
 13 accuracy and completeness of data recorded on the item, and to prevent the loss of the
 14 data either from accidental or intentional destruction. This is true because of the
 15 following:

16 a. The time required for an examination. As noted above, not all evidence
 17 takes the form of documents and files that can be easily viewed on site. Analyzing
 18 evidence of how a computer has been used, what it has been used for, and who has
 19 used it requires considerable time, and taking that much time on premises could be
 20 unreasonable. As explained above, because the warrant calls for forensic
 21 electronic evidence, it is exceedingly likely that it will be necessary to thoroughly
 22 examine the respective digital device and/or electronic storage media to obtain
 23 evidence. Computer hard drives, digital devices and electronic storage media can
 24 store a large volume of information. Reviewing that information for things
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1 described in the warrant can take weeks or months, depending on the volume of
2 data stored, and would be impractical and invasive to attempt on-site.
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4 b. Technical requirements. Digital devices or other electronic storage media
5 can be configured in several different ways, featuring a variety of different
6 operating systems, application software, and configurations. Therefore, searching
7 them sometimes requires tools or knowledge that might not be present on the
8 search site. The vast array of computer hardware and software available makes it
9 difficult to know before a search what tools or knowledge will be required to
10 analyze the system and its data on the premises. However, taking the items off-
11 site and reviewing them in a controlled environment will allow examination with
12 the proper tools and knowledge.

13 c. Variety of forms of electronic media. Records sought under this warrant
14 could be stored in a variety of electronic storage media formats and on a variety of
15 digital devices that may require off-site reviewing with specialized forensic tools.

16 **SEARCH TECHNIQUES**

17 328. Based on the foregoing, and consistent with Rule 41(e)(2)(B) of the Federal
18 Rules of Criminal Procedure, the warrant I am applying for will permit seizing, imaging,
19 or otherwise copying digital devices or other electronic storage media that reasonably
20 appear capable of containing some or all of the data or items that fall within the scope of
21 Attachment B to this Affidavit, and will specifically authorize a later review of the media
22 or information consistent with the warrant.

23 329. Because several people share the SUBJECT PREMISES as a residence, it is
24 possible that the SUBJECT PREMISES will contain digital devices or other electronic
25 storage media that are predominantly used, and perhaps owned, by persons who are not
26 suspected of a crime. If agents conducting the search nonetheless reasonably determine
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1 that the things described in this warrant could be found on those devices, the applied-for
2 warrant for would permit the seizure and review of those items as well.

3 330. CLOUDZ VAPE (“the Company”) is a functioning company that conducts
4 business. The seizure of the Company’s computers may limit the Company’s ability to
5 conduct its business. As with any search warrant, I expect that this warrant will be
6 executed reasonably. Reasonable execution will likely involve conducting an
7 investigation on the scene of what computers, or storage media, must be seized or copied,
8 and what computers or storage media need not be seized or copied. Where appropriate,
9 officers and agents will copy data, rather than physically seize computers, to reduce the
10 extent of disruption. If employees of the Company so request, the agents will, to the
11 extent practicable, attempt to provide the employees with copies of data that may be
12 necessary or important to the continuing function of the Company’s business. If, after
13 inspecting the computers, it is determined that some or all of this equipment is no longer
14 necessary to retrieve and preserve the evidence, the government will return it.

15 331. Consistent with the above, I hereby request the Court’s permission to seize
16 and/or obtain a forensic image of digital devices or other electronic storage media that
17 reasonably appear capable of containing data or items that fall within the scope of
18 Attachment B to this Affidavit, and to conduct off-site searches of the digital devices or
19 other electronic storage media and/or forensic images, using the following procedures:

20 332. **Processing the Search Sites and Securing the Data.**

21 a. Upon securing the physical search site, the search team will conduct an
22 initial review of any digital devices or other electronic storage media located at the
23 subject premises described in Attachment A that are capable of containing data or
24 items that fall within the scope of Attachment B to this Affidavit, to determine if it
25 is possible to secure the data contained on these devices onsite in a reasonable
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1 amount of time and without jeopardizing the ability to accurately preserve the
2 data.

3 b. In order to examine the electronically stored information (“ESI”) in a
4 forensically sound manner, law enforcement personnel with appropriate expertise
5 will attempt to produce a complete forensic image, if possible and appropriate, of
6 any digital device or other electronic storage media that is capable of containing
7 data or items that fall within the scope of Attachment B to this Affidavit.¹

8 c. A forensic image may be created of either a physical drive or a logical
9 drive. A physical drive is the actual physical hard drive that may be found in a
10 typical computer. When law enforcement creates a forensic image of a physical
11 drive, the image will contain every bit and byte on the physical drive. A logical
12 drive, also known as a partition, is a dedicated area on a physical drive that may
13 have a drive letter assigned (for example the c: and d: drives on a computer that
14 actually contains only one physical hard drive). Therefore, creating an image of a
15 logical drive does not include every bit and byte on the physical drive. Law
16 enforcement will only create an image of physical or logical drives physically
17 present on or within the subject device. Creating an image of the devices located
18 at the search locations described in Attachment A will not result in access to any
19 data physically located elsewhere. However, digital devices or other electronic
20 storage media at the search locations described in Attachment A that have
21 previously connected to devices at other locations may contain data from those
22 other locations.

23 d. If based on their training and experience, and the resources available to
24 them at the search site, the search team determines it is not practical to make an
25 on-site image within a reasonable amount of time and without jeopardizing the

ability to accurately preserve the data, then the digital devices or other electronic storage media will be seized and transported to an appropriate law enforcement laboratory to be forensically imaged and reviewed.

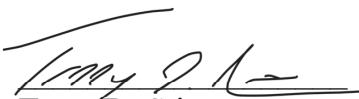
333. Searching the Forensic Images.

a. Searching the forensic images for the items described in Attachment B may require a range of data analysis techniques. In some cases, it is possible for agents and analysts to conduct carefully targeted searches that can locate evidence without requiring a time-consuming manual search through unrelated materials that may be commingled with criminal evidence. In other cases, however, such techniques may not yield the evidence described in the warrant, and law enforcement may need to conduct more extensive searches to locate evidence that falls within the scope of the warrant. The search techniques that will be used will be only those methodologies, techniques and protocols as may reasonably be expected to find, identify, segregate and/or duplicate the items authorized to be seized pursuant to Attachment B to this affidavit. Those techniques, however, may necessarily expose many or all parts of a hard drive to human inspection in order to determine whether it contains evidence described by the warrant.

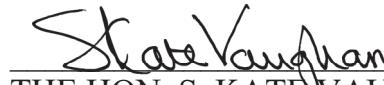
CONCLUSION

334. Based on the facts set forth in this affidavit, I believe that there is probable cause to believe that the Target Residences, Target Vehicles, Target Business, Target Safe Deposit Boxes, Target Storage Unit, and Target Persons described in Attachment A, contain evidence that **Joshua YOUNG, Mu YUAN, Stephany DIAZ, and Chandler FLOTT** and others known and unknown have committed or are engaged in committing one or more of the following violations of federal law: Distribution and Manufacturing of Controlled Substances, in violation of 21 U.S.C. § 841(a) (1); Unlawful Use of a

1 Communication Facility to Facilitate the Distribution of Controlled Substances, in
2 violation of 21 U.S.C. § 843(b); conspiracy to commit these offenses in violation of 21
3 U.S.C. § 846; Money Laundering, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1956; and Possession of a
4 Firearm in Furtherance of a Drug Trafficking Crime, in violation of 18 U.S.C. 924(c).
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6 
7 Terry D. Stinson
8 U.S. Postal Inspector
9

10 The above-named agent provided a sworn statement attesting to the truth of the
11 contents of the foregoing affidavit on the 17th day of March 2025.
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13 
14 THE HON. S. KATE VAUGHAN
15 United States Magistrate Judge
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